UNITED STATES
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION
Washington, D.C. 20549

## FORM 8-K

CURRENT REPORT

## PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 or 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

DATE OF REPORT (Date of earliest event reported): November 7, 2023

## PRIMERICA

Primerica, Inc.
(Exact Name of Registrant as Specified in Its Charter)

| Delaware | $001-34680$ | $27-1204330$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (State or other jurisdiction of |  |  |
| incorporation) | (Commission File Number) | (IRS Employer |
| Identification No.) |  |  |

1 Primerica Parkway
Duluth, Georgia 30099
(Address of Principal Executive Offices, and Zip Code)
(770) 381-1000
(Registrant's telephone number, including area code)
(Former name or former address, if changed since last report)
Check the appropriate box below if the Form 8-K filing is intended to simultaneously satisfy the filing obligation of the registrant under any of the following provisions:
$\square \quad$ Written communications pursuant to Rule 425 under the Securities Act (17 CFR 230.425)
$\square \quad$ Soliciting material pursuant to Rule 14a-12 under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14a-12)
$\square \quad$ Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 14d-2(b) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14d-2(b))
$\square \quad$ Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 13e-4(c) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.13e-4(c))
Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act:

| Title of each class | Trading Symbol(s) | Name of each exchange on which registered |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Common Stock | PRI | New York Stock Exchange |

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is an emerging growth company as defined in Rule 405 of the Securities Act of 1933 (§230.405 of this chapter) or Rule 12b-2 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 ( $\S 240.12 \mathrm{~b}-2$ of this chapter).

Emerging growth company $\square$
If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act. $\square$

## Item 2.02 Results of Operations and Financial Condition.

On November 7, 2023, Primerica, Inc. (the "Company") announced its results of operations for the quarter ended September 30, 2023. A copy of the press release is attached hereto as Exhibit 99.1.

The information provided pursuant to this Item 2.02, including Exhibit 99.1 in Item 9.01, is "furnished" and shall not be deemed to be "filed" for purposes of Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act"), or otherwise subject to the liabilities of such section, and shall not be incorporated by reference in any filing made by the Company under the Exchange Act or the Securities Act of 1933, as amended (the "Securities Act"), except to the extent expressly set forth by specific reference in any such filings.

## Use of Non-GAAP Financial Measures

In addition to reporting financial results in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles ("GAAP"), the Company presents certain non-GAAP financial measures. Specifically, the Company presents adjusted direct premiums, other ceded premiums, adjusted operating revenues, adjusted operating income before income taxes, adjusted net operating income, adjusted stockholders' equity and diluted adjusted operating earnings per share. Adjusted direct premiums and other ceded premiums are net of amounts ceded under coinsurance transactions that were executed concurrent with our initial public offering (the "IPO coinsurance transactions") for all periods presented. We exclude amounts ceded under the IPO coinsurance transactions in measuring adjusted direct premiums and other ceded premiums to present meaningful comparisons of the actual premiums economically maintained by the Company. Amounts ceded under the IPO coinsurance transactions will continue to decline over time as policies terminate within this block of business. Adjusted operating revenues, adjusted operating income before income taxes, adjusted net operating income and diluted adjusted operating earnings per share exclude the impact of investment gains (losses) and fair value mark-to-market ("MTM") investment adjustments, including credit impairments, for all periods presented. We exclude investment gains (losses), including credit impairments, and MTM investment adjustments in measuring these non-GAAP financial measures to eliminate period-over-period fluctuations that may obscure comparisons of operating results due to items such as the timing of recognizing gains (losses) and market pricing variations prior to an invested asset's maturity or sale that are not directly associated with the Company's insurance operations. Adjusted operating income before taxes, adjusted net operating income, and diluted adjusted operating earnings per share also exclude non-cash goodwill impairment charges. We exclude non-cash goodwill impairment charges as a non-recurring item that will cause incomparability between period-over-period results. Adjusted stockholders' equity excludes the impact of net unrealized investment gains (losses) recorded in accumulated other comprehensive income (loss) for all periods presented. We exclude unrealized investment gains (losses) in measuring adjusted stockholders' equity as unrealized gains (losses) from the Company's available-for-sale securities are largely caused by market movements in interest rates and credit spreads that do not necessarily correlate with the cash flows we will ultimately realize when an available-for-sale security matures or is sold. Adjusted stockholders' equity also excludes the difference in future policy benefits calculated using the current discount rate and future policy benefits calculated using the locked-in discount rate at contract issuance recognized in accumulated other comprehensive income. We exclude the impact from the difference in the discount rate in measuring adjusted stockholders' equity as such difference is caused by market movements in interest rates that are not permanent and may not align with the cash flows we will ultimately incur when policy benefits are settled.

Our definitions of these non-GAAP financial measures may differ from the definitions of similar measures used by other companies. Management uses these non-GAAP financial measures in making financial, operating and planning decisions and in evaluating the Company's performance. Furthermore, management believes that these non-GAAP financial measures may provide users with additional meaningful comparisons between current results and results of prior periods as they are expected to be reflective of the core ongoing business. These measures have limitations and investors should not
consider them in isolation or as a substitute for analysis of the Company's results as reported under GAAP.
Reconciliations of GAAP to non-GAAP financial measures are included as attachments to the press release which has been posted in the "Investor Relations" section of our website at https://investors.primerica.com.

## Item 7.01 Regulation FD Disclosure.

On November 7, 2023, the Company posted to the "Investor Relations" section of its website certain supplemental financial information relating to the quarter ended September 30, 2023. A copy of the supplemental financial information is attached hereto as Exhibit 99.2.

The information provided pursuant to this Item 7.01, including Exhibit 99.2 and Exhibit 99.3 in Item 9.01, is "furnished" and shall not be deemed to be "filed" for purposes of Section 18 of the Exchange Act, or otherwise subject to the liabilities of such section, and shall not be incorporated by reference in any filing made by the Company under the Exchange Act or the Securities Act, except to the extent expressly set forth by specific reference in any such filings.

## Item 9.01. Financial Statements and Exhibits.

## (d) Exhibits.

99.1
99.2

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Press Release dated November 7, 2023 - Primerica Reports Third Quarter 2023 Results
Primerica, Inc. Supplemental Financial Information - Third Quarter 2023
Cover Page from this Current Report on Form 8-K, formatted in Inline XBRL

## SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the Registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

Date: November 7, 2023

PRIMERICA, INC.
/s/ Alison S. Rand
Alison S. Rand
Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer

# PRIMERICA REPORTS THIRD QUARTER 2023 RESULTS 

Life-licensed sales force grew 4\% to 139,053, driven by continued strength in recruiting and licensing

# Term Life pre-tax income grew 7\%; Issued Term Life policies up 9\% and total face amount issued up 13\% 

Investment and Savings Products pre-tax income grew 9\%; Average client asset values up 10\%

Net earnings per diluted share (EPS) of $\$ 4.23$ versus $\$ 2.11$ (including a non-cash goodwill impairment of $\$ 1.59$ per diluted share) in the prior year period. Return on stockholders' equity (ROE) was $28.1 \%$

Diluted adjusted operating EPS of \$4.28 increased 14\%; adjusted net operating income return on adjusted stockholders' equity (ROAE) was 28.0\%

Duluth, GA, November 7, 2023 - Primerica, Inc. (NYSE: PRI) today announced financial results for the quarter ended September 30, 2023. Total revenues of $\$ 710.9$ million increased $6 \%$ compared to the third quarter of 2022. Net income of $\$ 152.1$ million increased $91 \%$, while earnings per diluted share of $\$ 4.23$ doubled compared to the same period in the prior year. The prior year period results included a non-cash goodwill impairment charge of $\$ 60.0$ million, or $\$ 1.59$ per diluted share. ROE was $28.1 \%$ for the current period.

Adjusted operating revenues of $\$ 713.2$ million increased $5 \%$ compared to the third quarter of 2022. Adjusted net operating income of $\$ 153.8$ million increased $9 \%$, while adjusted operating earnings per diluted share of $\$ 4.28$ increased $14 \%$ compared to the same period in the prior year. ROAE was $28.0 \%$ for the quarter.

Third quarter results reflect the strength of the Company's business model. The life-licensed sales force continued to grow both sequentially and on a year-over-year basis. Financial results in the Term Life segment benefited from the size and stability of the in-force block, predictable margins and strong sales during the period. Financial results in the Investment and Savings Products segment were positively impacted by growth in client asset values compared to the prior year period, although equity markets were volatile during the third quarter of 2023. Net investment income, reflected in the Corporate
and Other Distributed Product segment, continued to benefit from higher interest rates and growth in the size of the portfolio, while the Senior Health segment had a net loss due to elevated contract acquisition costs and limited sales opportunities ahead of the Medicare Annual Enrollment Period ("AEP").
"Our results reflect the solid financial performance underlying our business and another quarter of double-digit growth in adjusted earnings per share," said Glenn Williams, Chief Executive Officer. "Robust recruiting and licensing numbers and nearly $4 \%$ growth in the size of the life-licensed sales force validate the appeal of our entrepreneurial opportunity."

## Third Quarter Distribution \& Segment Results

## Distribution Results

|  | Q3 2023 |  | Q3 2022 |  | \% Change Adjusted Q3 <br> 2022  |  | \% Change |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Life-Licensed Sales Force |  | 139,053 |  | 134,313 |  |  |  |
| Recruits |  | 92,269 |  | 127,788 | (28) |  |  |
| New Life-Licensed Representatives |  | 12,311 |  | 12,518 |  |  |  |
| Life Insurance Policies Issued ${ }^{(1)}$ |  | 88,589 |  | 71,104 | N/A | 81,372 | 9 \% |
| Life Productivity ${ }^{(1)(2)}$ |  | 0.21 |  | 0.18 | N/A | 0.20 | * |
| Issued Term Life Face Amount (\$ billions) ${ }^{(3)}$ | \$ | 29.5 | \$ | 26.0 | 13 |  |  |
| ISP Product Sales (\$ billions) | \$ | 2.2 | \$ | 2.2 |  |  |  |
| Average Client Asset Values (\$ billions) | \$ | 91.5 | \$ | 83.3 | 10 |  |  |
| Senior Health Submitted Policies ${ }^{(4)}$ |  | 10,718 |  | 16,095 | (33 |  |  |
| Senior Health Approved Policies ${ }^{(5)}$ |  | 9,948 |  | 14,862 | (33) |  |  |
| Closed U.S. Mortgage Volume (\$ million brokered) | \$ | 82.7 | \$ | 99.8 | (17) |  |  |

${ }^{(1)}$ Previously reported numbers for the three months ended September 30, 2022 have been adjusted as a result of a product change made near the end of 2022 , which modified how policies are structured in relation to individual lives. To make year-over-year comparisons more consistent, we have provided estimates for the prior year period.
(2)Life productivity equals policies issued divided by the average number of life insurance licensed representatives per month.
${ }^{(3)}$ Includes face amount on issued term life policies, additional riders added to existing policies, and face increases under increasing benefit riders.
${ }^{(4)}$ Represents the number of completed applications that, with respect to each such application, the applicant has authorized us to submit to the health insurance carrier.
${ }^{(5)}$ Represents an estimate of submitted policies approved by health insurance carriers during the indicated period. Not all approved policies will go in force.

* Not calculated


## Segment Results

|  | Q3 2023 |  | Q3 2022 |  | \% Change |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adjusted Operating Revenues: |  |  |  |  |  |
| Term Life Insurance | \$ | 428,772 | \$ | 414,589 | 3 \% |
| Investment and Savings Products |  | 218,898 |  | 201,697 | 9 \% |
| Senior Health |  | 13,436 |  | 17,184 | (22)\% |
| Corporate and Other Distributed Products ${ }^{(1)}$ |  | 52,102 |  | 42,586 | 22 \% |
| Total adjusted operating revenues ${ }^{(1)}$ | \$ | 713,208 | \$ | 676,056 | 5 \% |
| Adjusted Operating Income (Loss) before income taxes: |  |  |  |  |  |
| Term Life Insurance | \$ | 141,222 | \$ | 131,707 | 7 \% |
| Investment and Savings Products |  | 64,373 |  | 59,221 | 9 \% |
| Senior Health ${ }^{(1)}$ |  | $(7,583)$ |  | $(3,723)$ | (104)\% |
| Corporate and Other Distributed Products ${ }^{(1)}$ |  | 3,065 |  | $(3,308)$ | 193 \% |
| Total adjusted operating income before income taxes ${ }^{(1)}$ | \$ | 201,077 | \$ | 183,897 | 9 \% |

[^0]
## Life Insurance Licensed Sales Force

The appeal of Primerica's entrepreneurial opportunity and continued focus on the fundamental building blocks of the business are driving strong recruiting and licensing trends with 92,269 new recruits and 12,311 new life licenses added during the quarter. Year-over-year comparisons are not meaningful due to the significant recruiting incentives offered following our biennial convention in July 2022. As of September 30, 2023, the Company had a total of 139,053 independent life-licensed representatives, representing a $1 \%$ increase over June 30, 2023, and a $4 \%$ increase compared to the end of September 2022.

## Term Life Insurance

During the third quarter of 2023, the Company issued 88,589 new term life insurance policies, up 9\% compared to the estimated number of policies issued in the prior year period (as adjusted to reflect a comparable one life per policy basis). Issued term life face amount, which captures the number of policies issued and the face amount of both new policies issued and additions to inforce policies, increased $13 \%$ to $\$ 29.5$ billion compared to $\$ 26.0$ billion in the prior year period. Productivity at 0.21 policies per life-licensed representative per month during the quarter compares favorably to the adjusted 0.20 policies in the prior year period.

