UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM 8-K

CURRENT REPORT

PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 or 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

DATE OF REPORT (Date of earliest event reported): May 8, 2023



Primerica, Inc.

(Exact Name of Registrant as Specified in Its Charter)

001-34680

27-1204330

Delaware

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(State or other jurisdiction of (Commission File Number) (IRS Employer Identification No.) incorporation) 1 Primerica Parkway Duluth, Georgia 30099 (Address of Principal Executive Offices, and Zip Code) (770) 381-1000 (Registrant's telephone number, including area code) (Former name or former address, if changed since last report) Check the appropriate box below if the Form 8-K filing is intended to simultaneously satisfy the filing obligation of the registrant under any of the following provisions: Written communications pursuant to Rule 425 under the Securities Act (17 CFR 230.425) Soliciting material pursuant to Rule 14a-12 under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14a-12) Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 14d-2(b) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14d-2(b)) Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 13e-4(c) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.13e-4(c)) Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act: Title of each class Trading Symbol(s) Name of each exchange on which registered PRI Common Stock New York Stock Exchange Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is an emerging growth company as defined in Rule 405 of the Securities Act of 1933 (§230.405 of this chapter) or Rule 12b-2 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (§240.12b-2 of this chapter). Emerging growth company □ If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act. \Box

Item 2.02 Results of Operations and Financial Condition.

On May 8, 2023, Primerica, Inc. (the "Company") announced its results of operations for the quarter ended March 31, 2023. A copy of the press release is attached hereto as Exhibit 99.1.

The information provided pursuant to this Item 2.02, including Exhibit 99.1 in Item 9.01, is "furnished" and shall not be deemed to be "filed" for purposes of Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act"), or otherwise subject to the liabilities of such section, and shall not be incorporated by reference in any filing made by the Company under the Exchange Act or the Securities Act of 1933, as amended (the "Securities Act"), except to the extent expressly set forth by specific reference in any such filings.

Use of Non-GAAP Financial Measures

In addition to reporting financial results in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles ("GAAP"), the Company presents certain non-GAAP financial measures. Specifically, the Company presents adjusted direct premiums, other ceded premiums, adjusted operating revenues, adjusted operating income before income taxes, adjusted net operating income, adjusted stockholders' equity and diluted adjusted operating earnings per share. Adjusted direct premiums and other ceded premiums are net of amounts ceded under coinsurance transactions that were executed concurrent with our initial public offering (the "IPO coinsurance transactions") for all periods presented. We exclude amounts ceded under the IPO coinsurance transactions in measuring adjusted direct premiums and other ceded premiums to present meaningful comparisons of the actual premiums economically maintained by the Company. Amounts ceded under the IPO coinsurance transactions will continue to decline over time as policies terminate within this block of business. Adjusted operating revenues, adjusted operating income before income taxes, adjusted net operating income and diluted adjusted operating earnings per share exclude the impact of investment gains (losses) and fair value mark-to-market ("MTM") investment adjustments, including credit impairments, for all periods presented. We exclude investment gains (losses), including credit impairments, and MTM investment adjustments in measuring these non-GAAP financial measures to eliminate period-over-period fluctuations that may obscure comparisons of operating results due to items such as the timing of recognizing gains (losses) and market pricing variations prior to an invested asset's maturity or sale that are not directly associated with the Company's insurance operations. Adjusted operating income before taxes, adjusted net operating income, and diluted adjusted operating earnings per share also exclude transaction-related expenses/recoveries associated with the purchase of e-TeleQuote Insurance, Inc. and subsidiaries (collectively, "e-TeleQuote"), adjustments to share-based compensation expense for shares exchanged in the business combination, and non-cash goodwill impairment charges. We exclude e-TeleQuote transaction-related expenses/recoveries and non-cash goodwill impairment charges as these are nonrecurring items that will cause incomparability between period-over-period results. We exclude adjustments to share-based compensation expense for shares exchanged in the business combination to eliminate period-over-period fluctuations that may obscure comparisons of operating results primarily due to the volatility of changes in the fair value of shares which were acquired for no additional consideration. Adjusted operating income before income taxes and adjusted net operating income exclude income attributable to the noncontrolling interest to present only the income that is attributable to stockholders of the Company. Adjusted stockholders' equity excludes the impact of net unrealized investment gains (losses) recorded in accumulated other comprehensive income (loss) for all periods presented. We exclude unrealized investment gains (losses) in measuring adjusted stockholders' equity as unrealized gains (losses) from the Company's available-for-sale securities are largely caused by market movements in interest rates and credit spreads that do not necessarily correlate with the cash flows we will ultimately realize when an available-for-sale security matures or is sold. Adjusted stockholders' equity also excludes the difference in future policy benefits calculated using the current discount rate and future policy benefits calculated using the locked-in discount rate at contract issuance recognized in accumulated other comprehensive income. We exclude the impact from the difference in the discount rate in measuring adjusted stockholders' equity as such difference is caused by market movements in

interest rates that are not permanent and may not align with the cash flows we will ultimately incur when policy benefits are settled.

Our definitions of these non-GAAP financial measures may differ from the definitions of similar measures used by other companies. Management uses these non-GAAP financial measures in making financial, operating and planning decisions and in evaluating the Company's performance. Furthermore, management believes that these non-GAAP financial measures may provide users with additional meaningful comparisons between current results and results of prior periods as they are expected to be reflective of the core ongoing business. These measures have limitations and investors should not consider them in isolation or as a substitute for analysis of the Company's results as reported under GAAP.

Reconciliations of GAAP to non-GAAP financial measures are included as attachments to the press release which has been posted in the "Investor Relations" section of our website at https://investors.primerica.com.

Item 7.01 Regulation FD Disclosure.

Item 9.01.

On May 8, 2023, the Company posted to the "Investor Relations" section of its website certain supplemental financial information relating to the guarter ended March 31, 2023. A copy of the supplemental financial information is attached hereto as Exhibit 99.2.

The information provided pursuant to this Item 7.01, including Exhibit 99.2 in Item 9.01, is "furnished" and shall not be deemed to be "filed" for purposes of Section 18 of the Exchange Act, or otherwise subject to the liabilities of such section, and shall not be incorporated by reference in any filing made by the Company under the Exchange Act or the Securities Act, except to the extent expressly set forth by specific reference in any such filings.

99.1 Press Release dated May 8, 2023 – Primerica Reports First Quarter 2023 Results

Primerica, Inc. Supplemental Financial Information – First Quarter 2023

Cover Page from this Current Report on Form 8-K, formatted in Inline XBRL

Financial Statements and Exhibits.

SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the Registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

Date: May 8, 2023 PRIMERICA, INC.

/s/ Alison S. Rand

Alison S. Rand

Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer



PRIMERICA REPORTS FIRST QUARTER 2023 RESULTS

New life-licensed representatives up 11% with life-licensed sales force ending the quarter at 136,430, up 5%

Term Life face amount issued up 14% to \$28.1 billion

Investment and Savings Products positive net flows of \$642 million, however market volatility continues to pressure sales and client asset values

Senior Health approved policies and annual policy renewal rates in line with expectations

Net earnings per diluted share (EPS) of \$3.38 increased 16%; return on stockholders' equity (ROE) of 25.5%

Diluted adjusted operating EPS of \$3.49 increased 18%; adjusted net operating income return on adjusted stockholders' equity (ROAE) of 24.2%

Declared dividend of \$0.65 per share, payable on June 12, 2023, and repurchased \$85 million of common stock during the quarter

Duluth, GA, May 8, 2023 – Primerica, Inc. (NYSE: PRI) today announced financial results for the quarter ended March 31, 2023. Total revenues of \$690.0 million were largely unchanged compared to the first quarter of 2022. Net income attributable to Primerica of \$125.1 million increased 9%, while earnings per diluted share of \$3.38 increased 16% compared to the same period in the prior year. ROE was 25.5% for the quarter.

Adjusted operating revenues of \$695.0 million were relatively unchanged compared to the first quarter of 2022. Adjusted net operating income of \$128.9 million increased 10%, while adjusted operating earnings per diluted share of \$3.49 increased 18% compared to the same period in the prior year. ROAE was 24.2% for the quarter.

The Company adopted ASU 2018-12 – Targeted Improvements to the Accounting for Long-Duration Contracts, or LDTI, on January 1, 2023 with a transition date of January 1, 2021. All prior period financial information contained herein has been restated to reflect the adoption of LDTI.

First quarter results reflected the continued growth of adjusted direct premiums in the Term Life segment, the benefit of higher interest rates on net investment income in the Corporate and Other Distributed Products segment and the Company's progress in improving the profitability of the Senior Health segment. Economic uncertainty and equity market volatility continued to pressure sales and client asset values in the Investment and Savings Products segment.

"Our performance in the first quarter demonstrates the ongoing needs of middle-income families for financial guidance and solutions, along with Primerica's unique ability to serve our market," said Glenn Williams, Chief Executive Officer. "This combination led to growth in our term life sales as well as strong results in building distribution. Positive net flows in our ISP business indicate that our clients continue in their commitment to saving for the future."

First Quarter Distribution & Segment Results

Distribution Results

			A	djusted Q1	
	Q1 2023	Q1 2022	% Change	2022	% Change
Life-Licensed Sales Force	136,430	130,206	5 %		
Recruits	93,540	84,707	10 %		
New Life-Licensed Representatives	11,118	9,983	11 %		
Life Insurance Policies Issued (1)	84,561	71,324	N/A	83,050	2 %
Life Productivity (1) (2)	0.21	0.18	N/A	0.21	*
Issued term life face amount (\$ billions) (3)	\$ 28.1	\$ 24.8	14 %		
ISP Product Sales (\$ billions)	\$ 2.3	\$ 3.1	(25)%		
Average Client Asset Values (\$ billions)	\$ 86.6	\$ 94.2	(8)%		
Senior Health Submitted Policies (4)	19,826	26,231	(24)%		
Senior Health Approved Policies (5)	18,413	23,594	(22)%		
Closed U.S. Mortgage Volume (\$ million brokered)	\$ 55.6	\$ 235.9	(76)%		

⁽¹⁾ Previously reported numbers for the three months ended March 31, 2022 have been adjusted as a result of a product change made near the end of 2022, which modified how policies are structured in relation to individual lives. To make year-over year comparisons more consistent, we have provided estimates for the prior year period.

⁽²⁾Life productivity equals policies issued divided by the average number of life insurance licensed representatives per month.

⁽³⁾ Includes face amount on issued term life policies, additional riders added to existing policies, and face increases under increasing benefit riders.

⁽⁴⁾ Represents the number of completed applications that, with respect to each such application, the applicant has authorized us to submit to the health insurance carrier.

⁽⁵⁾ Represents an estimate of submitted policies approved by health insurance carriers during the indicated period. Not all approved policies will go in force.

^{*} Not calculated

Seament Results	
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	Q1 2023	(\$ in tl	Q1 2022 nousands)	% Change
Adjusted Operating Revenues:				
Term Life Insurance	\$ 421,069	\$	406,983	3 %
Investment and Savings Products	210,202		241,039	(13)%
Senior Health	18,710		5,831	221 %
Corporate and Other Distributed Products (1)	44,990		38,721	16 %
Total adjusted operating revenues (1)	\$ 694,971	\$	692,574	0 %
Adjusted Operating Income (Loss) before income taxes:				
Term Life Insurance	\$ 126,736	\$	118,576	7 %
Investment and Savings Products	56,106		67,039	(16)%
Senior Health ⁽¹⁾	(3,762)		(19,018)	80 %
Corporate and Other Distributed Products (1)	(11,008)		(14,529)	24 %
Total adjusted operating income before income taxes ⁽¹⁾	\$ 168,072	\$	152,068	11 %

⁽¹⁾ See the Non-GAAP Financial Measures section and the Adjusted Operating Results reconciliation tables at the end of this release for additional information.