Third quarter revenues of $\$ 428.8$ million increased $3 \%$, while pre-tax income of $\$ 141.2$ million increased $7 \%$ driven by $6 \%$ growth in adjusted direct premiums. The Company continues to see elevated lapses most notably on policies sold near the onset of or during the COVID-19 pandemic when various financial aid programs were widely available to the middle-income marketplace. Ongoing cost-of-living pressures and the elimination of these programs are likely contributors to the timing of these lapses. Persistency for policies issued over the last year and policies in later durations are generally in line with the historical trends underlying our LDTI assumptions. The benefits and claims, DAC amortization and net insurance expense ratios at 57.9\%, 11.7\% and $7.3 \%$, respectively, were consistent with the prior year period resulting in a pre-tax operating margin of $23.0 \%$ for the quarter.

## Investment and Savings Products

Ending client asset values increased 12\% year-over-year to $\$ 88.4$ billion as of September 30, 2023. Total product sales remained unchanged at $\$ 2.2$ billion, while revenue-generating sales grew $8 \%$ driven by higher investor demand for variable annuities and the guarantee features they offer. During the quarter, the Company transitioned to a new managed account custodial platform. The conversion created temporary headwinds in sales as securities-licensed representatives familiarized themselves with the new technology and helped their clients navigate to the new platform. The Company successfully retained $98 \%$ of client account balances on the new platform, with the $2 \%$, or approximately $\$ 150$ million, that was not retained reflected as redemptions in the quarter. Net client inflows were $\$ 192$ million, or approximately $\$ 342$ million after adjusting for the platform conversion.

Third quarter revenues of $\$ 218.9$ million and pre-tax income of $\$ 64.4$ million each increased $9 \%$. Sales-based commission revenues and expenses each increased 7\%, in line with the increase in revenue-generating sales. Asset-based revenues increased $11 \%$, in line with the increase in average client asset values, while commission expenses increased $14 \%$. The change in asset-based commission expenses is consistent with asset-based revenues, excluding revenue on Canadian Segregated funds for which commission expenses are recognized as insurance commission and amortization of DAC.

## Senior Health

Approximately 10,000 policies were approved during the third quarter. We added new agents to position the business for AEP, but hiring delays resulted in fewer agents on the phones and a higher mix of less experienced agents than in the prior year period. The lifetime value of commissions per approved policy ("LTV") was $\$ 911$, while contract acquisition costs per approved policy ("CAC") was $\$ 1,263$. CAC in the third quarter is typically elevated as approved policies are seasonally low, there is generally a higher mix of less tenured agents than in other periods and training costs are high ahead of AEP.

Third quarter revenues of $\$ 13.4$ million included a $\$ 2.3$ million positive tail adjustment, reflecting stabilized persistency and annual rate increases. The pre-tax loss of $\$ 7.6$ million reflects a ramp-up of costs in preparation for AEP and lower sales volume due to less effective lead conversion. The Company remains committed to growing the Senior Health business responsibly and will not need to provide capital to the segment in 2023.

## Corporate and Other Distributed Products

During the third quarter of 2023, the segment recorded pre-tax income of $\$ 3.1$ million compared to a pre-tax loss of $\$ 3.3$ million in the prior year period. The improvement is principally due to the $\$ 10.8$ million, or $44 \%$, increase in adjusted net investment income driven by the continued benefit of significantly higher yields on new investments and growth in the portfolio over the past year. Commissions on our other products portfolio were generally consistent with the prior year period.

## Taxes

The effective tax rate was $23.5 \%$ in the third quarter of 2023 compared to $34.3 \%$ in the prior year period. Excluding the non-cash, non-deductible goodwill impairment charge in 2022, the effective tax rate for the third quarter of 2022 was $22.9 \%$. On an adjusted basis, the effective tax rate was higher than in the prior year period due to higher state income taxes in the current year period.

## Capital

During the third quarter, the Company repurchased $\$ 106.5$ million of its common stock, for a total of $\$ 302.5$ million year-to-date and expects to complete the repurchase of $\$ 375$ million of common stock during 2023 as authorized by the Board of Directors. The Board of Directors has approved a dividend of $\$ 0.65$ per share, payable on December 12, 2023, to stockholders of record on November 21, 2023.

Primerica has a strong balance sheet, including invested assets and cash at the holding company of $\$ 337$ million. Primerica Life Insurance Company's statutory risk-based capital (RBC) ratio was estimated to be approximately 445\% as of September 30, 2023.

## Non-GAAP Financial Measures

In addition to reporting financial results in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles ("GAAP"), the Company presents certain non-GAAP financial measures. Specifically, the Company presents adjusted direct premiums, other ceded premiums, adjusted operating revenues, adjusted operating income before income taxes, adjusted net operating income, adjusted stockholders' equity and diluted adjusted operating earnings per share. Adjusted direct premiums and other ceded premiums are net of amounts ceded under coinsurance transactions that were executed concurrent with our initial public offering (the "IPO coinsurance transactions") for all periods presented. We exclude amounts ceded under the IPO coinsurance transactions in measuring adjusted direct premiums and other ceded premiums to present meaningful comparisons of the actual premiums economically maintained by the Company. Amounts ceded under the IPO coinsurance transactions will continue to decline over time as policies terminate within this block of business. Adjusted operating revenues, adjusted operating income before income taxes, adjusted net operating income and diluted adjusted operating earnings per share exclude the impact of investment gains (losses) and fair value mark-to-market ("MTM") investment adjustments, including credit impairments, for all periods presented. We exclude investment gains (losses), including credit impairments, and MTM investment adjustments in measuring these nonGAAP financial measures to eliminate period-over-period fluctuations that may obscure comparisons of operating results due to items such as the timing of recognizing gains (losses) and market pricing variations prior to an invested asset's maturity or sale that are not directly associated with the Company's insurance operations. Adjusted operating income before taxes, adjusted net operating income, and diluted adjusted operating earnings per share also exclude non-cash goodwill impairment charges. We exclude non-cash goodwill impairment charges as a non-recurring item that will cause incomparability between period-over-period results. Adjusted stockholders' equity excludes the impact of net unrealized investment gains (losses) recorded in accumulated other comprehensive income (loss) for all periods presented. We exclude unrealized investment gains (losses) in measuring adjusted stockholders' equity as unrealized gains (losses) from the Company's available-for-sale securities are largely caused by market movements in interest rates and credit spreads that do not necessarily correlate with the cash flows we will ultimately realize when an available-for-sale security matures or is sold. Adjusted stockholders' equity also excludes the difference in future policy benefits calculated using the current discount rate and future policy benefits calculated using the locked-in discount rate at contract issuance recognized in accumulated other comprehensive income. We exclude the impact from the difference in the discount rate in measuring adjusted stockholders' equity as such difference is caused by market movements in interest rates that are not permanent and may not align with the cash flows we will ultimately incur when policy benefits are settled.

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## Earnings Webcast Information

Primerica will hold a webcast on Wednesday, November 8, 2023, at 10:00 a.m. Eastern, to discuss the quarter's results. To access the webcast, go to https://investors.primerica.com at least 15 minutes prior to the event to register, download and install any necessary software. A replay of the call will be available for approximately 30 days. This release and a detailed financial supplement will be posted on Primerica's website.

## Forward-Looking Statements

Except for historical information contained in this press release, the statements in this release are forward-looking and made pursuant to the safe harbor provisions of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. Forward-looking statements contain known and unknown risks and uncertainties that may cause our actual results in future periods to differ materially from anticipated or projected results. Those risks and uncertainties include, among others, our failure to continue to attract and license new recruits, retain sales representatives or license or maintain the licensing of sales representatives; new laws or regulations that could apply to our distribution model, which could require us to modify our distribution structure; changes to the independent contractor status of sales representatives; our or sales representatives' violation of or non-compliance with laws and regulations; any failure to protect the confidentiality of client information; differences between our actual experience and our expectations regarding mortality or persistency as reflected in the pricing for our insurance policies; changes in federal, state and provincial legislation or regulation that affects our insurance, investment product and mortgage businesses; our failure to meet regulatory capital ratios or other minimum capital and surplus requirements; a significant downgrade by a ratings organization; the failure of our reinsurers or reserve financing counterparties to perform their obligations; the failure of our investment products to remain competitive with other investment options or the loss of our relationship with one or more of the companies whose investment products we provide; litigation and regulatory investigations and actions concerning us or sales representatives; heightened standards of conduct or more stringent licensing requirements for sales representatives; inadequate policies and procedures regarding suitability review of client transactions; revocation of our subsidiary's status as a non-bank custodian; economic down cycles that impact our business, financial condition and results of operations; major public health pandemics,
epidemics or outbreaks or other catastrophic events; the failure of our information technology systems, breach of our information security, failure of our business continuity plan or the loss of the Internet; the effects of credit deterioration and interest rate fluctuations on our invested asset portfolio and other assets; incorrectly valuing our investments; changes in accounting standards may impact how we record and report our financial condition and results of operations; the inability of our subsidiaries to pay dividends or make distributions; litigation and regulatory investigations and actions; a significant change in the competitive environment in which we operate; the loss of key personnel or sales force leaders; any acquisition or investment in businesses that do not perform as we expect or are difficult to integrate; due to our very limited history with e-TeleQuote, we cannot be certain that its business will be successful or that we will successfully address any risks not known to us that may become material; a failure by e-TeleQuote to comply with the requirements of the United States government's Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services and those of its carrier partners; legislative or regulatory changes to Medicare Advantage or changes to the implementing guidance by the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services; e-TeleQuote's inability to acquire or generate leads on commercially viable terms, convert leads to sales or if customer policy retention is lower than assumed; e-TeleQuote's inability to enroll individuals during the Medicare annual election period; the loss of a key carrier, or the modification of commission rates or underwriting practices with a key carrier partner could adversely affect e-TeleQuote's business; cyber-attack(s), security breaches or if e-TeleQuote is otherwise unable to safeguard the security and privacy of confidential data, including personal health information; and fluctuations in the market price of our common stock or Canadian currency exchange rates. These and other risks and uncertainties affecting us are more fully described in our filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission, which are available in the "Investor Relations" section of our website at https://investors.primerica.com. Primerica assumes no duty to update its forward-looking statements as of any future date.

## About Primerica, Inc.

Primerica, Inc., headquartered in Duluth, GA, is a leading provider of financial products and services to middle-income households in North America. Independent licensed representatives educate Primerica clients about how to better prepare for a more secure financial future by assessing their needs and providing appropriate solutions through term life insurance, which we underwrite, and mutual funds, annuities and other financial products, which we distribute primarily on behalf of third parties. We insured over 5.7 million lives and had over 2.8 million client investment accounts on December 31, 2022. Primerica, through its insurance company subsidiaries, was the \#3 issuer of Term Life insurance coverage in the United States and Canada in 2022. Primerica stock is included in the S\&P MidCap 400 and the Russell 1000 stock indices and is traded on The New York Stock Exchange under the symbol "PRI".

## Investor Contact:

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## PRIMERICA, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

## Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets (Unaudited)

|  | September 30, 2023 |  | December 31, 2022 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | (In thousands) |  |  |  |
| Assets |  |  |  |  |
| Investments: |  |  |  |  |
| Fixed-maturity securities available-for-sale, at fair value | \$ | 2,589,000 | \$ | 2,495,456 |
| Fixed-maturity security held-to-maturity, at amortized cost |  | 1,417,460 |  | 1,444,920 |
| Short-term investments available-for-sale, at fair value |  | 20,051 |  | 69,406 |
| Equity securities, at fair value |  | 29,123 |  | 35,404 |
| Trading securities, at fair value |  | 18,160 |  | 3,698 |
| Policy loans and other invested assets |  | 49,840 |  | 48,713 |
| Total investments |  | 4,123,634 |  | 4,097,597 |
| Cash and cash equivalents |  | 468,762 |  | 489,240 |
| Accrued investment income |  | 23,797 |  | 20,885 |
| Reinsurance recoverables |  | 2,954,245 |  | 3,209,540 |
| Deferred policy acquisition costs, net |  | 3,374,627 |  | 3,188,502 |
| Renewal commissions receivable |  | 191,818 |  | 200,043 |
| Agent balances, due premiums and other receivables |  | 287,138 |  | 254,276 |
| Goodwill |  | 127,707 |  | 127,707 |
| Intangible assets, net |  | 177,650 |  | 185,525 |
| Income taxes |  | 106,033 |  | 93,632 |
| Operating lease right-of-use assets |  | 55,203 |  | 40,500 |
| Other assets |  | 359,010 |  | 428,259 |
| Separate account assets |  | 2,183,435 |  | 2,305,717 |
| Total assets | \$ | 14,433,059 | \$ | 14,641,423 |
| Liabilities and Stockholders' Equity |  |  |  |  |
| Liabilities: |  |  |  |  |
| Future policy benefits | \$ | 6,045,151 | \$ | 6,297,906 |
| Unearned and advance premiums |  | 15,387 |  | 15,422 |
| Policy claims and other benefits payable |  | 475,403 |  | 538,250 |
| Other policyholders' funds |  | 447,876 |  | 483,769 |
| Notes payable |  | 593,508 |  | 592,905 |
| Surplus note |  | 1,417,056 |  | 1,444,469 |
| Income taxes |  | 227,866 |  | 204,018 |
| Operating lease liabilities |  | 61,783 |  | 45,995 |
| Other liabilities |  | 575,143 |  | 580,780 |
| Payable under securities lending |  | 77,956 |  | 100,938 |
| Separate account liabilities |  | 2,183,435 |  | 2,305,717 |
| Total liabilities |  | 12,120,564 |  | 12,610,169 |
| Stockholders' equity |  |  |  |  |
| Common stock |  | 353 |  | 368 |
| Paid-in capital |  | - |  | - |
| Retained earnings |  | 2,215,378 |  | 2,153,617 |
| Effect of change in discount rate assumptions on the liability for future policy benefits, net of income tax |  | 377,635 |  | 130,416 |
| Net unrealized gains (losses) and foreign currency translation, net of income tax |  | (280,871) |  | $(253,147)$ |
| Total stockholders' equity |  | 2,312,495 |  | 2,031,254 |
| Total liabilities and stockholders' equity | \$ | 14,433,059 | \$ | 14,641,423 |