Life Insurance Licensed Sales Force

Recruiting increased 10% compared to the first quarter of 2022 as the Company continued to see a high degree of interest from people who are attracted to the flexibility provided by the Primerica business opportunity. Licensing momentum remained strong with more than 11,000 new life-licensed representatives added during the quarter, an 11% increase compared to the prior year period. As of March 31, 2023, the Company had a total of 136,430 independent life-licensed representatives, representing a 5% increase year-over-year.

Term Life Insurance

Sales remain robust with 84,561 new term life insurance policies issued during the quarter, up 2% compared to the estimated number of policies issued in the first quarter of 2022 as adjusted to reflect a comparable one life per policy basis. Issued term life face amount, which captures the number of policies issued and the face amount of both new policies issued and additions to in force policies, increased 14% to \$28.1 billion compared to \$24.8 billion in the prior year period. Policy lapses were modestly unfavorable compared to pre-pandemic levels, most likely due to the impact of a higher cost of living pressuring our marketplace.

First quarter revenues of \$421.1 million and net premiums of \$408.8 million grew 3% and 4%, respectively, year-over-year, while adjusted direct premiums increased 6%. Pre-tax income increased 7% to \$126.7 million for the quarter. The benefits and claims ratio of 58.7% and the DAC amortization ratio of 11.8% were consistent with the prior year ratios, as expected under LDTI. The benefits and claims ratio was higher than projected during the fourth quarter earnings call, reflecting our finalization of LDTI processes. We expect the benefit and claims ratio to be in the high 58% range for 2023.

Investment and Savings Products

Total sales during the quarter were \$2.3 billion, decreasing 25% compared to the first quarter of 2022 as equity markets continued to experience heightened volatility. Average client asset values for the quarter were \$86.6 billion, decreasing 8% year-over-year. Nonetheless, clients remained focused on long-term goals as evidenced by net client inflows of \$642 million during the quarter.

Revenues of \$210.2 million decreased 13% year-over-year, while operating income of \$56.1 million decreased 16%. Sales-based commission revenues and expenses each decreased 30%, largely in line with the change in revenue-generating sales. While average client asset values declined 8%, asset-based revenues benefited from a mix-shift toward products on which the Company earns higher asset-based fees and decreased only 1% compared to the prior year period. The change in asset-based commission expenses was consistent with asset-based revenues, excluding revenues on Canadian segregated funds. Expenses related to Canadian segregated funds are reflected in insurance commissions and amortization of DAC.

Senior Health

The Company continued to control sales levels in the Senior Health segment through the first quarter's Open Enrollment Period, with an emphasis on agent and lead efficiency and the quality of business. Leads sourced by Primerica's senior health certified representatives represented approximately 10% of total submitted volume and continued to exhibit favorable conversion and retention characteristics. The lifetime value of commissions per approved policy ("LTV") was \$856 and contract acquisition costs per approved policy ("CAC") was \$814, for an LTV/CAC ratio of 1.1x for the period.

The Company's Senior Health business made progress toward achieving profitability with a modest operating loss of \$3.8 million recognized in the quarter down from a \$19.0 million operating loss in the prior year period. Chargebacks of policies approved during the Annual Election Period and policy renewal rates during the January 1st annual renewal cycle were largely in line with expectations. The Company does not anticipate a need to provide capital to the segment in 2023.

Corporate and Other Distributed Products

During the first quarter of 2023, the segment recorded an operating loss of \$11.0 million compared to an operating loss of \$14.5 million in the prior year period. The improvement was driven by higher revenues, primarily due to a \$10.4 million increase in adjusted net investment income as reinvestment rates have increased significantly since the prior year period. Partially offsetting this increase was a reduction in revenues from mortgage sales, which were adversely impacted by lower loan volumes due to higher mortgage interest rates.

Taxes

The effective tax rate remained relatively unchanged at 23.3% in the first quarter of 2023 compared to 23.0% in the first quarter of 2022.

Capital

During the first quarter, the Company repurchased 530,723 shares of common stock for \$85.2 million. The Company expects to repurchase a total of \$375 million of common stock during 2023. The Board of Directors has approved a dividend of \$0.65 per share, payable on June 12, 2023, to stockholders of record on May 22, 2023.

Primerica has a strong balance sheet, including invested assets and cash at the holding company of \$330 million. Primerica Life Insurance Company's statutory risk-based capital (RBC) ratio was estimated to be approximately 455% as of March 31, 2023.

Non-GAAP Financial Measures

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interest to present only the income that is attributable to stockholders of the Company. Adjusted stockholders' equity excludes the impact of net unrealized investment gains (losses) recorded in accumulated other comprehensive income (loss) for all periods presented. We exclude unrealized investment gains (losses) in measuring adjusted stockholders' equity as unrealized gains (losses) from the Company's available-for-sale securities are largely caused by market movements in interest rates and credit spreads that do not necessarily correlate with the cash flows we will ultimately realize when an available-for-sale security matures or is sold. Adjusted stockholders' equity also excludes the difference in future policy benefits calculated using the current discount rate and future policy benefits calculated using the locked-in discount rate at contract issuance recognized in accumulated other comprehensive income. We exclude the impact from the difference in the discount rate in measuring adjusted stockholders' equity as such difference is caused by market movements in interest rates that are not permanent and may not align with the cash flows we will ultimately incur when policy benefits are settled.

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Earnings Webcast Information

Primerica will hold a webcast on Tuesday, May 9, 2023, at 10:00 a.m. Eastern, to discuss the quarter's results. To access the webcast, go to https://investors.primerica.com at least 15 minutes prior to the event to register, download and install any necessary software. A replay of the call will be available for approximately 30 days. This release and a detailed financial supplement will be posted on Primerica's website.

Forward-Looking Statements

Except for historical information contained in this press release, the statements in this release are forward-looking and made pursuant to the safe harbor provisions of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. Forward-looking statements contain known and unknown risks and uncertainties that may cause our actual results in future periods to differ materially from anticipated or projected results. Those risks and uncertainties include, among others, our failure to continue to attract and license new recruits, retain sales representatives or license or maintain the licensing of sales representatives; new laws or regulations that could apply to our distribution model, which could require us to modify our distribution structure; changes to the independent contractor status of sales representatives; our or sales representatives' violation of or non-compliance with laws and regulations; any failure to protect the confidentiality of

client information; differences between our actual experience and our expectations regarding mortality or persistency as reflected in the pricing for our insurance policies; changes in federal, state and provincial legislation or regulation that affects our insurance, investment product and mortgage businesses; our failure to meet regulatory capital ratios or other minimum capital and surplus requirements; a significant downgrade by a ratings organization; the failure of our reinsurers or reserve financing counterparties to perform their obligations; the failure of our investment products to remain competitive with other investment options or the loss of our relationship with one or more of the companies whose investment products we provide; litigation and regulatory investigations and actions concerning us or sales representatives; heightened standards of conduct or more stringent licensing requirements for sales representatives; inadequate policies and procedures regarding suitability review of client transactions; revocation of our subsidiary's status as a non-bank custodian; economic down cycles that impact our business, financial condition and results of operations; major public health pandemics, epidemics or outbreaks or other catastrophic events; the failure of our information technology systems, breach of our information security, failure of our business continuity plan or the loss of the Internet; the effects of credit deterioration and interest rate fluctuations on our invested asset portfolio and other assets; incorrectly valuing our investments; changes in accounting standards may impact how we record and report our financial condition and results of operations; the inability of our subsidiaries to pay dividends or make distributions; litigation and regulatory investigations and actions: a significant change in the competitive environment in which we operate: the loss of key personnel or sales force leaders; any acquisition or investment in businesses that do not perform as we expect or are difficult to integrate; due to our very limited history with e-TeleQuote, we cannot be certain that its business will be successful or that we will successfully address any risks not known to us that may become material; a failure by e-TeleQuote to comply with the requirements of the United States government's Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services and those of its carrier partners; legislative or regulatory changes to Medicare Advantage or changes to the implementing guidance by the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services; e-TeleQuote's inability to acquire or generate leads on commercially viable terms, convert leads to sales or if customer policy retention is lower than assumed; e-TeleQuote's inability to enroll individuals during the Medicare annual election period; the loss of a key carrier, or the modification of commission rates or underwriting practices with a key carrier partner could adversely affect e-TeleQuote's business; cyber-attack(s), security breaches or if e-TeleQuote is otherwise unable to safeguard the security and privacy of confidential data, including personal health information; and fluctuations in the market price of our common stock or Canadian currency exchange rates. These and other risks and uncertainties affecting us are more fully described in our filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission, which are available in the "Investor Relations" section of our website at https://investors.primerica.com. Primerica assumes no duty to update its forward-looking statements as of any future date.

About Primerica, Inc.

Primerica, Inc., headquartered in Duluth, GA, is a leading provider of financial services to middle-income households in North America. Independent licensed representatives educate Primerica clients about how to better prepare for a more secure financial future by assessing their needs and providing appropriate solutions through term life insurance, which we underwrite, and mutual funds, annuities and other financial products, which we distribute primarily on behalf of third parties. We insured over 5.7 million lives and had over 2.8 million client investment accounts on December 31, 2022. Primerica, through its insurance company subsidiaries, was the #3 issuer of Term Life insurance coverage in the United States and Canada in 2022. Primerica stock is included in the S&P MidCap 400 and the Russell 1000 stock indices and is traded on The New York Stock Exchange under the symbol "PRI".

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PRIMERICA, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets

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	Ma	arch 31, 2023		ember 31, 2022
Acceptance		(In tho	ısands)	
Assets				
Investments:	ф	0.550.000	¢.	0.405.450
Fixed-maturity securities available-for-sale, at fair value	\$	2,558,626	\$	2,495,456
Fixed-maturity security held-to-maturity, at amortized cost		1,460,000		1,444,920
Short-term investments available-for-sale, at fair value		70,187		69,406
Equity securities, at fair value		33,984		35,404
Trading securities, at fair value		18,497		3,698
Policy loans and other invested assets		50,003		48,713
Total investments		4,191,297		4,097,597
Cash and cash equivalents		515,090		489,240
Accrued investment income		22,153		20,885
Reinsurance recoverables		3,179,074		3,176,397
Deferred policy acquisition costs, net		3,256,845		3,194,029
Renewal commissions receivable		194,409		200,043
Agent balances, due premiums and other receivables		259,759		254,276
Goodwill		127,707		127,707
Intangible assets		182,900		185,525
Income taxes		106,310		97,972
Operating lease right-of-use assets		38,575		40,500
Other assets		391,605		428,259
Separate account assets		2,329,968		2,305,717
Total assets	\$	14,795,692	\$	14,618,147
Liabilities and Stockholders' Equity				
Liabilities:				
Future policy benefits	\$	6,561,624	\$	6,297,906
Unearned and advance premiums		16,703		15,422
Policy claims and other benefits payable		498,483		538,250
Other policyholders' funds		481,561		483,769
Notes payable		593,106		592.905
Surplus note		1,459,565		1,444,469
Income taxes		199.394		202.462
Operating lease liabilities		43,955		45,995
Other liabilities		615,780		580,780
Payable under securities lending		74,452		100,938
Separate account liabilities		2,329,968		2,305,717
Total liabilities		12,874,591		12,608,613
Stockholders' equity		12,014,001		12,000,010
Common stock		364		368
Paid-in capital		-		-
Retained earnings		2,151,771		2,130,935
Effect of change in discount rate assumptions on the liability for future policy benefits, net of income tax		(11,679)		131,295
Net unrealized gains (losses) and foreign currency translation, net of income tax		(219,355)		(253,064)
Total stockholders' equity	\$	1,921,101 14,795,692		2,009,534 14,618,147

PRIMERICA, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES Condensed Consolidated Statements of Income (Unaudited)

Three months ended March 31, 2023 2022 (In thousands, except per-share amounts)

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Revenues:			
Direct premiums	\$ 817,872	\$	798,666
Ceded premiums	(405,347)		(399,885)
Net premiums	412,525		398,781
Commissions and fees	231,547		251,800
Net investment income	31,065		18,905
Investment gains (losses)	(4,608)		751
Other, net	19,507		20,989
Total revenues	690,036		691,226
Benefits and expenses:			
Benefits and claims	168,702		168,288
Future policy benefits remeasurement (gain)/loss	(508)		(1,272)
Amortization of deferred policy acquisition costs	67,358		63,223
Sales commissions	110,874		133,924
Insurance expenses	61,125		59,509
Insurance commissions	8,138		7,721
Contract acquisition costs	14,984		20,649
Interest expense	6,690		6,853
Other operating expenses	89,536		86,435
Total benefits and expenses	526,899		545,330
Income before income taxes	163,137		145,896
Income taxes	38,031		33,512
Net income	125,106		112,384
Net income attributable to noncontrolling interests	-		(2,655)
Net income attributable to Primerica, Inc.	\$ 125,106	\$	115,039
Earnings per share attributable to common stockholders:			
Basic earnings per share	\$ 3.39	\$	2.92
Diluted earnings per share	\$ 3.38	\$	2.91
Weighted-average shares used in computing earnings per share:			
Basic	 36,710		39,221
Diluted	 36,804		39,332

PRIMERICA, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

Consolidated Adjusted Operating Results Reconciliation (Unaudited – in thousands, except per share amounts)

	Three months ended March 31,			
	2023		2022	% Change
Total revenues	\$ 690,036	\$	691,226	0 %
Less: Investment gains (losses)	(4,608)		751	
Less: 10% deposit asset MTM included in NII	(327)		(2,099)	
Adjusted operating revenues	\$ 694,971	\$	692,574	0 %
Income before income taxes	\$ 163,137	\$	145,896	12 %
Less: Investment gains (losses)	(4,608)		751	
Less: 10% deposit asset MTM included in NII	(327)		(2,099)	
Less: e-TeleQuote transaction-related expenses	-		(900)	
Less: Equity comp for awards exchanged during acquisition	-		(256)	
Less: Noncontrolling interest	 -		(3,668)	
Adjusted operating income before income taxes	\$ 168,072	\$	152,068	11 %
Net income	\$ 125,106	\$	112,384	11 %
Less: Investment gains (losses)	(4,608)		751	
Less: 10% deposit asset MTM included in NII	(327)		(2,099)	
Less: e-TeleQuote transaction-related expenses	-		(900)	
Less: Equity comp for awards exchanged during acquisition	-		(256)	
Less: Noncontrolling interest	-		(3,668)	
Less: Tax impact of preceding items	1,151		1,603	
Adjusted net operating income	\$ 128,890	\$	116,953	10 %
Diluted earnings per share (1)	\$ 3.38	\$	2.91	16 %
Less: Net after-tax impact of operating adjustments	(0.11)		(0.05)	
Diluted adjusted operating earnings per share (1)	\$ 3.49	\$	2.96	18 %

⁽¹⁾Percentage change in earnings per share is calculated prior to rounding per share amounts.

TERM LIFE INSURANCE SEGMENT Adjusted Premiums Reconciliation (Unaudited – in thousands)

	Three months ended March 31,				
	20	023	2022	% Change	
Direct premiums	\$	812,880 \$	793,254	2 %	
Less: Premiums ceded to IPO coinsurers		220,240	234,614		
Adjusted direct premiums		592,640	558,640	6 %	
Ceded premiums		(404,044)	(398,446)		
Less: Premiums ceded to IPO coinsurers		(220,240)	(234,614)		
Other ceded premiums		(183,804)	(163,832)		
Net premiums	\$	408,836 \$	394,808	4 %	

SENIOR HEALTH SEGMENT Adjusted Operating Results Reconciliation (Unaudited – in thousands)

	Three months ended March 31,				
		2023		2022	% Change
Income/(loss) before income taxes	\$	(3,762)	\$	(23,085)	(84)%
Less: e-TeleQuote transaction-related costs		-		(399)	
Less: Noncontrolling interest		=		(3,668)	
Adjusted operating income before taxes	\$	(3,762)	\$	(19,018)	(80)%

CORPORATE AND OTHER DISTRIBUTED PRODUCTS SEGMENT Adjusted Operating Results Reconciliation

(Unaudited – in thousands)

	Three months ended March 31,				
		2023		2022	% Change
Total revenues	\$	40,055	\$	37,373	7 %
Less: Investment gains (losses)		(4,608)		751	
Less: 10% deposit asset MTM included in NII		(327)		(2,099)	
Adjusted operating revenues	\$	44,990	\$	38,721	16 %
Loss before income taxes	\$	(15,943)	\$	(16,634)	(4)%
Less: Investment gains (losses)		(4,608)		751	
Less: 10% deposit asset MTM included in NII		(327)		(2,099)	
Less: e-TeleQuote transaction-related expenses		-		(501)	
Less: Equity comp for awards exchanged during acquisition		-		(256)	
Adjusted operating loss before income taxes	\$	(11,008)	\$	(14,529)	(24)%

PRIMERICA, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES Adjusted Stockholders' Equity Reconciliation (Unaudited – in thousands)

	March 31, 2023	December 31, 2022	% Change
Stockholders' equity	\$ 1,921,101	\$ 2,009,534	(4)%
Less: Net unrealized gains (losses)	(208,157)	(240,868)	
Less: Effect of change in discount rate assumptions			
on the liability for future policy benefits	(11,679)	131,295	
Adjusted stockholders' equity	\$ 2,140,937	\$ 2,119,107	1 %



Supplemental Financial Information First Quarter 2023

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PRIMERICA, INC. Financial Supplement

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This document may contain forward-looking statements and information. Additional information and factors that could cause actual results to differ materially from any forward-looking statements or information in this document is available in our Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2022.

First Quarter 2023

This document is a financial supplement to our first quarter 2023 earnings release. It is designed to enable comprehensive analysis of our ongoing business using the same core metrics that our management utilizes in assessing our business and making strategic and operational decisions. Throughout this document we provide financial information that is derived from our U.S. GAAP financial statements and adjusted for three different purposes, as follows:

- Operating adjustments exclude the impact of investment gains/losses, including credit impairments, mark-to-market (MTM) investment adjustments, transaction-related expenses/recoveries associated with the purchase of e-TeleQuote Insurance, Inc. and subsidiaries (collectively, "e-TeleQuote"), adjustments to share-based compensation expense for shares exchanged in the business combination, and non-cash goodwill impairment charges. We exclude investment gains/losses, including credit impairments, and MTM investment adjustments in measuring adjusted operating revenues to eliminate period-over-period fluctuations that may obscure comparisons of operating results due to items such as the timing of recognizing gains and losses and other factors prior to an invested asset's maturity or sale that are not directly associated the Company's insurance operations. We exclude e-TeleQuote transaction-related expenses/recoveries and non-cash goodwill impairment charges in our non-GAAP financial measures as such expenses are non-recurring items that will cause incomparability between period-over-period results. We exclude adjustments to share-based compensation expense for shares exchanged in the business combination to eliminate period-over-period fluctuations that may obscure comparisons of operating results primarily due to the volatility of changes in the fair value of shares which were acquired for no additional consideration. Adjusted operating income before income taxes and adjusted net operating income exclude income attributable to the noncontrolling interest to present only the income that is attributable to stockholders of the Company.
- <u>Adjusted stockholders' equity</u> refers to the removal of the impact of net unrealized gains and losses on invested assets. We exclude unrealized investment gains and losses in measuring adjusted stockholders' equity as unrealized gains and losses from the Company's invested assets are largely caused by market movements in interest rates and credit spreads that do not necessarily correlate with the cash flows we will ultimately realize when an invested asset matures or is sold. Adjusted stockholders' equity also excludes the difference in future policy benefits calculated using the current discount rate and future policy benefits calculated using the locked-in discount rate at contract issuance recognized in accumulated other comprehensive income. We exclude the impact from the difference in the discount rate in measuring adjusted stockholders' equity as it is caused by market movements in interest rates that are not permanent and may not align with the cash flow we will ultimately incur when policy benefits are settled.
- IPO coinsurance transactions adjustments relate to transactions in the first quarter of 2010, where we coinsured between 80% and 90% of our business that was inforce at year-end 2009 to entities then affiliated with Citigroup Inc. that were executed concurrent with our initial public offering (IPO). We exclude amounts ceded under the IPO coinsurance transactions in measuring adjusted direct premiums and other ceded premiums to present meaningful comparisons of the actual premiums economically maintained by the Company. Amounts ceded under the IPO coinsurance transactions will continue to decline over time as policies terminate within this block of business.

Management utilizes these non-GAAP financial measures in managing the business and believes they present relevant and meaningful analytical metrics for evaluating the ongoing business. Reconciliations of non-GAAP to GAAP financial measures are included in this financial supplement.

Effective January 1, 2023, we adopted FASB ASU 2018-12 "Targeted Improvements to the Accounting for Long-Duration Contracts" (or "LDTI"). The impact of LDTI on our financial statements is significant, as it requires us to make changes to the way we calculate future policy benefit reserves on our term life insurance product and discontinued product lines issued by our New York subsidiary. LDTI also requires changes to the way we amortize deferred acquisition costs for these products as well as Canadian Segregated funds. We have restated our 12/31/2021 balance sheet and 2022 financial statements in this document as it was necessary to present historical periods on a comparable basis with future period results

Also effective January 1, 2023, we no longer allocate a portion of net investment income to the Term Life Insurance segment, and all net investment income will be recorded in the Corporate & Other Distributed Products segment. As such, we have retrospectively restated for comparison purposes the 2022 income statements in this document for the Term Life Insurance and Corporate and Other Distributed Product Segments.

In this document, we have also included estimated term life issued policy counts by quarter for 2022 adjusting issued policies to a single life per policy basis to facilitate comparisons going forward.

Certain items throughout this supplement may not add due to rounding and as such, may not agree to other public reporting of the respective item. Certain items throughout this supplement are noted as 'na' to indicate not applicable. Certain variances are noted as 'nm' to indicate not meaningful. Certain reclassifications have been made to priorperiod amounts to conform to current-period reporting classifications. These reclassifications had no impact on net income or total stockholders' equity.