PRIMERICA, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

## Condensed Consolidated Statements of Income (Unaudited)

|  | Three months ended September 30, |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2023 |  | 2022 |  |
|  | (In thousands, except per-share amounts) |  |  |  |
| Revenues: |  |  |  |  |
| Direct premiums | \$ | 831,681 | \$ | 810,079 |
| Ceded premiums |  | (411,015 ) |  | (404,870) |
| Net premiums |  | 420,666 |  | 405,209 |
| Commissions and fees |  | 238,902 |  | 225,468 |
| Net investment income |  | 34,730 |  | 24,346 |
| Investment gains (losses) |  | (1,795) |  | (2,699) |
| Other, net |  | 18,429 |  | 20,965 |
| Total revenues |  | 710,932 |  | 673,289 |
| Benefits and expenses: |  |  |  |  |
| Benefits and claims |  | 162,062 |  | 159,396 |
| Future policy benefits remeasurement (gain)/loss |  | 179 |  | 1,514 |
| Amortization of deferred policy acquisition costs |  | 69,405 |  | 66,077 |
| Sales commissions |  | 116,200 |  | 105,915 |
| Insurance expenses |  | 57,821 |  | 57,552 |
| Insurance commissions |  | 7,911 |  | 7,666 |
| Contract acquisition costs |  | 12,568 |  | 13,446 |
| Interest expense |  | 6,632 |  | 6,802 |
| Goodwill impairment loss |  | - |  | 60,000 |
| Other operating expenses |  | 79,353 |  | 73,791 |
| Total benefits and expenses |  | 512,131 |  | 552,159 |
| Income before income taxes |  | 198,801 |  | 121,130 |
| Income taxes |  | 46,738 |  | 41,569 |
| Net income | \$ | 152,063 | \$ | 79,561 |
| Earnings per share attributable to common stockholders: |  |  |  |  |
| Basic earnings per share | \$ | 4.23 | \$ | 2.12 |
| Diluted earnings per share | \$ | 4.23 | \$ | 2.11 |
| Weighted-average shares used in computing earnings per share: |  |  |  |  |
| Basic |  | 35,760 |  | 37,438 |
| Diluted |  | 35,822 |  | 37,541 |

PRIMERICA, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

## Consolidated Adjusted Operating Results Reconciliation (Unaudited)

|  | (In thousands, except per-share amounts) |  |  |  | \% Change |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total revenues | \$ | 710,932 | \$ | 673,289 | 6 \% |
| Less: Investment gains (losses) |  | (1,795 ) |  | $(2,699)$ |  |
| Less: 10\% deposit asset MTM included in NII |  | (481) |  | (68) |  |
| Adjusted operating revenues | \$ | 713,208 | \$ | 676,056 | 5 \% |
| Income before income taxes | \$ | 198,801 | \$ | 121,130 | 64 \% |
| Less: Investment gains (losses) |  | $(1,795)$ |  | $(2,699)$ |  |
| Less: 10\% deposit asset MTM included in NII |  | (481) |  | (68) |  |
| Less: Goodwill impairment |  | - |  | (60,000 ) |  |
| Adjusted operating income before income taxes | \$ | 201,077 | \$ | 183,897 | 9 \% |
| Net income | \$ | 152,063 | \$ | 79,561 | 91 \% |
| Less: Investment gains (losses) |  | $(1,795)$ |  | (2,699) |  |
| Less: 10\% deposit asset MTM included in NII |  | (481) |  | (68) |  |
| Less: Goodwill impairment |  | - |  | $(60,000)$ |  |
| Less: Tax impact of preceding items |  | 535 |  | 647 |  |
| Adjusted net operating income | \$ | 153,804 | \$ | 141,681 | 9 \% |
| Diluted earnings per share ${ }^{(1)}$ | \$ | 4.23 | \$ | 2.11 | 100 \% |
| Less: Net after-tax impact of operating adjustments |  | (0.05 ) |  | (1.65) |  |
| Diluted adjusted operating earnings per share ${ }^{(1)}$ | \$ | 4.28 | \$ | 3.76 | 14 \% |

(1)Percentage change in earnings per share is calculated prior to rounding per share amounts.

TERM LIFE INSURANCE SEGMENT

## Adjusted Premiums Reconciliation

 (Unaudited)|  | Three months ended September 30, |  |  |  | \% Change |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | (In thousands) |  |  |  |
| Direct premiums | \$ | 826,665 | \$ | 804,586 | 3 \% |
| Less: Premiums ceded to IPO coinsurers |  | 212,951 |  | 226,869 |  |
| Adjusted direct premiums |  | 613,714 |  | 577,717 | 6 \% |
| Ceded premiums |  | $(409,801$ ) |  | $(403,417$ ) |  |
| Less: Premiums ceded to IPO coinsurers |  | $(212,951)$ |  | $(226,869)$ |  |
| Other ceded premiums |  | $(196,850)$ |  | $(176,548)$ |  |
| Net premiums | \$ | 416,864 | \$ | 401,169 | 4 \% |

## SENIOR HEALTH SEGMENT

## Adjusted Operating Results Reconciliation <br> (Unaudited)

|  | Three months ended September 30, |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2023 |  | 2022 |  | \% Change |
|  | (In thousands) |  |  |  |  |
| Income/(loss) before income taxes | \$ | (7,583) | \$ | $(63,723)$ | 88 \% |
| Less: Goodwill impairment |  | - |  | (60,000 ) |  |
| Adjusted operating income before taxes | \$ | (7,583) | \$ | $(3,723)$ | (104 )\% |

## CORPORATE AND OTHER DISTRIBUTED PRODUCTS SEGMENT

Adjusted Operating Results Reconciliation
(Unaudited)

|  | Three months ended September 30, |  |  |  | \% Change |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2023 |  | 2022 |  |  |
|  | (In thousands) |  |  |  |  |
| Total revenues | \$ | 49,826 | \$ | 39,819 | 25 \% |
| Less: Investment gains (losses) |  | (1,795 ) |  | $(2,699)$ |  |
| Less: 10\% deposit asset MTM included in NII |  | (481) |  | (68) |  |
| Adjusted operating revenues | \$ | 52,102 | \$ | 42,586 | 22 \% |
| Loss before income taxes | \$ | 789 | \$ | $(6,075)$ | 113 \% |
| Less: Investment gains (losses) |  | (1,795 ) |  | (2,699) |  |
| Less: 10\% deposit asset MTM included in NII |  | (481) |  | (68) |  |
| Adjusted operating loss before income taxes | \$ | 3,065 | \$ | (3,308) | 193 \% |

PRIMERICA, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES
Adjusted Stockholders' Equity Reconciliation
(Unaudited)

|  | September 30, 2023 |  | December 31, 2022 |  | \% Change |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | (In thousands) |  |  |  |  |
| Stockholders' equity | \$ | 2,312,495 | \$ | 2,031,254 | 14 \% |
| Less: Net unrealized gains (losses) |  | (269,602 ) |  | (240,868) |  |
| Less: Effect of change in discount rate assumptions on the liability for future policy benefits |  | 377,635 |  | 130,416 |  |
| Adjusted stockholders' equity | \$ | 2,204,462 | \$ | 2,141,706 | 3 \% |

## Supplemental Financial Information Third Quarter 2023

| Preface, definition of Non-GAAP financial measures |
| :--- |
| Condensed balance sheets and reconciliation of balance sheet non-GAAP to GAAP financial measures |
| Financial results and other statistical data |
| Statements of income |
| Reconciliation of statement of income GAAP to non-GAAP financial measures |
| Segment operating results |
| Term Life Insurance segment - financial results, key statistics, and financial analysis |
| Investment and Savings Products segment - financial results, financial analysis, and key statistics |
| Senior Health segment - financial results, financial analysis, and key statistics |
| Corporate \& Other Distributed Products segment - financial results |
| Investment portfolio |
| Five-year historical key statistics |

This document may contain forward-looking statements and information. Additional information and factors that could cause actual results to differ materially from any forward-looking statements or information in this document is available in our Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2022.

## Third Quarter 2023

This document is a financial supplement to our third quarter 2023 earnings release. It is designed to enable comprehensive analysis of our ongoing business using the same core metrics that our management utilizes in assessing our business and making strategic and operational decisions. Throughout this document we provide financial information that is derived from our U.S. GAAP financial statements and adjusted for three different purposes, as follows:

- Operating adjustments exclude the impact of investment gains/losses, including credit impairments, mark-to-market (MTM) investment adjustments, transactionrelated expenses/recoveries associated with the purchase of e-TeleQuote Insurance, Inc. and subsidiaries (collectively, "e-TeleQuote"), adjustments to share-based compensation expense for shares exchanged in the business combination, and non-cash goodwill impairment charges. We exclude investment gains/losses, including credit impairments, and MTM investment adjustments in measuring adjusted operating revenues to eliminate period-over-period fluctuations that may obscure comparisons of operating results due to items such as the timing of recognizing gains and losses and other factors prior to an invested asset's maturity or sale that are not directly associated the Company's insurance operations. We exclude e-TeleQuote transaction-related expenses/recoveries and non-cash goodwill impairment charges in our non-GAAP financial measures as such expenses are non-recurring items that will cause incomparability between period-over-period results. We exclude adjustments to share-based compensation expense for shares exchanged in the business combination to eliminate period-over-period fluctuations that may obscure comparisons of operating results primarily due to the volatility of changes in the fair value of shares which were acquired for no additional consideration. Adjusted operating income before income taxes and adjusted net operating income exclude income attributable to the noncontrolling interest to present only the income that is attributable to stockholders of the Company.
- Adjusted stockholders' equity refers to the removal of the impact of net unrealized gains and losses on invested assets. We exclude unrealized investment gains and losses in measuring adjusted stockholders' equity as unrealized gains and losses from the Company's invested assets are largely caused by market movements in interest rates and credit spreads that do not necessarily correlate with the cash flows we will ultimately realize when an invested asset matures or is sold. Adjusted stockholders' equity also excludes the difference in future policy benefits calculated using the current discount rate and future policy benefits calculated using the locked-in discount rate at contract issuance recognized in accumulated other comprehensive income. We exclude the impact from the difference in the discount rate in measuring adjusted stockholders' equity as it is caused by market movements in interest rates that are not permanent and may not align with the cash flow we will ultimately incur when policy benefits are settled.
- IPO coinsurance transactions adjustments relate to transactions in the first quarter of 2010, where we coinsured between $80 \%$ and $90 \%$ of our business that was inforce at year-end 2009 to entities then affiliated with Citigroup Inc. that were executed concurrent with our initial public offering (IPO). We exclude amounts ceded under the IPO coinsurance transactions in measuring adjusted direct premiums and other ceded premiums to present meaningful comparisons of the actual premiums economically maintained by the Company. Amounts ceded under the IPO coinsurance transactions will continue to decline over time as policies terminate within this block of business.

Management utilizes these non-GAAP financial measures in managing the business and believes they present relevant and meaningful analytical metrics for evaluating the ongoing business. Reconciliations of non-GAAP to GAAP financial measures are included in this financial supplement.

Effective January 1, 2023, we adopted FASB ASU 2018-12 "Targeted Improvements to the Accounting for Long-Duration Contracts" (or "LDTI"). The impact of LDTI on our financial statements is significant, as it requires us to make changes to the way we calculate future policy benefit reserves on our term life insurance product and discontinued product lines issued by our New York subsidiary. LDTI also requires changes to the way we amortize deferred acquisition costs for these products as well as Canadian Segregated funds. We have restated our 12/31/2021 balance sheet and 2022 financial statements in this document as it was necessary to present historical periods on a comparable basis with future period results

Also effective January 1, 2023, we no longer allocate a portion of net investment income to the Term Life Insurance segment, and all net investment income will be recorded in the Corporate \& Other Distributed Products segment. As such, we have retrospectively restated for comparison purposes the 2022 income statements in this document for the Term Life Insurance and Corporate and Other Distributed Product Segments.

In this document, we have also included estimated term life issued policy counts by quarter for 2022 adjusting issued policies to a single life per policy basis to facilitate comparisons going forward.