Financial Supplement

	Dec 31,	Mar 31,	Jun 30,	Sep 30,	Dec 31,	Mar 31,	Jun 30,	Sep 30,	Dec 31,
(Dollars in thousands)	2021	2022	2022	2022	2022	2023	2023	2023	2023
Condensed Balance Sheets									
Assets:									
Investments and cash excluding securities held to maturity	\$ 3,277,830	\$ 3,191,154	\$ 3,048,974	\$ 2,981,598	\$ 3,141,919	\$ 3,246,388			
Securities held to maturity	1,379,100	1,390,310	1,415,940	1,433,760	1,444,920	1,460,000			
Total investments and cash	4,656,930	4,581,464	4,464,914	4,415,358	4,586,839	4,706,388			
Due from reinsurers	4,218,704	3,692,660	3,359,054	3,160,111	3,176,397	3,179,074			
Deferred policy acquisition costs	2,959,654	3,033,186	3,088,172	3,133,408	3,194,029	3,256,845			
Goodwill	179,154	179,154	187,707	127,707	127,707	127,707			
Other assets	1,367,435	1,253,840	1,217,898	1,206,368	1,227,459	1,195,710			
Separate account assets	2,799,992	2,696,891	2,358,987	2,206,608	2,305,717	2,329,968			
·	16,181,86	15,437,19	14,676,73	14,249,56	14,618,14	14,795,69			
Total assets	\$ 9	\$ 4	\$ 2		\$ 7	\$ 2			
Liabilities:									
Future policy benefits	\$ 8,594,476	\$ 7,332,290	\$ 6,606,150	\$ 6,094,187		\$ 6,561,624			
Other policy liabilities	1,103,642	1,108,047	999,789	1,005,195	1,037,440	996,747			
Income taxes	15,311	95,302	167,560	217,364	202,462	199,394			
Other liabilities	669,631	683,865	646,660	659,582	626,773	659,734			
Debt obligations	607,102	598,303	592,504	592,705	592,905	593,106			
Surplus note	1,378,585	1,389,811	1,415,457	1,433,293	1,444,469	1,459,565			
Payable under securities lending	94,529	93,171	96,603	80,754	100,938	74,452			
Separate account liabilities	2,799,992	2,696,891	2,358,987	2,206,608	2,305,717	2,329,968			
	15,263,26	13,997,68	12,883,71	12,289,68	12,608,61	12,874,59			
Total liabilities	9	0	0	7	5	0			
Redeemable noncontrolling interest	\$ 7,271	\$ 4,616	\$ 2,233	\$	\$ —	\$			
Stockholders' equity:									
Common stock (\$0.01 par value) (1)	394	388	378	370	368	364			
Paid-in capital	5,224	(0)	(0)	(0)		_			
Retained earnings	2,074,111	2,083,693	2,068,690	2,033,368	2,130,935	2,151,771			
Treasury stock	2,01 .,	2,000,000	2,000,000	2,000,000	2,100,000				
Accumulated other comprehensive income (loss), net:									
Net unrealized gains (losses)	63,775	(66,439)	(175,746)	(252,913)	(240,869)	(208,157)			
Effect of change in discount rate assumptions on the liability for future policy	03,773	(00,433)	(173,740)	(232,313)	(240,003)	(200,137)			
benefits	(1,240,727) (594,586)	(104,894)	195,563	131,295	(11,679)			
Cumulative translation adjustment	8,553	11,842	2,362	(16,514)		(11,198)			
Total stockholders' equity (2)	911,330	1,434,897	1,790,789	1,959,874	2,009,532	1,921,102			
Total Stockholders equity (2)	16,181,86	15,437,19	14,676,73	14,249,56	14,618,14	14,795,69			
Total liabilities and stockholders' equity	\$ 9	\$ 4			\$ 7				
Reconciliation of Total Stockholders' Equity to Adjusted Stockholders' Equity Total stockholders' equity	\$ 911,330	\$ 1,434,897	\$ 1,790,789	¢ 1.050.974	\$ 2,009,532	¢ 1 021 102			
Total Stockholders equity	φ 911,330	(66,439	\$ 1,790,709	\$ 1,555,674	\$ 2,009,552	\$ 1,521,102			
Less: Net unrealized gains (losses)	63,775	(00,439	(175,746)	(252,913)	(240,869)	(208,157)			
Less: Effect of change in discount rate assumptions on the liability for future policy		•							
benefits	(1,240,727) (594,586)	(104,894)	195,563	131,295	(11,679)			
Adjusted stockholders' equity	\$ 2,088,281	\$ 2,095,922	\$ 2,071,430	\$ 2,017,224	\$ 2,119,107	\$ 2,140,938			
Adhered Objects Front Pull Control					<u></u>				
Adjusted Stockholders' Equity Rollforward									
Balance, beginning of period		\$ 2,088,281	\$ 2,095,922	\$ 2,071,430	\$ 2,017,224	\$ 2,119,107			
Net Income attributable to Primerica, Inc.		115,039	125,168	76,777	143,956	125,106			
Shareholder dividends		(21,645)	(21,178)	(20,571)	(20,389)	(23,910)			
Retirement of shares and warrants		(103,862)	(127,963)	(97,515)	(32,098)	(96,323)			
Net foreign currency translation adjustment		3,289	(9,480)	(18,876)	4,318	998			
Other, net		14,820	8,961	5,979	6,096	15,960			
Balance, end of period		\$ 2,095,922	\$ 2,071,430	\$ 2,017,224	\$ 2,119,107	\$ 2,140,938			
Deferred Belley Association Costs Bellformed									
Deferred Policy Acquisition Costs Rollforward		£ 2050.051	£ 2,000,400	£ 2,000,470	¢ 2 400 400	¢ 2.404.000			
Balance, beginning of period		\$ 2,959,654		\$ 3,088,172		\$ 3,194,029			
General expenses deferred		9,519	9,321	9,726	9,283	10,777			
Commission costs deferred		123,739	119,794	119,734	113,479	118,386			
Amortization of deferred policy acquisition costs		(63,223)	(64,200)			(67,358)			
Foreign currency impact and other, net		3,496	(9,930)			1,011			
Balance, end of period		\$ 3,033,186	\$ 3,088,172	\$ 3,133,408	\$ 3,194,029	\$ 3,256,845			

⁽¹⁾Outstanding common shares exclude restricted stock units.
(2)Reflects the company's permanent stockholders' equity and does not include temporary stockholders' equity.

									YOY				YOY Y	TD
(Dollars in thousands, except per-share data) Earnings per Share	Q1 2022	Q2 2022	Q3 2022	Q4 2022	Q1 2023	Q2 2023	Q3 2023	Q4 2023	\$ Change	% Chang e	YTD 2022	YTD 2023	\$ Change	% Change
Basic earnings per share: Weighted-average common shares and fully vested equity awards	39,221, 003	38,385, 520	37,438, 254	36,973, 967	36,709, 525				(2,511, 478)	-6.4 %	39,221, 003	36,709, 525	(2,511, 478)	-6.4 %
Net income attributable to Primerica, Inc. Less income attributable to unvested	\$ 115,039	\$ 125,168	\$ 76,777	\$ 143,956	\$ 125,106				\$ 10,067	8.8 %	115,03 \$ 9	125,10 \$ 6	\$ 10,067	8.8 %
participating securities	(477)	(554)	(362)	(690)	(565)				(89)	-18.6 %	(477) 114,56	(565) 124,54	(89)	-18.6 %
Net income used in computing basic EPS Basic earnings per share	\$ 114,562 \$ 2.92	\$ 124,614 \$ 3.25	\$ 76,415 \$ 2.04	\$ 143,267 \$ 3.87	\$ 124,541 \$ 3.39				\$ 9,978 \$ 0.47	8.7 % 16.1 %	\$ 2 \$ 2.92	\$ 1 \$ 3.39	\$ 9,978 \$ 0.47	8.7 % 16.1 %
Adjusted net operating income	\$ 116,954	\$ 127,922	\$ 138,897	\$ 142,040	\$ 128,891				\$ 11,937	10.2 %	116,95 \$ 4	128,89 \$ 1	\$ 11,937	10.2 %
Less operating income attributable to unvested participating securities	(484)	(566)	(655)	(681)	(564)				(80)	-16.4 %	(484)	(564)	(80)	-16.4 %
Adjusted net operating income used in computing basic operating EPS	\$ 116,469	\$ 127,356	\$ 138,243	\$ 141,359	\$ 128,327				\$ 11,857	10.2 %	116,46 \$ 9	128,32 \$ 7	\$ 11,857	10.2 %
Basic adjusted operating income per share	\$ 2.97	\$ 3.32	\$ 3.69	\$ 3.82	\$ 3.50				\$ 0.53	17.7 %	\$ 2.97	\$ 3.50	\$ 0.53	17.7 %
Diluted earnings per share: Weighted-average common shares and fully vested equity awards	39,221, 003	38,385, 520	37,438, 254	36,973, 967	36,709, 525				(2,511, 478)	-6.4 %	39,221, 003	36,709, 525	(2,511, 478)	-6.4 %
Dilutive impact of contingently issuable shares	110,941	115,058	102,810	107,245	94,123				(16,81 8)	-15.2 %	110,94 1	94,123	(16,81 8)	-15.2 %
Shares used to calculate diluted EPS	39,331, 944	38,500, 578	37,541, 064	37,081, 212	36,803, 648				(2,528, 296)	-6.4 %	39,331, 944	36,803, 648	(2,528, 296)	-6.4 %
Net income attributable to Primerica, Inc. Less income attributable to unvested	\$ 115,039	\$ 125,168	\$ 76,777	\$ 143,956	\$ 125,106				\$ 10,067	8.8 %	115,03 \$ 9	125,10 \$ 6	\$ 10,067	8.8 %
participating securities	(475)	(552)	(361)	(688)	(582)				(107)	-22.5 %	(475) 114,56	(582) 124.52	(107)	-22.5 %
	\$ 114,564 \$ 2.91	\$ 124,615 \$ 3.24	\$ 76,415 \$ 2.04	\$ 143,268 \$ 3.86	\$ 124,524 \$ 3.38				\$ 9,960 \$ 0.47	8.7 % 16.2 %	\$ 4 \$ 2.91	\$ 4 \$ 3.38	\$ 9,960 \$ 0.47	8.7 % 16.2 %
Diluted earnings per share	<u> </u>	ψ 0.2.1	ψ 2.01	V 0.00	ψ 0.00				Ų 0	10.2 /	<u> </u>	• 0.00	Ų 0	10.2 70
Adjusted net operating income Less operating income attributable to	\$ 116,954	\$ 127,922	\$ 138,897	\$ 142,040	\$ 128,891				\$ 11,937	10.2 %	116,95 \$ 4	128,89 \$ 1	\$ 11,937	10.2 %
unvested participating securities	(483)	(564)	(653)	(679)	(581)				(98)	-20.2 %	(483) 116,47	(581) 128,31	(98)	-20.2 %
Adjusted net operating income used in computing diluted operating EPS	\$ 116,471	\$ 127,357	\$ 138,244	\$ 141,361	\$ 128,310				\$ 11,839	10.2 %	1	\$ 0	\$ 11,839	10.2 %
Diluted adjusted operating income per share	\$ 2.96	\$ 3.31	\$ 3.68	\$ 3.81	\$ 3.49				\$ 0.53	17.7 %	\$ 2.96	\$ 3.49	\$ 0.53	17.7 %

												YOY	_	Ĭ			YOY	/TD
		Q1 1022	:	Q2 2022		Q3 2022		Q4 2022		Q1 2023	Ch	\$ ange	% Chang e	YTD 202	2 '	YTD 2023	\$ Change	% Change
Annualized Return on Equity											_							
Average stockholders' equity (1)	\$	1,173,1	\$		\$		\$		\$	1,965,3	\$	92,20 3	67.5 %		4 \$		792,20 \$ 3	67.5 %
Average adjusted stockholders' equity (1)	\$	2,092,1 02	\$	2,083,6 76	\$	2,044,3 27	\$	2,068,1 65	\$	2,130,0 22	\$ 3	7,920	1.8 %	2,092, \$ 0		2,130,0 22	\$ 37,920	1.8 %
Net income attributable to Primerica, Inc. return on stockholders' equity Net income attributable to Primerica, Inc.		39.2 %		31.0 %		16.4 %		29.0 %	ó	25.5 %		-13.8 %	6 nm	39.:	2 %	25.5 %	-13.8 %	6 nm
return on adjusted stockholders' equity		22.0 %		24.0 %		15.0 %		27.8 %	6	23.5 %		1.5 %	6 nm	22.	0 %	23.5 %	1.5 %	6 nm
Adjusted net operating income return on adjusted stockholders' equity		22.4 %		24.6 %		27.2 %		27.5 %	ó	24.2 %		1.8 %	6 nm	22.	4 %	24.2 %	1.8 %	6 nm
Capital Structure Debt-to-capital (2) Debt-to-capital, excluding AOCI (2)		29.4 % 22.3 %		24.9 % 22.3 %		23.2 % 22.6 %		22.8 % 21.8 %		23.6 % 21.6 %		-5.8 % -0.7 %		29. 22.	4 % 3 %	23.6 % 21.6 %	-5.8 % -0.7 %	
Cash and invested assets to stockholders' equity Cash and invested assets to adjusted		3.2 x		2.5 x		2.3 x		2.3 x		2.4 x		(0.7 x) nm	3.:	2 x	2.4 x	(0.7 x) nm
stockholders' equity		2.2 x		2.2 x		2.2 x		2.2 x		2.2 x		0.0 x	nm	2.	2 x	2.2 x	0.0 x	nm
Share count, end of period (3) Adjusted stockholders' equity per share	3 \$	38,751, 885 54.09	\$	37,768, 052 54.85	\$	37,026, 600 54.48	; \$	36,824, 428 57.55	\$	36,407, 876 58.80	(2 \$	2,344, 009) 4.72	-6.0 % 8.7 %		5	36,407, 876 58.80	(2,344, 009) \$ 4.72	-6.0 % 8.7 %
Financial Strength Ratings - Primerica Life		04.00	Ψ	04.00	Ÿ	04.40	•	07.00	Ψ	00.00	Ÿ	7.72	0.1 /	04.0 	,	00.00	ų 4.7 <u>2</u>	0.7 70
Insurance Co																		
Moody's S&P		A1 AA-		A1 AA-		A1 AA-		A1 AA-		A1 AA-		nm nm	nm nm	nn nn		nm nm	nm nm	nm nm
A.M. Best		A+		A+		A+		A+		A+		nm	nm	nr		nm	nm	nm
Holding Company Senior Debt Ratings		• • •		•••				•		,,,				 				
Moody's	_	Baa1		Baa1		Baa1		Baa1		Baa1		nm	nm	nr	n	nm	nm	nm
S&P		A-		A-		A-		A-		A-		nm	nm	nr	n	nm	nm	nm
A.M. Best		a-		a-		a-		a-		a-		nm	nm	nr	n	nm	nm	nm

(1)Reflects the company's permanent stockholders' equity and does not include temporary stockholders' equity.
(2)Debt-to-capital is that of the parent company only. Capital in the debt-to-capital ratio includes stockholders' equity and the note payable.
(3)Share count reflects outstanding common shares, but excludes restricted stock units (RSUs).

													YOY	. 04			YOY	VTD
		Q1	Q2		Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2		23		Q4	\$	%	YTD	YTD	\$	%
(Dollars in thousands) Statement of Income		2022	2022		2022	2022	2023	2023	20	123	2	023	Change	Change	2022	2023	Change	Change
Revenues:														į				
Direct premiums	\$	798,666	\$ 808,894	\$	810,079	\$ 812,481	\$ 817,872						19,20 \$ 6	2.4 %	798,66 \$ 6 (399,8	\$17,87 \$ 2 (405,3	19,20 \$ 6	2.4 %
Ceded premiums		(399,885)	(419,048)	(404,870)	(406,088)	(405,347)						(5,462)	-1.4 %	85)	47		-1.4 %
Net premiums		398,781	389,846		405,209	406,393	412,525						13,74 5 12,16	3.4 %	398,78 1	412,52 5	13,74 5 12,16	3.4 %
Net investment income Commissions and fees:		18,905	21,284		24,346	28,530	31,065						0	64.3 %	18,905	31,065	0	64.3 %
Sales-based (1)		103,242	88,701		67,962	66,473	72,388						(30,85 3)	-29.9 %	103,24 2 113,11	72,388 111,90	(30,85	-29.9 %
Asset-based (2)		113,112	108,101		107,483	105,357	111,904						(1,208)	-1.1 %	2	4	(1,208)	-1.1 %
Account-based (3)		21,541	22,592		22,910	23,348	22,790						1,249	5.8 %	21,541	22,790	1,249	5.8 %
Other commissions and fees		13,905	21,294		27,113	31,542	24,464						10,55 9	75.9 %	13,905	24,464	10,55 9	75.9 %
Investment (losses) gains		751	(1,892)	(2,699)	2,846	(4,608)						(5,359)	nm	751	(4,608		nm
Other, net		20,988	18,755		20,964	22,451	19,508						(1,481)	-7.1 %	20,988	19,508	(1,481)	-7.1 %
Total revenues		691,225	668,681		673,288	686,940	690,036						(1,189)	-0.2 %	691,22 5	690,03 6	(1,189)	-0.2 %
Benefits and expenses:		691,225	000,001		673,200	666,940	690,036						(1,109)	-0.2 %	5	0	(1,109)	-0.2 %
Benefits and claims		168,288	153,071		164,092	165,742	168,702						414	0.2 %	168,28 8	168,70 2	414	0.2 %
Future policy benefits remeasurement (gain)/loss		(1,272)	(627	١	988	433	(508)						765	60.1 %	(1,272)	(508	765	60.1 %
Amortization of DAC		63,223	64,200	,	65,447	66,236	67,358						4,136	6.5 %	63,223	67,358	4.136	6.5 %
Insurance commissions		7,721	7,594		7,666	7,280	8,138						417	5.4 %	7,721	8,138	417	5.4 %
Insurance expenses		59,509	59,461		57,552	58,883	61,125						1,616	2.7 %	59,509	61,125	1,616	2.7 %
Sales commissions:																		
Sales-based (1)		74,606	63,403		48,775	47,927	52.452						(22,15 4)	-29.7 %	74,606	52,452	(22,15 4)	-29.7 %
Asset-based (2)		53,366	50,876		51,549	51,047	54,276						910	1.7 %	53,366	54,276	910	1.7 %
Other sales commissions		5,952	5,484		5,592	4,187	4,147						(1,805)	-30.3 %	5,952	4,147	(1,805)	-30.3 %
Interest expense		6,853	6,814		6,802	6,768	6,690						(163)	-2.4 %	6,853	6,690	(163)	-2.4 %
Contract acquistion costs (4)		20,649	19,384		13,446	14,952	14,984						(5,665)	-27.4 %	20,649	14,984	(5,665)	-27.4 %
Other operating expenses		86,434	79,728		73,790	80,443	89,534						3,100	3.6 %	86,434	89,534	3,100	3.6 %
Goodwill impairment		_	_		60,000	_	_						_		_	_	_	
Loss on extinguishment of debt Total benefits and		_	_		_	_	_						(18,43		545,32	526,89	(18,43	
expenses		545,329	509,389		555,697	503,898	526,899						0)	-3.4 %	9	9	0)	-3.4 %
Income before income taxes		145,896	159,292		117,591	183,041	163,137						17,24	11.8 %	145,89	163,13	17,24	11.8 %
Income taxes		33,511	36,509		40,815	39,085	38,031						1 4,520	13.5 %	6 33,511	7 38,031	1 4,520	13.5 %
moonie taxes		00,011	00,000		40,010	00,000	00,001						12,72	10.0 /4	112,38	125,10	12,72	10.0 70
Net income		112,385	122,784		76,777	143,956	125,106						1	11.3 %	5	6	1	11.3 %
Net income attributable to noncontrolling interests		(2,654)	(2,384)	_	_	_						2,654	100.0 %	(2,654)	_	2,654	100.0 %
Net Income attributable to				•									10,06		115,03	125,10	10,06	
Primerica, Inc.	\$	115,039	\$ 125,168	\$	76,777	\$ 143,956	\$ 125,106						\$ 7	8.8 %	\$ 9	\$ 6	\$ 7	8.8 %
Income Before Income Taxes by Segment																		
Term Life	\$	118,575	\$ 125,034	\$	128,168	\$ 128,470	\$ 126,735						\$ 8,160	6.9 %	118,57 \$ 5	126,73 \$ 5	\$ 8,160	6.9 %
Investment & Savings Products		67,038	63,017		59,222	56,612	56,107						(10,93 1)	-16.3 %	67,038	56,107	(10,93	-16.3 %
Senior Health		(23,085)	(16,150)	(63,723)	4,285	(3,762)						19,32 4	83.7 %	(23,08	(3,762	19,32 4	83.7 %
Corporate & Other Distributed Products		(16,632)	(12,609)	(6,075)	(6,325)	(15,944)						688	4.1 %	(16,63 2)	(15,94	688	4.1 %
Income before income taxes	\$	145,896	\$ 159,292	\$	117,591	\$ 183,041	\$ 163,137						17,24 \$ 2	11.8 %	145,89 \$ 6	163,13 \$ 7	17,24 \$ 2	11.8 %
	_																+	

⁽¹⁾Sales-based - revenues or commission expenses relating to the sales of mutual funds and variable annuities.
(2)Asset-based - revenues or commission expenses relating to the value of assets in client accounts for which we earn ongoing service, distribution, and other fees.
(3)Account-based - revenues relating to the fee generating client accounts we administer.

⁽⁴⁾ Contract acquisition costs (CAC) - Includes direct marketing costs incurred to acquire Senior Health product leads through internal and external sources, including commissions paid to Primerica representatives, as well as ETQ agent compensation, training and licensing costs.

	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	YOY Q1		TD YTD	YOY Y	/TD %
(Dollars in thousands) Reconciliation from Term Life Direct Premiums to Term Life Adjusted Direct	2022	2022	2022	2022	2023	2023	2023	2023			022 2023		Change
Premiums	A 700.054	0.000.450		A 007.700							793,2 812,8	. 10.000	0.5.0/
Term Life direct premiums Less: Premiums ceded to IPO	\$ 793,254			\$ 807,796					\$ 19,626		54 \$ 80 234,6 220,2	\$ 19,626	2.5 %
Coinsurers Term Life adjusted direct	234,614 \$ 558,640	231,805 \$ 571,648	226,869 ¢ 577,717	224,240 \$ 583,556	220,240 \$ 592,640				(14,374)	-6.1 % 6.1 %\$	14 40 558,6 592,6 40 \$ 40	(14,374) \$ 34,000	-6.1 % 6.1 %
premiums	ŷ 556,040	\$ 571,046	\$ 377,717	\$ 363,336	φ 392,040				\$ 34,000	0.1 /84	40 \$ 40	\$ 34,000	0.1 /6
Reconciliation from Term Life Ceded Premiums to Term Life Other Ceded Premiums													
Term Life ceded premiums	\$ (398,446)	\$ (417,406)	\$ (403,416)	\$ (404,174)	\$ (404,044)				\$ (5,597)	-1.4 % \$ `) \$ (5,597)	-1.4 %
Less: Premiums ceded to IPO Coinsurers	(234,614)	(231,805)	(226,869)	(224,240)	(220,240)				14,374	6.1 %	234,6 (220,2 14) 40) 14,374	6.1 %
Term Life other ceded premiums	\$ (163,832)	\$ (185,601)	\$ (176,548)	\$ (179,935)	\$ (183,804)				\$ (19,971)	-12.2 %\$	163,8 (183,8 32) \$ 04) \$ (19,971)	-12.2 %
Reconciliation from Net Investment Income to Adjusted Net Investment Income													
Net Investment Income	\$ 18,905	\$ 21,284	\$ 24,346	\$ 28,530	\$ 31,065				\$ 12,160	64.3 %\$	18,90 31,06 5 \$ 5	\$ 12,160	64.3 %
Less: MTM investment adjustments	(2,099)	(1,254)	(68)	(409)	(327)				nm	ii '	2,099) (327 21,00 31,39) nm	nm
Adjusted net investment income	\$ 21,004	\$ 22,538	\$ 24,414	\$ 28,940	\$ 31,392				\$ 10,388	49.5 %\$	4 \$ 2	\$ 10,388	49.5 %
Reconciliation from Other Operating Expenses to Adjusted other operating expenses													
Other operating expenses Less: eTeleQuote transaction-related	\$ 86,434	\$ 79,728	\$ 73,790	\$ 80,443	\$ 89,534				\$ 3,100	3.6 % \$	36,43 89,53 4 \$ 4	\$ 3,100	3.6 %
costs Less: Equity comp for awards	900	(2,892)	_	_	_				nm	nm	900 —	nm	nm
exchanged during acquisition Adjusted other operating	256	3,328	_	_	_				nm	nm 8	256 — 35,27 89,53	nm	nm
expenses	\$ 85,278	\$ 79,292	\$ 73,790	\$ 80,443	\$ 89,534				\$ 4,256	5.0 % \$	8 \$ 4	\$ 4,256	5.0 %
Reconciliation from Total Revenues to Adjusted Operating Revenues											691,2 690,0		
Total revenues Less: Investment gains/(losses)	\$ 691,225 751	\$ 668,681 (1,892)	\$ 673,288 (2,699)	\$ 686,940 2,846	\$ 690,036 (4,608)				\$ (1,189) nm	-0.2 % \$ nm	25 \$ 36 751 (4,608	\$ (1,189)) nm	-0.2 % nm
Less: MTM investment adjustments	(2,099)		(68)	(409)	(327)				nm	nm (2	2,099) (327 692,5 694,9		nm
Adjusted operating revenues	\$ 692,573	\$ 671,827	\$ 676,056	\$ 684,503	\$ 694,972				\$ 2,398	0.3 %\$		\$ 2,398	0.3 %
Reconciliation from Income Before Income Taxes to Adjusted Operating Income Before Income Taxes													
Income before income taxes	\$ 145,896	\$ 159,292	\$ 117,591	\$ 183,041	\$ 163,137				\$ 17,241	11.8 %\$	145,8 163,1 96 \$ 37	\$ 17,241	11.8 %
Less: Investment gains/(losses) Less: MTM investment adjustments	751 (2,099)	(1,892) (1,254)	(2,699) (68)	2,846 (409)	(4,608) (327)				nm nm	nm nm (2	751 (4,608 2,099) (327	-	nm nm
Less: eTeleQuote transaction-related costs	(900)	2,892	_	_	_				nm	nm	(900) —	nm	nm
Less: Equity comp for awards exchanged during acquisition	(256)	(3,328)	_	_	_				nm	nm	(256) —	nm	nm
Less: Noncontrolling interest before income taxes	(3,668)	(3,129)	_	_	_				nm	- i ·	3,668) —	nm	nm
Less: Goodwill impairment Adjusted operating income			(60,000)						nm			nm	nm
before income taxes	\$ 152,068	\$ 166,003	\$ 180,359	\$ 180,605	\$ 168,073				\$ 16,005	10.5 % \$	68 \$ 73	\$ 16,005	10.5 %
Reconciliation from Net Income to Adjusted Net Operating Income											112,3 125,1		
Net income Less: Investment gains/(losses)	\$ 112,385 751	\$ 122,784 (1,892)	\$ 76,777 (2,699)	\$ 143,956 2,846	\$ 125,106 (4,608)				\$ 12,721 nm	11.3 % nm	85 \$ 06 751 (4,608	\$ 12,721) nm	11.3 % nm
Less: MTM investment adjustments Less: e-TeleQuote transaction-related	(2,099)		(68)	(409)					nm		2,099) (327		nm
costs Less: Equity comp for awards	(900)	2,892	_	_	_				nm	nm	(900) —	nm	nm
exchanged during acquisition Less: Noncontrolling interest before	(256)	(3,328)	_	_	_				nm	nm	(256) —	nm	nm
income taxes Less: Goodwill impairment	(3,668)	(3,129)	(60,000)	_	_				nm nm	nm (;	3,668) —	nm nm	nm nm
Less: Tax impact of reconciling items	1,603	1,573	647	(520)	1,151				nm	nm 1	1,603 1,151 116,9 128,8	nm	nm
Adjusted net operating income	\$ 116,954	\$ 127,922	\$ 138,897	\$ 142,040	\$ 128,891				\$ 11,937	10.2 %\$	54 \$ 91	\$ 11,937	10.2 %