Certain items throughout this supplement may not add due to rounding and as such, may not agree to other public reporting of the respective item. Certain items throughout this supplement are noted as 'na' to indicate not applicable. Certain variances are noted as 'nm' to indicate not meaningful. Certain reclassifications have been made to priorperiod amounts to conform to current-period reporting classifications. These reclassifications had no impact on net income or total stockholders' equity.

| (Dollars in thousands) |  | Dec 31, 2021 |  | Mar 31, <br> 2022 |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Jun 30, } \\ 2022 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Sep 30, } \\ 2022 \end{gathered}$ |  | Dec 31, $2022$ |  | Mar 31, 2023 |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Jun 30, } \\ 2023 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Sep 30, } \\ 2023 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Dec 31, } \\ 2023 \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Condensed Balance Sheets |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Assets: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Investments and cash excluding securities held to maturity | \$ | 3,277,830 | \$ | 3,191,154 | \$ | 3,048,974 |  | 2,981,598 | \$ | 3,141,919 | \$ | 3,246,388 |  | 3,226,056 | \$ | 3,174,938 |  |
| Securities held to maturity |  | 1,379,100 |  | 1,390,310 |  | 1,415,940 |  | 1,433,760 |  | 1,444,920 |  | 1,460,000 |  | 1,433,520 |  | 1,417,460 |  |
| Total investments and cash |  | 4,656,930 |  | 4,581,464 |  | 4,464,914 |  | 4,415,358 |  | 4,586,839 |  | 4,706,388 |  | 4,659,576 |  | 4,592,398 |  |
| Due from reinsurers |  | 4,239,627 |  | 3,716,686 |  | 3,386,120 |  | 3,190,157 |  | 3,209,540 |  | 3,217,354 |  | 3,084,520 |  | 2,954,245 |  |
| Deferred policy acquisition costs |  | 2,956,650 |  | 3,029,551 |  | 3,083,905 |  | 3,128,511 |  | 3,188,502 |  | 3,250,753 |  | 3,319,844 |  | 3,374,627 |  |
| Goodwill |  | 179,154 |  | 179,154 |  | 187,707 |  | 127,707 |  | 127,707 |  | 127,707 |  | 127,707 |  | 127,707 |  |
| Other assets |  | 1,363,612 |  | 1,249,598 |  | 1,213,620 |  | 1,202,072 |  | 1,223,120 |  | 1,191,286 |  | 1,201,266 |  | 1,200,647 |  |
| Separate account assets |  | 2,799,992 |  | 2,696,891 |  | 2,358,987 |  | 2,206,608 |  | 2,305,717 |  | 2,329,968 |  | 2,358,823 |  | 2,183,435 |  |
|  |  | 16,195,96 |  | 15,453,34 |  | 14,695,25 |  | 14,270,41 |  | 14,641,42 |  | 14,823,45 |  | 14,751,73 |  | 14,433,05 |  |
| Total assets | \$ | 4 | \$ | 3 | \$ | 4 | \$ | 3 | \$ | , | \$ | 7 | \$ | 6 | \$ | 9 |  |
| Liabilities: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Future policy benefits | \$ | 8,594,476 | \$ | 7,332,290 | \$ | 6,606,150 | \$ | 6,094,187 | \$ | 6,297,911 | \$ | 6,561,624 |  | 6,491,564 | \$ | 6,045,151 |  |
| Other policy liabilities |  | 1,103,642 |  | 1,108,047 |  | 999,789 |  | 1,005,195 |  | 1,037,440 |  | 996,747 |  | 970,198 |  | 938,665 |  |
| Income taxes |  | 15,311 |  | 95,424 |  | 168,160 |  | 218,441 |  | 204,017 |  | 201,850 |  | 169,487 |  | 227,866 |  |
| Other liabilities |  | 669,631 |  | 683,865 |  | 646,660 |  | 659,582 |  | 626,773 |  | 659,734 |  | 642,149 |  | 636,927 |  |
| Debt obligations |  | 607,102 |  | 598,303 |  | 592,504 |  | 592,705 |  | 592,905 |  | 593,106 |  | 593,307 |  | 593,508 |  |
| Surplus note |  | 1,378,585 |  | 1,389,811 |  | 1,415,457 |  | 1,433,293 |  | 1,444,469 |  | 1,459,565 |  | 1,433,101 |  | 1,417,056 |  |
| Payable under securities lending |  | 94,529 |  | 93,171 |  | 96,603 |  | 80,754 |  | 100,938 |  | 74,452 |  | 77,643 |  | 77,956 |  |
| Separate account liabilities |  | 2,799,992 |  | 2,696,891 |  | 2,358,987 |  | 2,206,608 |  | 2,305,717 |  | 2,329,968 |  | 2,358,823 |  | 2,183,435 |  |
|  |  | 15,263,26 |  | 13,997,80 |  | 12,884,31 |  | 12,290,76 |  | 12,610,17 |  | 12,877,04 |  | 12,736,27 |  | 12,120,56 |  |
| Total liabilities |  | 9 |  | 3 |  | 0 |  | 4 |  |  |  | 6 |  | 2 |  | 4 |  |
| Redeemable noncontrolling interest | \$ | 7,271 | \$ | 4,616 | \$ | 2,233 | \$ | - | \$ | - | \$ | - | \$ | - | \$ | - |  |
| Stockholders' equity: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Common stock (\$0.01 par value) (1) |  | 394 |  | 388 |  | 378 |  | 370 |  | 368 |  | 364 |  | 358 |  | 353 |  |
| Paid-in capital |  | 5,224 |  | (0) |  | (0) |  | (0) |  | (0) |  | - |  | - |  | - |  |
| Retained earnings |  | 2,085,665 |  | 2,098,037 |  | 2,085,823 |  | 2,053,285 |  | 2,153,617 |  | 2,177,428 |  | 2,190,223 |  | 2,215,378 |  |
| Treasury stock |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  |
| Accumulated other comprehensive income (loss), net: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Net unrealized gains (losses) |  | 63,775 |  | $(66,439)$ |  | (175,746) |  | $(252,913)$ |  | (240,869) |  | $(208,157)$ |  | $(226,250)$ |  | $(269,604)$ |  |
| Effect of change in discount rate assumptions on the liability for future policy benefits |  | $(1,238,180)$ |  | $(592,910)$ |  | $(104,078)$ |  | 195,520 |  | 130,416 |  | $(11,966)$ |  | 55,386 |  | 377,637 |  |
| Cumulative translation adjustment |  | 8,547 |  | 11,847 |  | 2,336 |  | (16,614) |  | $(12,279)$ |  | $(11,259)$ |  | $(4,253)$ |  | $(11,269)$ |  |
| Total stockholders' equity (2) |  | 925,425 |  | 1,450,923 |  | 1,808,712 |  | 1,979,648 |  | 2,031,253 |  | 1,946,411 |  | 2,015,464 |  | 2,312,495 |  |
|  |  | 16,195,96 |  | 15,453,34 |  | 14,695,25 |  | 14,270,41 |  | 14,641,42 |  | 14,823,45 |  | 14,751,73 |  | 14,433,05 |  |
| Total liabilities and stockholders' equity | \$ | 4 | \$ | 15,4 3 | \$ | 14,605,2 | \$ | 14,21, 3 | \$ | , | \$ | 14,823, 7 | \$ | ,15,76 | \$ | 14, |  |
| Reconciliation of Total Stockholders' Equity to Adjusted Stockholders' Equity |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total stockholders' equity | \$ | 925,425 | \$ | 1,450,923 | \$ | 1,808,712 |  | 1,979,648 | \$ | 2,031,253 |  | 1,946,411 | \$ | 2,015,464 | \$ | 2,312,495 |  |
| Less: Net unrealized gains (losses) |  | 63,775 |  | $(66,439)$ |  | $(175,746)$ |  | $(252,913)$ |  | $(240,869)$ |  | $(208,157)$ |  | $(226,250)$ |  | (269,604) |  |
| Less: Effect of change in discount rate assumptions on the liability for future policy benefits |  | (1,238,180) |  | $(592,910)$ |  | $(104,078)$ |  | 195,520 |  | 130,416 |  | (11,966) |  | 55,386 |  | 377,637 |  |
| Adjusted stockholders' equity | \$ | 2,099,830 | \$ | 2,110,271 | \$ | 2,088,536 |  | 2,037,041 | \$ | 2,141,707 | \$ | 2,166,533 | \$ | 2,186,328 | \$ | 2,204,462 |  |
| Adjusted Stockholders' Equity Rollforward |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Balance, beginning of period |  |  | \$ | 2,099,830 | \$ | 2,110,271 | \$ | 2,088,536 | \$ | 2,037,041 | \$ | 2,141,707 | \$ | 2,166,533 | \$ | 2,186,328 |  |
| Net Income attributable to Primerica, Inc. |  |  |  | 117,829 |  | 127,956 |  | 79,561 |  | 146,721 |  | 128,099 |  | 144,504 |  | 152,063 |  |
| Shareholder dividends |  |  |  | (21,645 ) |  | $(21,178)$ |  | (20,571) |  | $(20,389)$ |  | $(23,910)$ |  | $(23,598)$ |  | $(23,336)$ |  |
| Retirement of shares and warrants |  |  |  | $(103,862)$ |  | $(127,963)$ |  | $(97,515)$ |  | $(32,098)$ |  | $(96,323)$ |  | $(112,606)$ |  | $(106,479)$ |  |
| Net foreign currency translation adjustment |  |  |  | 3,300 |  | $(9,511)$ |  | $(18,949)$ |  | 4,335 |  | 1,020 |  | 7,005 |  | $(7,016)$ |  |
| Other, net |  |  |  | 14,820 |  | 8,961 |  | 5,979 |  | 6,096 |  | 15,941 |  | 4,490 |  | 2,902 |  |
| Balance, end of period |  |  | \$ | 2,110,271 | \$ | 2,088,536 |  | 2,037,041 | \$ | 2,141,707 | \$ | 2,166,533 | \$ | 2,186,328 | \$ | 2,204,462 |  |
| Deferred Policy Acquisition Costs Rollforward |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Balance, beginning of period |  |  | \$ | 2,956,650 | \$ | 3,029,551 | \$ | 3,083,905 | \$ | 3,128,511 |  | 3,188,502 | \$ | 3,250,753 | \$ | 3,319,844 |  |
| General expenses deferred |  |  |  | 9,519 |  | 9,321 |  | 9,726 |  | 9,283 |  | 10,777 |  | 10,692 |  | 10,764 |  |
| Commission costs deferred |  |  |  | 123,739 |  | 119,794 |  | 119,734 |  | 113,479 |  | 118,386 |  | 119,676 |  | 119,976 |  |
| Amortization of deferred policy acquisition costs |  |  |  | (63,854 ) |  | $(64,830)$ |  | $(66,077)$ |  | $(66,867)$ |  | (67,923) |  | $(68,110)$ |  | $(69,405)$ |  |
| Foreign currency impact and other, net |  |  |  | 3,496 |  | (9,930) |  | (18,777) |  | 4,095 |  | 1,011 |  | 6,833 |  | $(6,551)$ |  |
| Balance, end of period |  |  | \$ | 3,029,551 |  | 3,083,905 |  | 3,128,511 |  | 3,188,502 |  | 3,250,753 |  | 3,319,844 | \$ | 3,374,627 |  |

(1)Outstanding common shares exclude restricted stock units.
(2)Reflects the company's permanent stockholders' equity and does not include temporary stockholders' equity.

PRIMERICA, INC.

(1)Reflects the company's permanent stockholders' equity and does not include temporary stockholders' equity.
(2)Debt-to-capital is that of the parent company only. Capital in the debt-to-capital ratio includes stockholders' equity and the note payable.
(3)Share count reflects outstanding common shares, but excludes restricted stock units (RSUs).

PRIMERICA, INC.