									YOY	′ Q1]		YOY	YTD
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	\$	%	YTD	YTD	\$	%
(Dollars in thousands) Reconciliation from Senior Health Income Before Income Taxes to Senior Health Adjusted Operating Income Before Income Taxes	2022	2022	2022	2022	2023	2023	2023	2023	Change	Change	2022	2023	Change	Change
Income before income taxes \$	(23,085)	(16,150)\$	(63,723) \$	4,285 \$	(3,762)				19,32 \$ 4	83.7 %	(23,08 \$ 5)	\$ (3,762)	19,32 \$ 4	83.7 %
Less: e-TeleQuote transaction-related costs	(399)	(66)	_	_	_				nm	nm	nm	nm	nm	nm
Less: Noncontrolling interest	(3,668)	(3,129)	_	_	_				nm	nm	nm	nm	nm	nm
Less: Goodwill impairment	_		(60,000)	_	_				nm	nm	nm	nm	nm	nm
Adjusted operating income before income taxes	(19,018)	(12,955) \$	(3,723) \$	4,285 \$	(3,762)				15,25 \$ 6	80.2 %	(19,01 \$ 8)	\$ (3,762)	15,25 \$ 6	80.2 %
Reconciliation from C&O Income Before Income Taxes to C&O Adjusted Operating Income Before Income Taxes											(16.63	(15,94		
Income before income taxes \$	(16,632)	(12,609) \$	(6,075)\$	(6,325) \$	(15,944)				\$ 688	4.1 %	\$ 2)	\$ 4)	\$ 688	4.1 %
Less: Investment gains/(losses)	751	(1,892)	(2,699)	2,846	(4,608)				nm	nm	nm	nm	nm	nm
Less: MTM investment adjustments	(2,099)	(1,254)	(68)	(409)	(327)				nm	nm	nm	nm	nm	nm
Less: e-TeleQuote transaction-related costs	(501)	2,958	_	_	_				nm	nm	nm	nm	nm	nm
Less: Equity comp for awards exchanged during acquistion	(256)	(3,328)	_	_	_				nm	nm	nm	nm	nm	nm
Less: Loss on extinguishment of debt	_	_	_	_	_				nm	nm	nm	nm	nm	nm
Adjusted operating income before income taxes	(14,527)	(9,094) \$	(3,307) \$	(8,762) \$	(11,008)				\$ 3,519	24.2 %	(14,52 \$ 7)	(11,00 \$ 8)	\$ 3,519	24.2 %

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(Dollars in thousands) Term Life Insurance Income	Q1 2022	Q2 2022	Q3 2022	Q4 2022	Q1 2023	Q2 2023	Q3 2023	Q4 2023	YOY \$ Change	Q1 % Change_	YTD 2022	YTD 2023	YOY Y \$ Change	TD % Change
Before Income Taxes														
Revenues:											Ĭ			
Direct Premiums \$	793,254 \$	803,453 \$	804,586	\$ 807,796 \$	812,880				\$ 19,626	2.5 %	\$ 793,254	\$ 812,880	\$ 19,626	2.5 %
Premiums ceded to IPO														
coinsurers (1)	(234,614)	(231,805)	(226,869)	(224,240)	(220,240)				14,374	6.1 %	(234,614)	(220,240)	14,374	6.1 %
Adjusted direct premiums (2)	558,640	571,648	577,717	583,556	592,640				34,000	6.1 %	558,640	592,640	34,000	6.1 %
Other ceded premiums (3)	(163,832)	(185,601)	(176,548)	(179,935)	(183,804)				(19,971)	-12.2 <u>%</u>	(163,832)	(183,804)	(19,971)	-12.2 %
Net premiums	394,808	386,047	401,169	403,621	408,836				14,028	3.6 %	394,808	408,836	14,028	3.6 %
Other, net	12,175	12,374	13,419	12,352	12,233				58	0.5 %	12,175	12,233	58	0.5 %
Revenues	406,983	398,421	414,588	415,974	421,069				14,086	3.5 %	406,983	421,069	14,086	3.5 %
Benefits and expenses:														
Benefits and claims	166,407	149,328	161,283	161,769	164,375				(2,032)	-1.2 %	166,407	164,375	(2,032)	-1.2 %
Future policy benefits														
remeasurement (gain)/loss	(1,434)	(663)	1,072	(526)	(31)				1,403	97.9 %	(1,434)	(31)	1,403	97.9 %
Amortization of DAC	61,369	62,538	63,631	64,813	65,503				4,134	6.7 %	61,369	65,503	4,134	6.7 %
Insurance commissions	3,793	3,854	3,964	3,724	4,590				797	21.0 %	3,793	4,590	797	21.0 %
Insurance expenses	58,272	58,329	56,471	57,723	59,896				1,624	2.8 %	58,272	59,896	1,624	2.8 %
Benefits and expenses	288,408	273,387	286,421	287,504	294,334				5,926	2.1 %	288,408	294,334	5,926	2.1 %
Income before income taxes \$	118,575 \$	125,034 \$	128,168	\$ 128,470 \$	126,735				\$ 8,160	6.9 %	\$ 118,575	\$ 126,735	\$ 8,160	6.9 %
Total Term Life Insurance - Financial Analysis														
	448,657 \$	460,061 \$		\$ 469,565 \$					\$ 28,570	6.4 %			\$ 28,570	6.4 %
Pre-IPO direct premiums (5)	344,597	343,392	339,232	338,230	335,652				(8,945)	-2.6 %	344,597	335,652	(8,945)	-2.6 %
Total direct premiums \$	793,254 \$	803,453 \$	804,586	\$ 807,796 \$	812,880				\$ 19,626	2.5 %	\$ 793,254	\$ 812,880	\$ 19,626	2.5 %
Premiums ceded to IPO														
	234,614 \$	231,805 \$		\$ 224,240 \$					\$ (14,374)		\$ 234,614		\$ (14,374)	-6.1 %
% of Pre-IPO direct premiums	68.1 %	67.5 %	66.9 %	66.3 %	65.6 %				nm	nm	68.1 %	65.6 %	nm	nm
Benefits and claims, net (6) \$	328,805 \$	334,266 \$	338,903	\$ 341,178 \$	348,148				\$ 19,343	5.9 %	\$ 328,805	\$ 348,148	\$ 19,343	5.9 %
% of adjusted direct premiums	58.9 %	58.5 %	58.7 %	58.5 %	58.7 %				nm	nm	58.9 %	6 58.7 %	nm	nm
DAC amortization & insurance	05.400	00.000 4	07.505	0.00507	70.000					7.00	05.400	A 70.000		7.0.0/
commissions \$	65,163 \$	66,393 \$		\$ 68,537 \$	70,093				\$ 4,931	7.6 %			\$ 4,931	7.6 %
% of adjusted direct premiums	11.7 %	11.6 %	11.7 %	11.7 %	11.8 %				nm	nm	11.7 %	6 11.8 %	nm	nm
Insurance expenses, net (7) \$	46,097 \$	45,955 \$	43,052	\$ 45,371 \$	47,663				\$ 1,566	3.4 %	\$ 46,097	\$ 47,663	\$ 1,566	3.4 %
% of adjusted direct premiums	8.3 %	8.0 %	7.5 %	7.8 %	8.0 %				nm	nm	8.3 %	8.0 %	nm	nm
Total Term Life income before income taxes \$ Term Life operating margin (8)	118,575 \$ 21.2 %	125,034 \$ 21.9 %	128,168 22.2 %		126,735 21.4 %				\$ 8,160 nm	6.9 % nm	\$ 118,575 21.2 %		\$ 8,160 nm	6.9 % nm

⁽¹⁾ Premiums ceded to IPO coinsurers - premiums ceded to IPO coinsurers under the IPO coinsurance transactions excluding any reimbursements from the IPO coinsurers on previously existing reinsurance agreements.

⁽²⁾Adjusted direct premiums - direct premiums net of premiums ceded to IPO coinsurers.

⁽³⁾Other ceded premiums - premiums ceded to non-IPO coinsurers net of any applicable reimbursements from the IPO coinsurers.

⁽⁴⁾Post-IPO direct premiums - direct premiums not subject to the 2010 IPO coinsurance transactions.

⁽⁵⁾ Pre-IPO direct premiums - direct premiums subject to the 2010 IPO coinsurance transactions.

⁽⁶⁾Benefits and claims, net - benefits & claims and remeasurement (gain)loss net of other ceded premiums which are largely YRT. (7)Insurance expenses, net - insurance expenses net of other, net revenues.

⁽⁸⁾ Term Life operating margin - Term Life operating income before income taxes as a percentage of adjusted direct premiums.