|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q1 } \\ 2022 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q2 } \\ 2022 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q3 } \\ 2022 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q4 } \\ 2022 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q1 } \\ 2023 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q2 } \\ 2023 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q3 } \\ 2023 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q4 } \\ 2023 \end{gathered}$ | YOY Q3 |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { YTD } \\ & 2022 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { YTD } \\ & 2023 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { YOY } \\ \text { Change } \end{gathered}$ |  | YTD \% Change |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (Dollars in thousands) |  |  |  | \$ <br> Change |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { \% } \\ \text { Change } \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Statement of Income |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Revenues: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 21,60 |  | 2,417, |  | 2,477, |  | 60,21 |  |
| Direct premiums | \$ | 798,666 | \$ | 808,894 | \$ | 810,079 | \$ | 812,481 | \$ | 817,872 | \$ | 828,296 | \$ | 831,681 |  | \$ | 2 | $2.7 \%$ | \$ 639 | \$ | 850 |  | - 0 | 2.5 \% |
| Ceded premiums |  | (399,885 ) |  | (419,048) |  | (404,870) |  | (406,088) |  | (405,347) |  | (425,266 ) |  | (411,015 ) |  |  | (6,145) | -1.5 \% | $\begin{array}{r} (1,223, \\ 804) \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} (1,241, \\ 629) \end{gathered}$ |  | $\left.\begin{array}{r} (17,82 \\ 5 \end{array}\right)$ | -1.5 \% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 15,45 |  | 1,193, |  | 1,236, |  | 42,38 |  |
| Net premiums |  | 398,781 |  | 389,846 |  | 405,209 |  | 406,393 |  | 412,525 |  | 403,030 |  | 420,666 |  |  | 7 | $3.8 \%$ | 836 |  | 221 |  | 5 | 3.6 \% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 10,38 |  |  |  |  |  | 33,65 |  |
| Net investment income |  | 18,905 |  | 21,284 |  | 24,346 |  | 28,530 |  | 31,065 |  | 32,398 |  | 34,730 |  |  | 4 | $42.7 \%$ | 64,535 |  | 98,192 |  | 8 | 52.2 \% |
| Commissions and fees: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sales-based (1) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 259,90 |  | 220,34 |  | (39,56 |  |
|  |  | 103,242 |  | 88,701 |  | 67,962 |  | 66,473 |  | 72,388 |  | 74,958 |  | 72,996 |  |  | 5,034 | 7.4 \% | 5 |  | 3 |  | 2 ) | -15.2 \% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 11,93 |  | 328,69 |  | 344,65 |  | 15,95 |  |
| Asset-based (2) |  | 113,112 |  | 108,101 |  | 107,483 |  | 105,357 |  | 111,904 |  | 113,335 |  | 119,413 |  |  | 0 | $11.1 \%$ | 6 |  | 2 |  | 6 | 4.9 \% |
| Account-based (3) |  | 21,541 |  | 22,592 |  | 22,910 |  | 23,348 |  | 22,790 |  | 23,095 |  | 23,344 |  |  | 434 | 1.9 of | 67,043 |  | 69,229 |  | 2,186 | 3.3 \% |
| Other commissions and fees |  | 13,905 |  | 21,294 |  | 27,113 |  | 31,542 |  | 24,464 |  | 21,742 |  | 23,149 |  |  | $(3,963)$ | -14.6 \% | 62,312 |  | 69,355 |  | 7,043 | 11.3 \% |
| Investment (losses) gains |  | 751 |  | (1,892) |  | (2,699) |  | 2,846 |  | $(4,608)$ |  | (328) |  | (1,795 ) |  |  | 904 | 33.5 \% | $(3,841)$ |  | $(6,730)$ |  | $(2,890$ ) | -75.2 \% |
| Other, net |  | 20,988 |  | 18,755 |  | 20,964 |  | 22,451 |  | 19,508 |  | 20,155 |  | 18,429 |  |  | (2,536 ) | -12.1 $\%$ | 60,708 |  | 58,091 |  | $(2,617)$ | -4.3 \% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 37,64 |  | 2,033, |  | 2,089, |  | 56,15 |  |
| Total revenues |  | 691,225 |  | 668,681 |  | 673,288 |  | 686,940 |  | 690,036 |  | 688,385 |  | 710,932 |  |  | 4 | $5.6 \%$ | 194 |  | 353 |  | 9 | 2.8 \% |
| Benefits and expenses: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 471,34 |  | 474,24 |  |  |  |
| Benefits and claims |  | 163,584 |  | 148,369 |  | 159,395 |  | 161,055 |  | 163,267 |  | 148,911 |  | 162,062 |  |  | 2,666 | $1.7 \%$ | 8 |  | 0 |  | 2,892 | 0.6 \% |
| Future policy benefits remeasurement (gain)/loss |  | (745 ) |  | (100) |  | 1,514 |  | 958 |  | 559 |  | (1,867) |  | 179 |  |  | (1,335) | -88.2 $\%$ | 668 |  | $(1,129)$ |  | $(1,798)$ | nm |
| Amortization of DAC |  | 63,854 |  | 64,830 |  | 66,077 |  | 66,867 |  | 67,923 |  | 68,110 |  | 69,405 |  |  | 3,328 | $5.0 \%$ | 194,76 1 |  | $\begin{array}{r} 205,43 \\ 8 \end{array}$ |  | 10,67 6 | 5.5 \% |
| Insurance commissions |  | 7,721 |  | 7,594 |  | 7,666 |  | 7,280 |  | 8,138 |  | 9,142 |  | 7,911 |  |  | 245 | 3.2 \% | 22,982 |  | 25,192 |  | 2,210 | 9.6 \% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 176,52 |  | 178,03 |  |  |  |
| Insurance expenses |  | 59,509 |  | 59,461 |  | 57,552 |  | 58,883 |  | 61,125 |  | 59,093 |  | 57,821 |  |  | 269 | $0.5 \%$ | 2 |  | 9 |  | 1,517 | 0.9 \% |
| Sales commissions: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sales-based (1) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 186,78 |  | 158,42 |  | $(28,35$ |  |
|  |  | 74,606 |  | 63,403 |  | 48,775 |  | 47,927 |  | 52,452 |  | 53,630 |  | 52,343 |  |  | 3,568 | $7.3 \%$ | 4 |  | 5 |  | 9 ) | -15.2 \% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 155,79 |  | 168,15 |  | 12,36 |  |
| Asset-based (2) |  | 53,366 |  | 50,876 |  | 51,549 |  | 51,047 |  | 54,276 |  | 55,085 |  | 58,793 |  |  | 7,244 | 14.1 \% | 1 |  | 4 |  | 3 | 7.9 \% |
| Other sales commissions |  | 5,952 |  | 5,484 |  | 5,592 |  | 4,187 |  | 4,147 |  | 4,907 |  | 5,064 |  |  | (528) | -9.4 \% | 17,028 |  | 14,118 |  | $(2,910)$ | -17.1\% |
| Interest expense |  | 6,853 |  | 6,814 |  | 6,802 |  | 6,768 |  | 6,690 |  | 6,686 |  | 6,632 |  |  | (169) | -2.5 \% | 20,469 |  | 20,008 |  | (461) | -2.3\% |
| Contract acquistion costs (4) |  | 20,649 |  | 19,384 |  | 13,446 |  | 14,952 |  | 14,984 |  | 12,602 |  | 12,568 |  |  | (878) | -6.5 \% | 53,479 |  | 40,154 |  | $\left.\begin{array}{r} (13,32 \\ 6 \end{array}\right)$ | -24.9 \% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 239,95 |  | 252,07 |  | 12,12 |  |
| Other operating expenses |  | 86,434 |  | 79,728 |  | 73,790 |  | 80,443 |  | 89,534 |  | 83,189 |  | 79,354 |  |  | 5,564 | $7.5 \%$ | - 2 |  | -7 |  | 5 | 5.1 \% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $(60,00$ |  |  |  |  |  | $(60,00$ |  |
| Goodwill impairment |  | - |  | - |  | 60,000 |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  |  | 0 ) | -100.0 \% | 60,000 |  | - |  | $0 \text { ) }$ | -100.0 \% |
| Loss on extinguishment of debt |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  |
| expenses Total benefits and |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (40,02 |  | 1,599, |  | 1,534, |  | (65,06 |  |
|  |  | 541,783 |  | 505,844 |  | 552,157 |  | 500,367 |  | 523,095 |  | 499,489 |  | 512,131 |  |  | 6 ) | -7.2 \% | 784 |  | 715 |  | 9 ) | -4.1\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 77,67 |  | 433,41 |  | 554,63 |  | 121,2 |  |
| Income before income taxes |  | 149,442 |  | 162,837 |  | 121,131 |  | 186,572 |  | 166,942 |  | 188,896 |  | 198,801 |  |  | 0 | 64.1 \% | 1 |  | 9 |  | 28 | 28.0 \% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 113,10 |  | 129,97 |  | 16,87 |  |
| Income taxes |  | 34,268 |  | 37,265 |  | 41,569 |  | 39,851 |  | 38,843 |  | 44,392 |  | 46,738 |  |  | 5,169 | $12.4 \%$ | 2 |  | 3 |  | 1 | 14.9 \% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 72,50 |  | 320,30 |  | 424,66 |  | 104,3 |  |
| Net income |  | 115,175 |  | 125,572 |  | 79,561 |  | 146,721 |  | 128,099 |  | 144,504 |  | 152,063 |  |  | 1 | 91.1 \% | 9 |  | 6 |  | 57 | 32.6 \% |
| Net income attributable to noncontrolling interests |  | (2,654 ) |  | (2,384) |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  |  | - |  | (5,038) |  | - |  | 5,038 | 100.0 \% |
| Net Income attributable to Primerica, Inc. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 72,50 |  | 325,34 |  | 424,66 |  | 99,31 |  |
|  | \$ | 117,829 | \$ | 127,956 | \$ | 79,561 | \$ | 146,721 | \$ | 128,099 | \$ | 144,504 | \$ | 152,063 |  | \$ | 1 | 91.1 \% \$ | \$ 7 | \$ | 6 | \$ | - 9 | 30.5 \% |

Income Before Income Taxes by
Segment

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 382,40 |  | 411,87 |  | 29,46 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Term Life | \$ | 122,122 | \$ | 128,579 | \$ | 131,707 | \$ | 132,001 | \$ | 130,540 | \$ | 140,115 | \$ | 141,223 | \$ | 9,515 | $7.2 \%$ |  | 8 | \$ | 7 | \$ | 9 | 7.7 \% |
| Investment \& Savings Product |  | 67,038 |  | 63,017 |  | 59,222 |  | 56,612 |  | 56,107 |  | 59,583 |  | 64,374 |  | 152 | 8.70 |  | $189,27$ |  | $180,06$ |  | ) | -4.9\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 56,14 |  |  | (102,9 |  | (17,37 |  | 85,58 |  |
| Senior Health |  | (23,085 ) |  | $(16,150)$ |  | (63,723 ) |  | 4,285 |  | (3,762 ) |  | (6,033) |  | (7,583) |  | 1 | 88.1 \% |  | 59 ) |  | 7 ) |  | 2 | 83.1 \% |
| Corporate \& Other Distributed Products |  | $(16,632)$ |  | $(12,609)$ |  | $(6,075)$ |  | $(6,325)$ |  | $(15,944)$ |  | $(4,769)$ |  | 787 |  | 6,861 | $113.0 \%$ |  | $(35,31)$ |  | $\left.\begin{array}{c} (19,92 \\ 6 \end{array}\right)$ |  | 15,39 | 43.6 \% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 77,67 |  |  | 433,41 |  | 554,63 |  | 121,2 |  |
| Income before income taxes | \$ | 149,442 | \$ | 162,837 | \$ | 121,131 | \$ | 186,572 | \$ | 166,942 | \$ | 188,896 | \$ | 198,801 | \$ | 0 | 64.1 \% $\$$ | \$ | 1 | \$ | 9 | \$ | 28 | 28.0 \% |

[^1]| (Dollars in thousands) | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q1 } \\ 2022 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q2 } \\ 2022 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q3 } \\ 2022 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q4 } \\ 2022 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q1 } \\ 2023 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q2 } \\ 2023 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q3 } \\ 2023 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q4 } \\ 2023 \end{gathered}$ | YOY Q3 |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { YTD } \\ & 2022 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { YTD } \\ & 2023 \end{aligned}$ |  | YOY YTD |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | \$ <br> Change |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ \text { Change } \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  | \$ <br> hange | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ \text { Change } \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Reconciliation from Term Life Direct Premiums to Term Life Adjusted Direct Premiums |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Term Life direct premiums | \$ | 793,254 |  |  | \$ | 803,453 |  |  | \$ | 804,586 |  |  | \$ | 807,796 | \$ | 812,880 |  | 823,297 | \$ | 826,665 |  |  | 22,079 | $2.7 \%$ | \$ 2,401, |  | 2,462, 842 |  | 61,549 | 2.6 \% |
| Less: Premiums ceded to IPO Coinsurers |  | 234,614 |  | 231,805 |  | 226,869 |  | 224,240 |  | 220,240 |  | 216,740 |  | 212,951 |  |  | $(13,918)$ | -6.1 \% | 693,2 88 |  | 649,9 31 |  | $(43,356)$ | -6.3\% |
| Term Life adjusted direct premiums | \$ | 558,640 | \$ | 571,648 | \$ | 577,717 | \$ | 583,556 | \$ | 592,640 | \$ | 606,557 | \$ | 613,714 |  |  | 35,997 | 6.2 \% | 1,708, <br> $\$ 005$ |  | $\begin{array}{r} 1,812, \\ 911 \end{array}$ | \$ | $\begin{array}{r} 104,90 \\ 6 \end{array}$ | 6.1 \% |
| Reconciliation from Term Life Ceded Premiums to Term Life Other Ceded Premiums |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Term Life ceded premiums | \$ | $(398,446)$ | \$ | $(417,406$ ) | \$ | $(403,416)$ | \$ | $(404,174)$ |  | (404,044) |  | $(423,704)$ | \$ | $(409,801)$ |  |  | $(6,384)$ | -1.6\% | \$ $\begin{gathered}(1,219 \\ , 268)\end{gathered}$ |  | $(1,237$ $, 548)$ |  | $(18,280)$ | -1.5\% |
| Less: Premiums ceded to IPO Coinsurers |  | $(234,614)$ |  | (231,805) |  | $(226,869)$ |  | (224,240) |  | $(220,240)$ |  | (216,740) |  | $(212,951)$ |  |  | 13,918 | 6.1 \% | $(693,2$ $88)$ |  | $(649,9$ $31)$ |  | 43,356 | 6.3 \% |
| Term Life other ceded premiums | \$ | $(163,832)$ | \$ | $(185,601)$ | \$ | $(176,548)$ | \$ | $(179,935)$ |  | $(183,804)$ |  | $(206,964)$ | \$ | $(196,849)$ |  |  | $(20,302)$ | -11.5 ${ }^{\text {S }}$ | ( $\begin{array}{r}(525,9 \\ \$ \\ \hline 81) \\ \hline\end{array}$ |  | $\left.\begin{array}{r}(587,6 \\ 17\end{array}\right)$ |  | $(61,636)$ | -11.7\% |
| Reconciliation from Net Investment Income to Adjusted Net Investment Income |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Net Investment Income | \$ | 18,905 | \$ | 21,284 | \$ | 24,346 | \$ | 28,530 | \$ | 31,065 | \$ | 32,398 | \$ | 34,730 |  | \$ | 10,384 | 42.7 \% | \$ $\begin{array}{r}64,53 \\ 5\end{array}$ |  | 98,19 |  | 33,658 | 52.2 \% |
| Less: MTM investment adjustments |  | $(2,099)$ |  | $(1,254)$ |  | (68) |  | (409) |  | (327) |  | (852) |  | (481) |  |  | nm | nm | $(3,421)$ |  | $(1,661)$ |  | nm | nm |
| Adjusted net investment income | \$ | 21,004 | \$ | 22,538 | \$ | 24,414 | \$ | 28,940 | \$ | 31,392 | \$ | 33,250 | \$ | 35,212 |  | \$ | 10,797 | 44.2 \% | $\begin{array}{r}67,95 \\ \$ \quad 6 \\ \hline \hline\end{array}$ |  | $\begin{array}{r} 99,85 \\ 3 \\ \hline \hline \end{array}$ |  |  | 46.9 \% |
| Reconciliation from Other Operating Expenses to Adjusted other operating expenses |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other operating expenses | \$ | 86,434 | \$ | 79,728 | \$ | 73,790 | \$ | 80,443 | \$ | 89,534 | \$ | 83,189 | \$ | 79,354 |  |  | 5,564 | 7.5 \% | \$ $\begin{array}{r}239,9 \\ \hline\end{array}$ |  | 252,0 77 |  | 12,125 | 5.1 \% |
| Less: eTeleQuote transaction-related costs |  | 900 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | nm | nm | ) |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | (2,802) |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (1,82) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less: Equity comp for awards exchanged during acquisition |  | 256 |  | 3,328 |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  |  | nm | nm | 3,584 |  | - |  | nm | nm |
| Adjusted other operating expenses | \$ | 85,278 | \$ | 79,292 | \$ | 73,790 | \$ | 80,443 | \$ | 89,534 | \$ | 83,189 | \$ | 79,354 |  | \$ | 5,564 | 7.5 . | $\begin{array}{r} 238,3 \\ \$ \quad 60 \\ \hline \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{array}{r} 252,0 \\ 77 \\ \hline \end{array}$ |  | 13,717 | ${ }^{5.8}$ \% |
| Reconciliation from Total Revenues to Adjusted Operating Revenues |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total revenues | \$ | 691,225 | \$ | 668,681 | \$ | 673,288 | \$ | 686,940 | \$ | 690,036 | \$ | 688,385 | \$ | 710,932 |  | \$ | 37,644 | $5.6 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2,033, \\ \$ 194 \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{array}{r} 2,089, \\ 353 \end{array}$ | \$ | 56,159 | 2.8 \% |
| Less: Investment gains/(losses) |  | 751 |  | $(1,892)$ |  | $(2,699)$ |  | 2,846 |  | $(4,608)$ |  | (328) |  | $(1,795)$ |  |  | nm | nm | $(3,841)$ |  | (6,730) |  | nm | nm |
| Less: MTM investment adjustments |  | $(2,099)$ |  | $(1,254)$ |  | (68) |  | (409) |  | (327) |  | (852) |  | (481) |  |  | nm | nm | $(3,421)$ |  | $(1,661)$ |  | nm | nm |
| Adjusted operating revenues | \$ | 692,573 | \$ | 671,827 | \$ | 676,056 | \$ | 684,503 | \$ | 694,972 |  | 689,565 | \$ | 713,208 |  |  | 37,152 | 5.5 \% | $\begin{array}{r} 2,040, \\ \$ \quad 456 \\ \hline \end{array}$ |  | 2,097, 745 |  | 57,288 | 2.8 \% |
| Reconciliation from Income Before Income Taxes to Adjusted Operating Income Before Income Taxes |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Income before income taxes | \$ | 149,442 | \$ | 162,837 | \$ | 121,131 | \$ | 186,572 | \$ | 166,942 | \$ | 188,896 | \$ | 198,801 |  | \$ | 77,670 | 64.1 \% | \$ $\begin{array}{r}433,4 \\ 11\end{array}$ |  | 554,6 39 | , | 121,22 8 | 28.0 \% |
| Less: Investment gains/(losses) |  | 751 |  | $(1,892)$ |  | $(2,699)$ |  | 2,846 |  | $(4,608)$ |  | (328) |  | $(1,795)$ |  |  | nm | nm | $(3,841)$ |  | $(6,730)$ |  | nm | nm |
| Less: MTM investment adjustments |  | $(2,099)$ |  | $(1,254)$ |  | (68) |  | (409) |  | (327) |  | (852) |  | (481) |  |  | nm | $n \mathrm{~m}$ | $(3,421)$ |  | $(1,661)$ |  | nm | nm |
| Less: eTeleQuote transaction-related costs |  | (900) |  | 2,892 |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  |  | nm | nm | 1,992 |  | - |  | nm | nm |
| Less: Equity comp for awards exchanged during acquisition |  | (256) |  | $(3,328)$ |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  |  | nm | nm | (3,584) |  | - |  | nm | nm |
| Less: Noncontrolling interest before income taxes |  | $(3,668)$ |  | $(3,129)$ |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  |  | nm | nm | $(6,797)$ |  | - |  | nm | nm |
| Less: Goodwill impairment |  | - |  | - |  | $(60,000)$ |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  |  | nm | nm | $\left.\begin{array}{r}\text { (60,00 } \\ 0\end{array}\right)$ |  | - |  | nm | nm |
| Adjusted operating income before income taxes | \$ | 155,615 | \$ | 169,548 | \$ | 183,898 | \$ | 184,136 | \$ | 171,877 | \$ | 190,076 | \$ | 201,077 |  | \$ | 17,179 | 9.3 \% | $\begin{array}{r} 509,0 \\ \$ \quad 61 \end{array}$ | \$ | $\begin{array}{r} 563,0 \\ 30 \end{array}$ | \$ | 53,969 | 10.6 \% |
| Reconciliation from Net Income to Adjusted Net Operating Income |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Net income | \$ | 115,175 | \$ | 125,572 | \$ | 79,561 | \$ | 146,721 | \$ | 128,099 | \$ | 144,504 | \$ | 152,063 |  | \$ | 72,501 | 91.1 / ${ }^{\text {s }}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 320,3 \\ \$ \quad 09 \end{array}$ | \$ | $\begin{array}{r} 424,6 \\ 66 \end{array}$ | \$ | $\begin{array}{r} 104,35 \\ 7 \end{array}$ | 32.6 \% |
| Less: Investment gains/(losses) |  | 751 |  | $(1,892)$ |  | $(2,699)$ |  | 2,846 |  | $(4,608)$ |  | (328) |  | $(1,795)$ |  |  | nm | nm | $(3,841)$ |  | (6,730) |  | nm | nm |
| Less: MTM investment adjustments |  | $(2,099)$ |  | $(1,254)$ |  | (68) |  | (409) |  | (327) |  | (852) |  | (481) |  |  | nm | nm | $(3,421)$ |  | $(1,661)$ |  | nm | nm |
| Less: e-TeleQuote transaction-related costs |  | (900) |  | 2,892 |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  |  | nm | nm | 1,992 |  | - |  | nm | nm |
| Less: Equity comp for awards exchanged during acquisition |  | (256) |  | $(3,328)$ |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  |  | nm | nm | (3,584) |  | - |  | nm | nm |
| Less: Noncontrolling interest before income taxes |  | $(3,668)$ |  | $(3,129)$ |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  |  | nm | nm | $(6,797)$ |  | - |  | nm | nm |
| Less: Goodwill impairment |  | - |  | - |  | $(60,000)$ |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  |  | nm | nm | $\left.\begin{array}{r}(60,00 \\ 0\end{array}\right)$ |  | - |  | nm | nm |
| Less: Tax impact of reconciling items |  | 1,603 |  | 1,573 |  | 647 |  | (520) |  | 1,151 |  | 277 |  | 535 |  |  | nm | nm | 3,823 |  | 1,963 |  | nm | nm |
| Adjusted net operating income | \$ | 119,744 | \$ | 130,710 | \$ | 141,682 | \$ | 144,805 | \$ | 131,883 | \$ | 145,407 | \$ | 153,804 |  | \$ | 12,122 | 8.6 \% | $\begin{array}{r}392,1 \\ \$ \quad 36 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | \$ | 431,0 94 | \$ | 38,958 | 9.9 \% |