	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	YOY	Q1 %	YTD	YTD	YOY Y	/TD %
(Dollars in thousands, except as noted)	2022	2022	2022	2022	2023	2023	2023	2023	ъ Change	Change_	2022	2023	o Change	Change
Key Statistics														
Life-insurance licensed sales force, beginning of period	129,515	130,206	132,149	134,313	135,208				5,693	4.4 %	129,5 15	135,2 08	5,693	4.4 %
	9.983	44.500	40.540	44.447	44.440				1.135	44.4.0	0.000	11,11 8	4.405	11.4 %
New life-licensed representatives Non-renewal and terminated	9,963	11,529	12,518	11,117	11,118				1,135	11.4 %	9,983	0	1,135	11.4 70
representatives	(9,292)	(9,586)	(10,354)	(10,222)	(9,896)				(604)	-6.5 %		(9,896) 136,4	(604)	-6.5 %
Life-insurance licensed sales force, end of period	130,206	132,149	134,313	135,208	136,430				6,224	4.8 %	130,2 06	30	6,224	4.8 %
Estimated annualized issued term life														
premium (\$mills) (1):										<u>.</u>				
Premium from new policies Additions and increases in premium	\$ 65.5 18.4	\$ 72.3 20.6	\$ 68.0 19.5	\$ 66.0 18.2	\$ 70.7 18.2				\$ 5.3 (0.2)	8.0 % -0.9 %	\$ 65.5 18.4	\$ 70.7 18.2	\$ 5.3 (0.2)	8.0 % -0.9 %
Total estimated annualized issued									,				` '	
term life premium	\$ 83.8	\$ 92.9	\$ 87.5	\$ 84.2	\$ 88.9				\$ 5.1	6.1 %	\$ 83.8	\$ 88.9	\$ 5.1	6.1 %
											71,32	84,56		
Issued term life policies Estimated average annualized issued term	71,324	76,946	71,104	72,544	84,561				13,237	18.6 %	4	1	13,237	18.6 %
life premium per policy (1)(2)	\$ 918	\$ 940	\$ 957	\$ 910	\$ 836				\$ (82)	-8.9	918	836	\$ (82)	-8.9 %
Adjusted issued term life policies (3)	\$ 83,050	\$ 89,316	\$ 81,372	\$ 79,282	\$ 84,561				\$ 1,511	1.8 %	83,05 \$ 0	84,56 \$ 1	\$ 1,511	1.8 %
Adjusted estimated average annualized issued term life premium per policy (1)(2)	\$ 788	\$ 810	\$ 836	\$ 833	\$ 836				\$ 48	6.1 %	\$ 788	\$ 836	\$ 48	6.1 %
issued term life premium per policy (1)(2)	ψ 700	Ψ 010	ψ 050	ψ 000	Ψ 000				Ψ 40	0.1 /	700	ψ 030	¥ 40	0.1 /0
Term life face amount in-force, beginning of period (\$mills)	\$ 903,404	\$ 909,632	\$ 914.438	\$ 912,785	\$ 916,808				\$ 13,404	1.5 %	903,4 \$ 04	916,8 \$ 08	\$ 13,404	1.5 %
period (\$ffillis)	\$ 503,404	\$ 505,032	φ 914,430	\$ 912,700	φ 910,000				φ 13,404	1.5 /	24,77	28,12	φ 13,404	1.5 /6
Issued term life face amount (4)	24,773	27,651	26,049	25,349	28,124				3,352	13.5 %	3 (19,78	4	3,352	13.5 %
Terminated term life face amount	(19,787)	(19,298)	(21,033)	(22,776)	(22,210)				(2,424)	-12.2 %		(22,21 0)	(2,424)	-12.2 %
Foreign currency impact, net	1,242	(3,547	(6,669	1,450	124				(1,119	-90.1 %	1,242	124	(1,119	-90.1 %
Term life face amount in-force, end of	£ 000 000	C 044 482	¢ 040.705	© 040.000	¢ 000.045				f 40.040	4.5.0	909,6	922,8	r 40.040	4.5.67
period	\$ 909,632	\$ 914,438	\$ 912,785	\$ 916,808	\$ 922,845				\$ 13,213	1.5 %	\$ 32	ֆ 45	\$ 13,213	1.5 %

⁽¹⁾ Estimated annualized issued term life premium - estimated as average premium per \$1,000 of face amounts issued on new policies and additions (before free look returns) multiplied by actual face amount issued on new policies, rider additions and face amount increases.

(2) In whole dollars.

⁽³⁾Provided for comparability of year-over-year results of term life issued policies and reflects the estimated number of policies issued after adjusting for a consistent basis of insured lives per policy following the Q4 2022 new product launch
(4) Issued term life face amount - includes face amount on issued term life policies, additional riders added to existing policies, and face increases under increasing benefit riders.

														YOY	Q1				YOY	YTD
(0,11,11,11,11,11,11,11,11,11,11,11,11,11	Q1		Q2		Q3		Q4		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	٥.	\$	%	YTD		YTD	\$	%
(Dollars in thousands, except as noted) Investment & Savings Products Income	2022		2022		2022		2022		2023	2023	2023	2023	Cr	ange	Change_	2022		2023	Change	Change
Before Income Taxes																				
Revenues: Commissions and fees:																				
Commissions and roos.																103,2		72,38		
Sales-based	\$ 103,242	\$	88,701	\$	67,962	\$	66,473	\$	72,388				\$ (30,853)	-29.9 %			8	\$ (30,853)	-29.9 %
Asset-based	113,112		108,101		107,483	1	05,357		111,904					(1,208)	-1.1 %	113,1 12		111,9 04	(1,208)	-1.1 %
																21,54		22,79		
Account-based Other, net	21,541 3,144		22,592 3,022		22,910 3,342		23,348 3,102		22,790 3,120					1,249 (24)	5.8 % -0.8 %	1 3,144		0 3,120	1,249 (24)	5.8 % -0.8 %
other, net	0,144		0,022		0,042		0,102		0,120					(24)	0.0 /	241,0		210,2	(24)	0.0 /0
Revenues	241,039		222,416		201,697	1	98,280		210,202				(30,836)	-12.8 %	39		02	(30,836)	-12.8 %
Benefits and expenses:																				
Amortization of DAC	1,446		1,421		1,378		1,336		1,493					46	3.2 %	1,446		1,493	46	3.2 %
Insurance commissions	3,646		3,450		3,419		3,320		3,308					(338)	-9.3 %	3,646		3,308	(338)	-9.3 %
Sales commissions:																74,60		52,45		
Sales-based	74,606		63,403		48,775		47,927		52,452				(22,154)	-29.7 %	6		2	(22,154)	-29.7 %
A4 bd	50.000		50.070		54.540		F4 047		E4.070					040	4 7 0	53,36		54,27	040	4 7 0/
Asset-based	53,366		50,876		51,549		51,047		54,276					910	1.7 %	6 40,93		6 42,56	910	1.7 %
Other operating expenses	40,936		40,249		37,355		38,038		42,567					1,631	4.0 %	6		7	1,631	4.0 %
Benefits and expenses	174,001		159,398		142,476	1	41,669		154,095				,	19,905)	-11.4 %	174,0 01		154,0 95	(19,905)	-11.4 %
Deficitio and expenses	174,001		100,000		142,470		41,003		154,055				Ι'	13,303)	-11.4 /4	67,03		56,10	(13,303)	-11.4 /0
Income before income taxes	\$ 67,038	\$	63,017	\$	59,222	\$	56,612	\$	56,107				\$ (10,931)	-16.3 %	\$ 8	\$	7	\$ (10,931)	-16.3 %
Financial Analysis																				
i mancial Analysis																				
Fees paid based on client asset values (1)	8,037	\$	7,917	\$	7,980	\$	8,004	\$	8,034				\$	(3)	nm	\$ 8,037		8,034	\$ (3)	nm
Fees paid based on fee-generating positions (2)	10,948		9,974		9,486		9,665		11,528					580	5.3 %	10,94 8		11,52 8	580	5.3 %
(2)	10,040		0,014		0,400		0,000		11,020					000	0.0 /	21,95		23,00	000	
Other operating expenses	21,951		22,358		19,889		20,369		23,005					1,054	4.8 %	1		5	1,054	4.8 %
Total other operating expenses	\$ 40,936	\$	40,249	\$	37,355	\$	38,038	\$	42,567				\$	1,631	4.0 %	40,93 \$ 6		42,56 7	\$ 1,631	4.0 %
															ļ					
Sales-based net revenue as % of revenue- generating sales (3)																				
U.S.	1.20 %	6	1.27 9	%	1.23 %	6	1.21	%	1.21 %					nm	nm	1.20	%	1.21 %	6 nm	nm
Canada	1.00 %		0.78		0.32 %		0.31		0.33 %					nm	nm	1.00		0.33 %		nm
Total	1.16 %	6	1.21 9	%	1.17 %	6	1.15	%	1.13 %					nm	nm	1.16	%	1.13 %	6 nm	nm
Asset-based net revenue as % of average asset values (4)																				
U.S.	0.039 %		0.040 9		0.042 %		0.040		0.042 %					nm	nm	0.039		0.042 %		nm
Canada	0.108 %		0.106 9		0.105 %		0.103		0.102 %					nm	nm	0.108		0.102 %		nm
Total	0.049 %	6	0.051 9	%	0.052 %	ó	0.050	%	0.052 %					nm	nm	0.049	%	0.052 %	6 nm	nm
Account-based net revenue per average fee																				
generating position (5)(6)	\$ 3.48	\$	4.08	\$	4.31	\$	4.37	\$	3.58					nm	nm	\$ 3.48	\$	3.58	nm	nm

⁽¹⁾ Fees paid based on client asset values - administration fees on Canadian Segregated Funds and advisory fees on Managed Accounts that vary directly with client asset values.
(2) Fees paid based on fee-generating positions - recordkeeping fees that vary with the number of fee-generating positions.
(3) Sales-based net revenue - commission and fee revenue less commissions paid to the sales force based on product sales activity.
(4) Asset-based net revenue - commission and fee revenue less administration and advisory fees paid to third-party providers and commissions paid to the sales force earned based on product account values including amortization of deferred acquisition costs for segregated funds.

(5) Account-based net revenue - fee revenue less recordkeeping fees paid to third-party providers based on fee-generating positions and certain direct general expenses.
(6) In whole dollars.