| Total Term Life Insurance Financial Analysis |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1,374,07 |  | 1,462,82 |  |  |  |
| Post-IPO direct premiums (4) | \$ | 448,657 | \$ | 460,061 | \$ | 465,354 | \$ | 469,565 | \$ | 477,227 | \$ | 489,826 | \$ | 495,769 | \$ | 30,415 | $6.5 \%$ |  | 2 | \$ | 3 | \$ | 88,751 | 6.5 \% |
| Pre-IPO direct premiums (5) |  | 344,597 |  | 343,392 |  | 339,232 |  | 338,230 |  | 335,652 |  | 333,471 |  | 330,896 |  | (8,336) | -2.5 \% |  | 1,027,22 |  | 1,000,01 9 |  | $(27,202)$ | -2.6 \% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2,401,29 |  | 2,462,84 |  |  |  |
| Total direct premiums | \$ | 793,254 | \$ | 803,453 | \$ | 804,586 | \$ | 807,796 | \$ | 812,880 | \$ | 823,297 | \$ | 826,665 | \$ | 22,079 | $2.7 \%$ | \$ | 3 | \$ | 2 | \$ | 61,549 | 2.6 \% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Premiums ceded to IPO coinsurers | \$ | 234,614 | \$ | 231,805 | \$ | 226,869 | \$ | 224,240 | \$ | 220,240 | \$ | 216,740 | \$ | 212,951 | \$ | $(13,918)$ | -6.1 \% | \$ | 693,288 | \$ | 649,931 | \$ | $(43,356)$ | -6.3 \% |
| \% of Pre-IPO direct premiums |  | 68.1 \% |  | 67.5 \% |  | 66.9 \% |  | 66.3 \% |  | 65.6 \% |  | 65.0 \% |  | 64.4 \% |  | nm | nm |  | 67.5 \% |  | 65.0 \% |  | nm | nm |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1,048,89 |  |  |  |
| Benefits and claims, net (6) | \$ | 324,628 | \$ | 330,090 | \$ | 334,732 | \$ | 337,017 | \$ | 343,779 | \$ | 349,506 | \$ | 355,608 | \$ | 20,876 | $6.2 \%$ | \$ | 989,450 | \$ | 3 | \$ | 59,443 | 6.0 \% |
| \% of adjusted direct premiums |  | 58.1 \% |  | 57.7 \% |  | 57.9 \% |  | 57.8 \% |  | 58.0 \% |  | 57.6 \% |  | 57.9 \% |  | nm | nm |  | 57.9 \% |  | 57.9 \% |  | nm | nm |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| DAC amortization \& insurance commissions | \$ | 65,793 | \$ | 67,023 | \$ | 68,226 | \$ | 69,168 | \$ | 70,657 | \$ | 71,500 | \$ | 72,093 | \$ | 3,868 | $5.7 \%$ | \$ | 201,042 | \$ | 214,250 | \$ | 13,208 | 6.6 \% |
| \% of adjusted direct premiums |  | 11.8 \% |  | 11.7 \% |  | 11.8 \% |  | 11.9 \% |  | 11.9 \% |  | 11.8 \% |  | 11.7 \% |  | nm | nm |  | 11.8 \% |  | 11.8 \% |  | nm | nm |
| Insurance expenses, net (7) | \$ | 46,097 | \$ | 45,955 | \$ | 43,052 | \$ | 45,371 | \$ | 47,663 | \$ | 45,437 | \$ | 44,789 | \$ | 1,737 | 4.0 \% | \$ | 135,104 | \$ | 137,889 | \$ | 2,785 | 2.1 \% |
| \% of adjusted direct premiums |  | 8.3 \% |  | 8.0 \% |  | 7.5 \% |  | 7.8 \% |  | 8.0 \% |  | 7.5 \% |  | 7.3 \% |  | nm | nm |  | 7.9 \% |  | 7.6 \% |  | nm | nm |
| Total Term Life income before income taxes | \$ | 122,122 | \$ | 128,579 | \$ | 131,707 | \$ | 132,001 | \$ | 130,540 | \$ | 140,115 | \$ | 141,224 | \$ | 9,516 | 7.2 \% | \$ | 382,408 | \$ | 411,878 | \$ | 29,470 | 7.7 \% |
| Term Life operating margin (8) |  | 21.9 \% |  | 22.5 \% |  | 22.8 \% |  | 22.6 \% |  | 22.0 \% |  | 23.1 \% |  | 23.0 \% |  | nm | nm |  | 22.4 \% |  | 22.7 \% |  | nm | nm |

[^2]
(1)Estimated annualized issued term life premium - estimated as average premium per $\$ 1,000$ of face amounts issued on new policies and additions (before free look returns) multiplied by actual face amount issued on new policies, rider additions and face amount increases.
(2)In whole dollars.
(3)Provided for comparability of year-over-year results of term life issued policies and reflects the estimated number of policies issued after adjusting for a consistent basis of insured lives per policy following the Q4 2022 new product launch
(4)Issued term life face amount - includes face amount on issued term life policies, additional riders added to existing policies, and face increases under increasing benefit riders.

|  |  |  | Q2 |  | Q3 |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q4 } \\ \text { 20n } \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q1 } \\ 2023 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q2 } \\ 2023 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q3 } \\ 2023 \end{gathered}$ |  |  | Yoy Q3 |  |  |  |  |  | YOY YTD |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (Dollars in thousands except as noted) | Q1 |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q4 } \\ 2023 \end{gathered}$ |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \$ \\ \text { Change } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { \% } \\ \text { Change } \end{gathered}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { YTD } \\ & 2022 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { YTD } \\ & 2023 \end{aligned}$ |  | \$ Change |  | \% Change |
| Investment \& Savings Products IncomeBefore Income Taxes |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Revenues: <br> Commissions and fees: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sales-based | \$ | 103,242 | \$ | 88,701 | \$ | 67,962 | \$ | 66,473 | \$ | 72,388 | \$ | 74,958 | \$ | 72,996 |  | \$ | 5,034 | 7.4 \% | 259,9 05 | \$ | $\begin{array}{r} 220,3 \\ 43 \end{array}$ |  | (39,562 ) | -15.2 \% |
| Asset-based |  | 113,112 |  | 108,101 |  | 107,483 |  | 105,357 |  | 111,904 |  | 113,335 |  | 119,413 |  |  | 11,930 | 11.1 \% | $\begin{array}{r} 328,6 \\ 96 \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{array}{r} 344,6 \\ 52 \end{array}$ |  | 15,956 | 4.9 \% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 67,04 |  | 69,22 |  |  |  |
| Account-based |  | 21,541 |  | 22,592 |  | 22,910 |  | 23,348 |  | 22,790 |  | 23,095 |  | 23,344 |  |  | 434 | 1.9 \% |  |  | 9 |  | 2,186 | 3.3 \% |
| Other, net |  | 3,144 |  | 3,022 |  | 3,342 |  | 3,102 |  | 3,120 |  | 3,121 |  | 3,145 |  |  | (197) | -5.9 시\| | 9,508 |  | 9,385 |  | (122) | -1.3\% |
| Revenues |  | 241,039 |  | 222,416 |  | 201,697 |  | 198,280 |  | 210,202 |  | 214,509 |  | 218,898 |  |  | 17,201 | $8.5 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 665,1 \\ 52 \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{array}{r} 643,6 \\ 10 \end{array}$ |  | (21,542) | -3.2\% |
| Benefits and expenses: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Amortization of DAC |  | 1,446 |  | 1,421 |  | 1,378 |  | 1,336 |  | 1,493 |  | 1,409 |  | 1,311 |  |  | (67) | -4.9 ${ }^{\text {\% }}$ | 4,245 |  | 4,212 |  | (33) | -0.8\% |
| Insurance commissions |  | 3,646 |  | 3,450 |  | 3,419 |  | 3,320 |  | 3,308 |  | 3,273 |  | 3,321 |  |  | (98) | -2.9 0 | 10,51 4 |  | 9,902 |  | (612) | -5.8\% |
| Sales commissions: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sales-based |  | 74,606 |  | 63,403 |  | 48,775 |  | 47,927 |  | 52,452 |  | 53,630 |  | 52,343 |  |  | 3,568 | 7.3 \% | $\begin{array}{r} 186,7 \\ 84 \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{array}{r} 158,4 \\ 25 \end{array}$ |  | (28,359) | -15.2 \% |
| Asset-based |  | 53,366 |  | 50,876 |  | 51,549 |  | 51,047 |  | 54,276 |  | 55,085 |  | 58,793 |  |  | 7.244 | 14.10 | 155,7 91 |  | $168,1$ |  | 12,363 | 7.9 \% |
| Asset-based |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 118,5 |  | 122,8 |  |  |  |
| Other operating expenses |  | 40,936 |  | 40,249 |  | 37,355 |  | 38,038 |  | 42,567 |  | 41,529 |  | 38,757 |  |  | 1,402 | 3.8 \% | 40 |  | 52 5 |  | 4,312 | 3.6 \% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 475,8 |  | 463,5 |  |  |  |
| Benefits and expenses |  | 174,001 |  | 159,398 |  | 142,476 |  | 141,669 |  | 154,095 |  | 154,926 |  | 154,524 |  |  | 12,049 | $8.5 \%$ | 75 |  | 45 |  | (12,329) | -2.6\% |
|  | \$ |  | \$ | 63,017 | \$ |  | \$ |  | \$ |  | \$ | 59,583 | \$ | 64,374 |  | \$ | 5.152 | 8.7 \$ | 189,2 77 | S | 180,0 64 |  |  |  |
| Income before income taxes | \$ | 67,038 | \$ | 63,017 | \$ | 59,222 | \$ | 56,612 | \$ | 56,107 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Financial Analysis |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Fees paid based on client asset values (1) | \$ | 8,037 | \$ | 7,917 | \$ | 7,980 | \$ | 8,004 | \$ | 8,034 | \$ | 8,142 | \$ | 8,608 |  | \$ | 628 | 7.9 \% ${ }^{\text {S }}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23,93 \\ 4 \end{array}$ | \$ | $\begin{array}{r} 24,78 \\ 4 \end{array}$ | \$ | 849 | 3.5 \% |
| Fees paid based on fee-generating positions (2) |  | 10,948 |  | 9,974 |  | 9,486 |  | 9,665 |  | 11,528 |  | 10,216 |  | 9,469 |  |  | (17) | -0.2 \% | $\begin{array}{r} 30,40 \\ 8 \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{array}{r} 31,21 \\ 3 \end{array}$ |  | 805 | 2.6 \% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 64,19 |  | 66,85 |  |  |  |
| Other operating expenses |  | 21,951 |  | 22,358 |  | 19,889 |  | 20,369 |  | 23,005 |  | 23,171 |  | 20,680 |  |  | 791 | 4.0 \% | 64, |  | 6 |  | 2,658 | 4.1 \% |
| Total other operating expenses | \$ | 40,936 | \$ | 40,249 | \$ | 37,355 | \$ | 38,038 | \$ | 42,567 | \$ | 41,529 | \$ | 38,757 |  | \$ | 1,402 | 3.8 \% ${ }^{\text {/ }}$ | $\begin{array}{r}118,5 \\ \hline 40\end{array}$ | \$ | 122,8 52 | \$ | 4,312 | 3.6 \% |
| Sales-based net revenue as \% of revenuegenerating sales (3) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| U.S. |  | 1.20 \% |  | 1.27 \% |  | 1.23 \% |  | 1.21 \% |  | 1.21 \% |  | 1.21 \% |  | 1.22 \% |  |  | nm | nm | 1.23 \% |  | 1.21 \% |  | $n \mathrm{n}$ | nm |
| Canada |  | 1.00 \% |  | 0.78 \% |  | 0.32 \% |  | 0.31 \% |  | 0.33 \% |  | 0.37 \% |  | 0.41 \% |  |  | nm | nm | 0.84 \% |  | 0.36 \% |  | nm | nm |
| Total |  | 1.16 \% |  | 1.21 \% |  | 1.17 \% |  | 1.15 \% |  | 1.13 \% |  | 1.16 \% |  | 1.17 \% |  |  | nm | nm | 1.18 \% |  | 1.15 \% |  | $n \mathrm{n}$ | nm |
| Asset-based net revenue as \% of average asset values (4) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| U.S. |  | 0.039 \% |  | 0.040 \% |  | 0.042 \% |  | 0.040 \% |  | 0.042 \% |  | 0.041 \% |  | 0.042 \% |  |  | nm | nm | 0.120 \% |  | 0.126 \% |  | $n \mathrm{n}$ | nm |
| Canada |  | 0.108 \% |  | 0.106 \% |  | 0.105 \% |  | $0.103 \%$ |  | 0.102 \% |  | 0.104 \% |  | 0.105 \% |  |  | nm | nm | 0.320 \% |  | 0.311 \% |  | nm | nm |
| Total |  | 0.049 \% |  | 0.051 \% |  | 0.052 \% |  | 0.050 \% |  | 0.052 \% |  | 0.051 \% |  | 0.052 \% |  |  | nm | $n m$ | 0.152 \% |  | 0.155 \% |  | $n \mathrm{~m}$ | $n \mathrm{~m}$ |
| Account-based net revenue per average fee generating position (5)(6) | \$ | 3.48 | \$ | 4.08 | \$ | 4.31 | \$ | 4.37 | \$ | 3.58 | \$ | 4.07 | \$ | 4.36 |  |  | nm | nm \\|\$ | \$ 11.89 | \$ | 12.02 |  | nm | nm |

(1)Fees paid based on client asset values - administration fees on Canadian Segregated Funds and advisory fees on Managed Accounts that vary directly with client asset values.
(2)Fees paid based on fee-generating positions - recordkeeping fees that vary with the number of fee-generating positions.
(3)Sales-based net revenue - commission and fee revenue less commissions paid to the sales force based on product sales activity.
(4)Asset-based net revenue - commission and fee revenue less administration and advisory fees paid to third-party providers and commissions paid to the sales force earned based on product account values including amortization of deferred acquisition costs for segregated funds.
(5)Account-based net revenue - fee revenue less recordkeeping fees paid to third-party providers based on fee-generating positions and certain direct general expenses. (6)In whole dollars.


[^3]

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | YOY | Q3 |  |  |  |  |  | YOY | YTD |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (Dollar |  | Q1 |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q2 } \\ \text { Q02? } \end{gathered}$ |  | Q3 |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q4 } \\ \text { Qn? } \end{gathered}$ |  | Q1 |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q2 } \\ 2023 \end{gathered}$ |  | Q3 | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q4 } \\ 2023 \end{gathered}$ |  | \$ | \% |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { YTD } \\ & 2022 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { YTD } \\ & 2023 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\%$ |
| Corporate \& Other Distributed Products Income Before Income Taxes |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Revenues: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Direct premiums | \$ | 5,412 | \$ | 5,441 | \$ | 5,494 | \$ | 4,685 | \$ | 4,993 |  | 4,999 | \$ | 5,016 |  | \$ | (477) | -8.7 \% | \$ | 16,347 | \$ | 15,008 |  | (1,339) | -8.2 \% |
| Ceded premiums |  | $(1,439)$ |  | (1,642) |  | $(1,454)$ |  | $(1,914)$ |  | (1,304) |  | $(1,562)$ |  | $(1,215)$ |  |  | 239 | 16.4 \% |  | $(4,535)$ |  | $(4,081)$ |  | 455 | 10.0 \% |
| Net premiums |  | 3,973 |  | 3,799 |  | 4,040 |  | 2,772 |  | 3,689 |  | 3,436 |  | 3,801 |  |  | (238) | -5.9 \% |  | 11,811 |  | 10,927 |  | (884) | -7.5\% |
|  |  | 21,00 |  | 22,53 |  | 24,41 |  | 28,94 |  | 31,39 |  | 33,25 |  |  |  |  | 10,79 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1,89 |  |
| Adjusted net investment income |  | 4 |  | 8 |  | 4 |  | 0 |  | 2 |  | 0 |  | 35,213 |  |  | 8 | 44.2 \% |  | 67,956 |  | 99,854 |  | 8 | 46.9 \% |
| Commissions and fees: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Prepaid Legal Services |  | 4,287 |  | 4,664 |  | 5,672 |  | 3,821 |  | 3,991 |  | 4,421 |  | 5,311 |  |  | (361) | -6.4 \% |  | 14,623 |  | 13,723 |  | (900) | -6.2 \% |
| Auto and Homeowners Insurance |  | 1,591 |  | 2,056 |  | 2,647 |  | 1,994 |  | 1,831 |  | 2,349 |  | 2,951 |  |  | 304 | 11.5 \% |  | 6,294 |  | 7,131 |  | 836 | 13.3 \% |
| Mortgage loans |  | 4,818 |  | 3,128 |  | 2,103 |  | 1,656 |  | 1,211 |  | 1,775 |  | 1,733 |  |  | (370) | -17.6 \% |  | 10,049 |  | 4,720 |  | ,329) | -53.0 \% |
| Other sales commissions |  | 1,932 |  | 2,103 |  | 2,090 |  | 1,872 |  | 1,676 |  | 1,826 |  | 1,765 |  |  | (324) | -15.5 \% |  | 6,124 |  | 5,268 |  | (857) | -14.0 \% |
| Other, net |  | 1,117 |  | 889 |  | 1,621 |  | 1,341 |  | 1,200 |  | 1,236 |  | 1,327 |  |  | (294) | -18.1 \% |  | 3,626 |  | 3,763 |  | 136 | 3.8 \% |
|  |  | 38,72 |  | 39,17 |  | 42,58 |  | 42,39 |  | 44,99 |  | 48,29 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 120,48 |  | 145,38 |  | 4,90 |  |
| Adjusted operating revenues | 1 |  | 6 |  | 7 |  |  | 6 | 0 |  | 3 |  | 52,102 |  | 9,515 $22.3 \%$ |  |  |  |  | 4 |  | 5 | 1 |  | 20.7 \% |
| Benefits and expenses: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Benefits and claims |  | 1,881 |  | 3,743 |  | 2,809 |  | 3,972 |  | 4,327 |  | 5,057 |  | 3,554 |  |  | 745 | 26.5 \% |  | 8,433 |  | 12,937 |  | , 504 | 53.4 \% |
| Future policy benefits remeasurement (gain)/loss |  | 162 |  | 36 |  | (84) |  | 958 |  | (477) |  | (554) |  | (72) |  |  | 12 | 14.7 ㅇ/\| |  | 114 |  | $(1,103)$ |  | ,216 ) | nm |
| Amortization of DAC |  | 407 |  | 240 |  | 438 |  | 87 |  | 362 |  | 697 |  | 375 |  |  | (63) | -14.5 \% |  | 1,086 |  | 1,434 |  | 349 | 32.1 \% |
| Insurance commissions |  | 282 |  | 290 |  | 283 |  | 237 |  | 241 |  | 373 |  | 217 |  |  | (66) | -23.4 \% |  | 855 |  | 831 |  | (25) | -2.9 \% |
| Insurance expenses |  | 1,237 |  | 1,132 |  | 1,081 |  | 1,160 |  | 1,229 |  | 1,377 |  | 1,123 |  |  | 42 | 3.9 앳 |  | 3,449 |  | 3,729 |  | 280 | 8.1 \% |
| Sales commissions |  | 5,952 |  | 5,484 |  | 5,592 |  | 4,187 |  | 4,147 |  | 4,907 |  | 5,064 |  |  | (528) | -9.4 $\%$ |  | 17,028 |  | 14,118 |  | ,910 ) | -17.1\% |
| Interest expense |  | 6,853 |  | 6,814 |  | 6,802 |  | 6,768 |  | 6,690 |  | 6,686 |  | 6,632 |  |  | (169) | -2.5 \% |  | 20,469 |  | 20,008 |  | (461) | -2.3\% |
|  |  | 36,47 |  | 30,53 |  | 28,97 |  | 33,78 |  | 39,48 |  | 33,34 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 104,96 |  |  |  |
| Adjusted other operating expenses |  | 5 |  | 0 |  | 4 |  | 8 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 32,146 |  |  | 3,172 | 10.9 \% |  | 95,978 |  | 5 |  | ,988 | 9.4 \% |
|  |  | 53,24 |  | 48,27 |  | 45,89 |  | 51,15 |  | 55,99 |  | 51,88 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 147,41 |  | 156,92 |  |  |  |
| Adjusted benefits and expenses |  | 8 |  | 0 |  | 4 |  | 8 |  | 9 |  | 2 |  | 49,039 |  |  | 3,145 | $6.9 \%$ |  | 2 |  | 0 |  | ,508 | 6.5 \% |
| Adjusted operating income before income |  | (14,52 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (11,00 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (26,92 |  | (11,53 |  | 5,39 |  |
| taxes | \$ | 7) | \$ | (9,094) | \$ | $(3,307)$ | \$ | (8,762 ) | \$ | 8 ) | \$ | $(3,589)$ | \$ | 3,063 |  | \$ | 6,370 | nm | \$ | 8 ) | \$ | 5 ) | \$ | 3 | 57.2 \% |

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PRIMERICA, INC.

| (Dollars in thousands) | As of or for the period ended September 30, 2023 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Amortized |  | Unrealized |  | \% of Total |  |  |  | Avg |  |
|  |  |  |  | Marke Value |  |  |  | Amortized Cost |  | Book Yield | $\begin{gathered} \text { Avg } \\ \text { Rating } \end{gathered}$ |
| Investment Portfolio by Asset Class |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cash, Cash Equivalents, and Short Term | \$ |  | 488,813 |  |  | \$ | 488,813 | \$ | - |  | 15.6 \% |  | 14.1 \% |  |  |
| Fixed Income: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Treasury |  |  | 19,558 |  | 20,674 |  | $(1,116)$ |  | 0.6 \% |  | 0.6 \% | 2.71 \% | AAA |
| Government |  |  | 222,915 |  | 255,604 |  | $(32,689)$ |  | 7.1 \% |  | 7.4 \% | 3.12 \% | AA- |
| Tax-Exempt Municipal |  |  | 30,515 |  | 36,149 |  | $(5,634)$ |  | 1.0 \% |  | 1.0 \% | 2.69 \% | AA |
| Corporate |  |  | 1,286,073 |  | 1,442,776 |  | $(156,703)$ |  | 41.2 \% |  | 41.6 \% | 3.80 \% | BBB+ |
| Mortgage Backed |  |  | 430,308 |  | 512,366 |  | $(82,059)$ |  | 13.8 \% |  | 14.8 \% | 3.25 \% | AAA |
| Asset Backed |  |  | 225,152 |  | 240,252 |  | $(15,100)$ |  | 7.2 \% |  | 6.9 \% | 4.61 \% | AA- |
| Cmbs |  |  | 113,270 |  | 131,732 |  | $(18,462)$ |  | 3.6 \% |  | 3.8 \% | 3.67 \% | AA- |
| Private |  |  | 275,598 |  | 306,178 |  | $(30,580)$ |  | 8.8 \% |  | 8.8 \% | 4.77 \% | BBB+ |
| Redeemable Preferred |  |  | 3,771 |  | 4,248 |  | (477) |  | 0.1 \% |  | 0.1 \% | 5.37 \% | BBB- |
| Total Fixed Income |  |  | 2,607,161 |  | 2,949,979 |  | $(342,819)$ |  | 83.4 \% |  | 85.1 \% | 3.79 \% | A |
| Equities and Other: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Perpetual Preferred |  |  | 8,714 |  | 8,714 |  | - |  | 0.3 \% |  | 0.3 \% |  |  |
| Common Stock |  |  | 17,269 |  | 17,269 |  | (0) |  | 0.6 \% |  | 0.5 \% |  |  |
| Mutual Fund |  |  | 3,141 |  | 3,141 |  | (0) |  | 0.1 \% |  | 0.1 \% |  |  |
| Total Equities |  |  | 29,123 |  | 29,123 |  | (0) |  | 0.9 \% |  | 0.8 \% |  |  |
| Total Invested Assets | \$ |  | 3,125,097 | \$ | 3,467,916 | \$ | $(342,819)$ |  | 100.0 \% |  | 100.0\% |  |  |


| Public Corporate Portfolio by Sector |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |

## Fixed-Maturity Securities - Effective Maturity

| Effective maturity |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| < 1 Yr. | \$ | 253,656 | \$ | 256,566 | \$ | $(2,910)$ | 9.7 \% | 8.7 \% | 4.22 \% |
| 1-2 Yrs. |  | 249,996 |  | 259,406 |  | (9,410) | 9.6 \% | 8.8 \% | 3.85 \% |
| 2-5 Yrs. |  | 755,198 |  | 814,621 |  | $(59,423)$ | 29.0 \% | 27.6 \% | 3.97 \% |
| 5-10 Yrs. |  | 1,070,377 |  | 1,271,948 |  | (201,571) | 41.1 \% | 43.1 \% | 3.49 \% |
| > 10 Yrs. |  | 277,934 |  | 347,438 |  | $(69,504)$ | 10.7 \% | 11.8 \% | 4.10 \% |
| Total Fixed Income | \$ | 2,607,161 | \$ | 2,949,979 | \$ | (342,819) | 100.0 \% | 100.0 \% | 3.79 \% |

PRIMERICA, INC. Financial Supplement
ent Portfolio - Quality Ratings As of September 30, 2023

Amortized Cost $\begin{gathered}\% \text { of } \\ \text { Total }\end{gathered}$
Total Fixed Income portfolio:
Rating

| AAA | \$ | 561,343 | 19.0 \% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| AA |  | 421,545 | 14.3 \% |
| A |  | 730,596 | 24.8 \% |
| BBB |  | 1,172,065 | 39.7 \% |
| Below Investment Grade |  | 57,000 | 1.9 \% |
| NA |  | 7,430 | 0.3 \% |
| Total Fixed Income | \$ | 2,949,979 | 100.0 \% |


CMBS asset class:

| Rating |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: |
| AAA |

AA
A
BBB
Below Investment Grade
NA
Total CMBS

| Asset-Backed asset class: |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Rating |  |  |  |
| AAA | \$ | 70,318 | 29.3 \% |
| AA |  | 17,072 | 7.1 \% |
| A |  | 137,168 | 57.1 \% |
| BBB |  | 6,509 | 2.7 \% |
| Below Investment Grade |  | 1,951 | 0.8 \% |
| NA |  | 7,232 | 3.0 \% |
| Total Asset-Backed | \$ | 240,252 | 100.0 \% |

Treasury \& Government asset classes:

| Rating |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| AAA | $\$$ | 36,569 | $13.2 \%$ |
| AA |  |  |  |
| A |  | 162,780 | $58.9 \%$ |
| BBB | 64,712 | $23.4 \%$ |  |
| Below Investment Grade | 11,078 | $4.0 \%$ |  |
| NA |  | 1,139 | $0.4 \%$ |
|  |  |  | 0 |
|  | Total Treasury \& Government | $\$$ | 276,278 |
|  |  |  |  |

## NAIC Designations

| 1 | \$ | $1,430,824$ | $56.2 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 2 |  | $1,053,332$ | $41.4 \%$ |
| 3 |  | 52,072 | $2.0 \%$ |
| 4 |  | 7,732 | $0.3 \%$ |
| 5 |  | 616 | $0.0 \%$ |
| 6 |  | 0 | $0.0 \%$ |
|  |  | $2,544,576$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| Other (3) |  | 434,527 |  |
| Cash and cash equivalents |  | 488,813 |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |

[^4]

[^5](2)Emerging markets is as defined by MSCI, Inc. which include Chile, India, Peru, Poland and South Africa.

Note: Investment Portfolio pages in this Financial Supplement exclude the Held to Maturity asset on our balance sheet.

PRIMERICA, INC.
Five-Year Historical Key Statistics

| (Dollars in millions) |  | 2018 |  | 2019 |  | 2020 |  | 2021 |  | 2022 |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q1 } \\ 2022 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q2 } \\ 2022 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q3 } \\ 2022 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q4 } \\ 2022 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q1 } \\ 2023 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q2 } \\ 2023 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q3 } \\ 2023 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q4 } \\ 2023 \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Recruits |  | 290,886 |  | 282,207 |  | 400,345 |  | 349,374 |  | 359,735 |  | 84,707 |  | 70,215 |  | 127,788 |  | 77,025 |  | 93,540 |  | 86,124 |  | 92,269 |  |
| Life-insurance licensed sales force, beginning of period |  | 126,121 |  | 130,736 |  | 130,522 |  | 134,907 |  | 129,515 |  | 129,515 |  | 130,206 |  | 132,149 |  | 134,313 |  | 135,208 |  | 136,430 |  | 137,806 |  |
| New life-licensed representatives |  | 48,041 |  | 44,739 |  | 48,106 |  | 39,622 |  | 45,147 |  | 9,983 |  | 11,529 |  | 12,518 |  | 11,117 |  | 11,118 |  | 12,638 |  | 12,311 |  |
| Non-renewal and terminated representatives |  | (43,426) |  | $(44,953)$ |  | $(43,721)$ |  | $(45,014)$ |  | $(39,454)$ |  | (9,292 ) |  | (9,586 ) |  | $(10,354)$ |  | $(10,222)$ |  | (9,896 ) |  | $(11,262)$ |  | (11,064) |  |
| Life-insurance licensed sales force, end of period |  | 130,736 |  | 130,522 |  | 134,907 |  | 129,515 |  | 135,208 |  | 130,206 |  | 132,149 |  | 134,313 |  | 135,208 |  | 136,430 |  | 137,806 |  | 139,053 |  |
| Issued term life policies |  | 301,589 |  | 287,809 |  | 352,868 |  | 323,855 |  | 291,918 |  | 71,324 |  | 76,946 |  | 71,104 |  | 72,544 |  | 84,561 |  | 96,953 |  | 88,589 |  |
| Issued term life face amount | \$ | 95,209 | \$ | 93,994 | \$ | 109,436 | \$ | 108,521 | \$ | 103,822 |  | 24,773 | \$ | 27,651 | \$ | 26,049 | \$ | 25,349 | \$ | 28,124 | \$ | 32,203 | \$ | 29,452 |  |
| Term life face amount in force, beginning of period | \$ | 763,831 | \$ | 781,041 | \$ | 808,262 | \$ | 858,818 | \$ | 903,404 | \$ | 903,404 | \$ | 909,632 | \$ | 914,438 | \$ | 912,785 | \$ | 916,808 | \$ | 922,845 | \$ | 934,867 |  |
| Issued term life face amount |  | 95,209 |  | 93,994 |  | 109,436 |  | 108,521 |  | 103,822 |  | 24,773 |  | 27,651 |  | 26,049 |  | 25,349 |  | 28,124 |  | 32,203 |  | 29,452 |  |
| Terminated term life face amount |  | $(70,291)$ |  | $(71,519)$ |  | $(60,848)$ |  | $(64,798)$ |  | $(82,894)$ |  | $(19,787)$ |  | $(19,298)$ |  | $(21,033)$ |  | $(22,776)$ |  | $(22,210)$ |  | (22,583) |  | $(24,143)$ |  |
| Foreign currency impact, net |  | (7,708) |  | 4,746 |  | 1,968 |  | 862 |  | $(7,524)$ |  | 1,242 |  | $(3,547)$ |  | $(6,669)$ |  | 1,450 |  | 124 |  | 2,401 |  | $(2,320)$ |  |
| Term life face amount in force, end of period | \$ | 781,041 | \$ | 808,262 | \$ | 858,818 | \$ | 903,404 | \$ | 916,808 | \$ | 909,632 | \$ | 914,438 | \$ | 912,785 | \$ | 916,808 | \$ | 922,845 | \$ | 934,867 | \$ | 937,856 |  |
| Estimated annualized issued term life premium |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Premium from new policies | \$ | 250.8 | \$ | 244.8 | \$ | 303.6 | \$ | 297.2 | \$ | 271.9 | \$ | 65.5 | \$ | 72.3 | \$ | 68.0 | \$ | 66.0 | \$ | 70.7 | \$ | 82.0 | \$ | 74.0 |  |
| Additions and increases in premium |  | 55.2 |  | 60.2 |  | 68.9 |  | 77.0 |  | 76.7 |  | 18.4 |  | 20.6 |  | 19.5 |  | 18.2 |  | 18.2 |  | 19.7 |  | 18.7 |  |
| Total estimated annualized issued term life premium | \$ | 306.0 | \$ | 305.0 | \$ | 372.5 | \$ | 374.2 | \$ | 348.5 | \$ | 83.8 | \$ | 92.9 | \$ | 87.5 | \$ | 84.2 | \$ | 88.9 | \$ | 101.7 | \$ | 92.7 |  |
| Investment \& Savings product sales | \$ | 7,040.1 | \$ | 7,533.2 | \$ | 7,842.5 | \$ | 11,703.2 |  | 10,009.0 | \$ | 3,065.4 | \$ | 2,689.6 | \$ | 2,161.5 | \$ | 2,092.5 | \$ | 2,300.0 | \$ | 2,381.6 | \$ | 2,174.2 |  |
| Investment \& Savings average client asset values | \$ | 61,842 | \$ | 65,029 | \$ | 69,709 | \$ | 89,993 | \$ | 87,193 | \$ | 94,203 | \$ | 87,994 | \$ | 83,320 | \$ | 83,256 | \$ | 86,581 | \$ | 88,813 | \$ | 91,505 |  |
| Closed U.S. Mortgage Volume (brokered) | \$ | - | \$ | 31.1 | \$ | 442.5 | \$ | 1,229.2 |  | 567.2 | \| | 235.9 | \$ | 152.7 | \$ | 99.8 | \$ | 78.9 | \$ | 55.6 | \$ | 82.2 | \$ | 82.7 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 18 of 18 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |


[^0]:    ${ }^{(1)}$ See the Non-GAAP Financial Measures section and the Adjusted Operating Results reconciliation tables at the end of this release for additional information.

[^1]:    (1)Sales-based - revenues or commission expenses relating to the sales of mutual funds and variable annuities.
    (2)Asset-based - revenues or commission expenses relating to the value of assets in client accounts for which we earn ongoing service, distribution, and other fees.
    (3)Account-based - revenues relating to the fee generating client accounts we administer.
     Primerica representatives, as well as ETQ agent compensation, training and licensing costs.

[^2]:    (1)Premiums ceded to IPO coinsurers - premiums ceded to IPO coinsurers under the IPO coinsurance transactions excluding any reimbursements from the IPO coinsurers on previously existing reinsurance agreements.
    (2)Adjusted direct premiums - direct premiums net of premiums ceded to IPO coinsurers.
    (3)Other ceded premiums - premiums ceded to non-IPO coinsurers net of any applicable reimbursements from the IPO coinsurers.
    (4)Post-IPO direct premiums - direct premiums not subject to the 2010 IPO coinsurance transactions.
    (5)Pre-IPO direct premiums - direct premiums subject to the 2010 IPO coinsurance transactions.
    (6)Benefits and claims, net - benefits \& claims and remeasurement (gain)/loss net of other ceded premiums which are largely YRT
    (7)Insurance expenses, net - insurance expenses net of other, net revenues.
    (8)Term Life operating margin - Term Life operating income before income taxes as a percentage of adjusted direct premiums.

[^3]:     recordkeeping platform. The redemptions of assets must be estimated for approximately $4 \%$ of account values as these figures are not readily available. Actual redemptions as a percentage of account values for similar known account values are used to estimate the unknown redemption values.
    (2)Change in market value, net - market value fluctuations net of fees and expenses.
     fees earned for custodial services that we provide to clients with retirement plan accounts that hold positions in these mutual funds.

[^4]:    1)Ratings method for split ratings: If by 2 NRSROs, use lower of the two; if by 3 or more NRSROs, use second lowest.
    (2)NAIC ratings for our U.S. insurance companies' fixed income portfolios.
    (3)Other consists of assets held by our non-life companies, Canadian insurance company, and unrated equities.

    Note: Investment Portfolio pages in this Financial Supplement exclude the Held to Maturity asset on our balance sheet.

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[^5]:    (1)US\$ denominated investments in issuers outside of the United States based on country of risk.