Financial Supplement

														YOY	Q1 I	İ		YOY	YTD
(Dollars in thousands, except as noted) Key Statistics		Q1 2022		Q2 2022		Q3 2022		Q4 2022		Q1 2023	Q2 2023	Q3 2023	Q4 2023	\$ Change	%	YTD 2022	YTD 2023	\$ Change	%
Product sales (\$mills)																			
U.S. Retail Mutual Funds	\$	1,298.6	\$	1,151.4	\$	931.8	\$	883.8	\$	971.7				(326. \$ 9) (287.	-25.2 %	1,298. \$ 6	\$ 971.7	(326. \$ 9) (287.	-25.2 %
Canada Retail Mutual Funds Indexed Annuities		437.6 57.5		250.6 70.2		112.2 55.8		112.0 69.2		149.8 80.7				9)	-65.8 % 40.4 %	437.6 57.5	149.8 80.7	9)	-65.8 % 40.4 %
Variable Annuities and other Total sales-based revenue generating product sales		668.4		617.3 2,089.5		542.5		548.0		556.4				(112. 0) (703.	-16.8 % -28.6 %	668.4 2,462. 1	556.4 1,758. 6	(112. 0) (703.	-16.8 % -28.6 %
Managed Accounts		2,462.1 453.7		451.3		1,642.3 319.6		1,612.9 288.1		1,758.6 306.1				6) (147. 6)	-26.6 % -32.5 %	453.7	306.1	6) (147. 6)	-32.5 %
Canada Retail Mutual Funds - no upfront sales comm	I	82.2		97.5		157.9		156.6		183.4				101. 2	123.0 %	82.2	183.4	101. 2	123.0 %
Segregated Funds		67.3		51.3		41.6		35.0		51.9				(15.4) (765.	-22.9 %	67.3 3,065.	51.9 2,300.	(15.4) (765.	-22.9 %
Total product sales	\$	3,065.4	\$	2,689.6	\$	2,161.5	\$	2,092.5	\$	2,300.0				\$ 4)	-25.0 %	\$ 4	\$ 0	\$ 4)	-25.0 %
Total Canada Retail Mutual Funds Segregated Funds	\$	519.9 67.3	\$	348.1 51.3	\$	270.2 41.6	\$	268.6 35.0	\$	333.2 51.9				(186. \$ 7) (15.4)	-35.9 % -22.9 %	\$ 519.9 67.3	\$ 333.2 51.9	(186. \$ 7) (15.4)	-35.9 % -22.9 %
Total Canada product sales		587.1		399.4		311.8		303.5		385.0				(202. 1) (563.	-34.4 %	587.1 2,478.	385.0 1,914.	(202. 1) (563.	-34.4 %
Total U.S. product sales		2,478.2		2,290.1		1,849.7		1,789.0		1,914.9				3) (765.	-22.7 %	2 3,065.	9 2,300.	3)	-22.7 %
Total product sales	\$	3,065.4	\$	2,689.6	\$	2,161.5	\$	2,092.5	\$	2,300.0				\$ 4)	-25.0 %		\$ 0	\$ 4)	-25.0 %
Client asset values, beginning of period (\$mills)	\$	97,312	\$	93,708	\$	82,291	\$	78,737 2,093	\$	83,949				(13,3 \$ 63)		97,31 \$ 2	\$3,94 \$ 9	(13,3 \$ 63)	-13.7 %
Inflows Outflows (1)		3,065 (1,900))	2,690 (1,797))	2,161 (1,447)		(1,444))	2,300 (1,658)				(765) 242	-25.0 % 12.7 %	3,065 (1,900)	2,300 (1,658)	(765) 242	-25.0 % 12.7 %
Net flows Foreign currency impact, net Change in market value, net and other		1,166 171		893 (474))	714 (802)		649 174		642 16				(524) (155) 7,95	-44.9 % -90.9 %	1,166 171	642 16	(524) (155) 7,95	-44.9 % -90.9 %
(2)		(4,941))	(11,836))	(3,466)		4,388		3,014				5 (6,08	nm	(4,941) 93,70	3,014 87,62	5 (6,08	nm
Client asset values, end of period	\$	93,708	\$	82,291	\$	78,737	\$	83,949	\$	87,621				\$ 7)	-6.5 %		\$ 1	\$ 7)	-6.5 %
Annualized net flows as % of beginning of period asset values		4.8 %	%	3.8 9	%	3.5 %)	3.3 (%	3.1 %				-1.7 %	b nm	4.8 %	3.1	% -1.7 %	6 nm
Average client asset values (\$mills) U.S. Retail Mutual Funds	\$	46,429	\$	42,870	\$	40,331	\$	40,402	\$	42,096				(4,33 \$ 3)	-9.3 %		\$ 42,09 \$ 6	(4,33 \$ 3)	-9.3 %
Canada Retail Mutual Funds		12,119		11,539		10,840		10,759		11,345				(773)	-6.4 %	12,11 9	11,34 5	(773)	-6.4 %
Managed Accounts Indexed Annuities		7,077 2,650		6,960 2,677		6,817 2,696		6,949 2,710		7,338 2,729				261 79	3.7 % 3.0 %	7,077 2,650	7,338 2,729	261 79	3.7 % 3.0 %
Variable Annuities and other Segregated Funds		23,218 2,710		21,431 2,517		20,269 2,368		20,137 2,299		20,744 2,329				(2,47 4) (382)	-10.7 % -14.1 %	23,21 8 2,710	20,74 4 2,329	(2,47 4) (382)	-10.7 % -14.1 %
	\$	94,203	\$	87,994	\$	83,320	\$	83,256	\$	86,581				(7,62		94,20 \$ 3	86,58 \$ 1	(7,62	-8.1 %
Total	Ť		<u>, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , </u>	,				,		,				+ -/			•	+ -/	
Canada Retail Mutual Funds Segregated Funds	\$	12,119 2,710	\$	11,539 2,517	\$	10,840 2,368	\$	10,759 2,299	\$	11,345 2,329				\$ (773) (382)	-6.4 % -14.1 %	12,11 \$ 9 2,710	11,34 \$ 5 2,329	\$ (773) (382)	-6.4 % -14.1 %
Total Canada average client assets		14,829		14,056		13,208		13,058		13,674				(1,15	-7.8 %	14,82	13,67	(1,15	-7.8 %
Total U.S. average client assets		79,374		73,938		70,112		70,198		72,907				(6,46 7)	-8.1 %	79,37 4	72,90 7	(6,46 7)	-8.1 %
Total average client assets	\$	94,203	\$	87,994	\$	83,320	\$	83,256	\$	86,581				(7,62 ° \$ 2)	-8.1 %	94,20 \$ 3	86,58	(7,62 ° \$ 2)	-8.1 %
Average number of fee-generating																			<u> </u>
positions (thous) (3) Recordkeeping and custodial		2,243		2,277		2,295		2,309		2,316				73	3.2 %	2,243	2,316	73	3.2 %
Recordkeeping only		797		812		820		825		829				32	4.1 %	797	829	32	4.1 %
Total		3,040		3,089		3,115		3,134		3,145				105	3.5 %	3,040	3,145	105	3.5 %

(1)Asset value outflows - include (a) redemptions of assets, (b) sales charges on the inflow sales figures, and (c) the net flow of money market funds sold and redeemed on the company's recordkeeping platform. The redemptions of assets must be estimated for approximately 4% of account values as these figures are not readily available. Actual redemptions as a percentage of account values for similar known account values are used to estimate the unknown redemption values.

(2)Change in market value, net - market value fluctuations net of fees and expenses.

(3)Fee generating positions - mutual fund positions for which we receive recordkeeping fees. An individual client account may include multiple mutual fund positions. We may also receive fees earned for custodial services that we provide to clients with retirement plan accounts that hold positions in these mutual funds.

									YOY	_	ļ		YOY YT	
(Dollars in thousands, except as noted) Senior Health Income Before Income Taxes Revenues:	Q1 2022	Q2 2022	Q3 2022	Q4 2022	Q1 2023	Q2 2023	Q3 2023	Q4 2023	\$ Change	% Chang e	2022		\$ Change	% Chang e
Commissions and fees (1) Other, net (2) Revenues Benefits and expenses:	\$ 1,278 4,553 5,831	\$ 9,343 2,471 11,814	\$ 14,601 2,583 17,183	\$ 22,198 5,655 27,853	\$ 15,755 2,955 18,710				\$ 14,477 (1,597 12,879	nm -) 35.1 % nm	1,27 \$ 8 \$ 4,55 3 5,83	15,7 5 55 \$ 2,95 5 18,7 10	14,477 (1,597) 12,879	nm - 35.1 % nm
Contract acquisition costs (3) Adjusted other operating expenses Adjusted operating benefits and expenses	20,649 7,868 28,517	19,384 8,514 27,898	13,446 7,461 20,907	14,952 8,617 23,568	14,984 7,488 22,471				(5,665 (380 (6,045) -4.8 <u>%</u>	20,6 49 7,86 8 28,5	14,9 84 7,48 8 22,4 71	(5,665) (380) (6,045)	-4.8 % -4.8 % -21.2 %
Adjusted operating income before income taxes including NCI Non-controlling interest before income taxes Adjusted operating income before income taxes attributable to Primerica, Inc.	(3,668)	\$ (16,084) (3,129) \$ (12,955)	_	_	\$ (3,762) — \$ (3,762)				\$ 18,925 3,668 \$ 15,256	83.4 % 100. 0 % 80.2 %	(3,66 8) (19,0	— (3,76	18,925 3,668 15,256	83.4 % 100. 0 % 80.2 %
Senior Health EBITDA Adjusted operating income before income taxes including NCI Less: Amortization of intangibles Less: Depreciation Adjusted EBITDA (Including non-controlling interest) (4)	(2,600) (245)	\$ (16,084) (2,800) (226) \$ (13,058)	(2,800) (221)	\$ 4,285 (2,800 (211 \$ 7,297	(200)				\$ 18,925 (200 45 \$ 19,080	83.4 %) -7.7 % 18.3 %	(2,60 0) (245) (19,8	(3,76 5 2) \$ (2,80 0) (200)	18,925 (200) 45 19,080	83.4 % -7.7 % 18.3 % 96.2 %
Financial Analysis and Key Statistics Senior Health submitted policies (5) Senior Health approved policies (6)	26,231 23,594	19,652 17,925	16,095 14,862	23,060 20,705	19,826 18,413				(6,405 (5,181	-	26,2 31 23,5 94	19,8 26 18,4 13	(6,405) (5,181)	24.4 % - 22.0 %
Primerica representatives Senior Health certified Senior Health submitted policies sourced by Primerica representatives LTV per approved policy (7)	42,147 988 \$ 862	60,412 831 \$ 820	83,280 1,016 \$ 868	93,348 5,666 \$ 888	94,623 2,073 \$ 856				52,476 1,085 \$ (6	124. 5 % 109. 8 %	42,1 47 988	94,6 23 2,07 3	52,476 1,085	124. 5 % 109. 8 %
CAC per approved policy (7) LTV / CAC multiple	\$ 875 1.0 x	\$ 1,081 0.8 x	\$ 905	\$ 722	\$ 814				\$ (61 0.1	-7.0 %		000	(61) 0.1 x	-7.0 % nm

(1)Commission revenue recognized based on the estimated Lifetime value (LTV) to be collected over the estimated life of an approved policy for the relevant period based on multiple factors, including but not limited to contracted commission rates, carrier mix, expected policy turnover, historical chargeback activity and applied constraints. Adjustments to revenue outside of LTV for approved policies from prior periods are recognized when our cash collections are different, or are expected to be, from the estimated constrained LTV's which we refer to as tail revenue.

⁽²⁾Primarily reflects marketing development revenues, which are non-commission revenues received from carriers to support marketing efforts and lead acquisition.

⁽³⁾Contract acquisition costs (CAC) - Includes direct marketing costs incurred to acquire leads through internal and external sources, including commissions paid to Primerica representatives, as well as ETQ agent compensation, training and licensing costs.

⁽⁴⁾Adjusted EBITDA - Earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation, amortization and certain adjustments for non-cash or non-recurring expenses including purchase accounting adjustments. (5)Senior Health submitted policies - represents the number of completed applications that, with respect to each such application, the applicant has authorized us to submit to the health insurance carrier. The applicant may need to take additional actions, including providing subsequent information before the application is reviewed by the health insurance carrier. (6)Senior Health approved policies - represent an estimate of submitted policies approved by health insurance carriers during the indicated period. Not all approved policies will go in force. (7)In whole dollars.

									YOY	′ Q1			YOY	YTD
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	\$	%	YTD	YTD	\$	%
(Dollars in thousands)	2022	2022	2022	2022	2023	2023	2023	2023	Change	Change	2022	2023	Change	Change
Corporate & Other Distributed Products Income Before Income Taxes														
Revenues:														
Di i		\$	\$	\$	\$				\$ (110)	7.0%		\$	\$ (110)	~ %
Direct premiums	5,412	5,441	5,494	4,685	4,993				(419	-7.8	5,412	4,993	(419	-7.8
Ceded premiums	(1,439)	(1,642)	(1,454)	(1,914)	(1,304)				136	9.4 %	(1,439)	(1,304)	136	9.4 %
Net premiums	3,973	3,799	4,040	2,772	3,689				(284)	-7.1 %	3,973	3,689	(284)	-7.1 %
Advisor de la contraction de l	21,00	22,53 8	24,41 4	28,94	04 000				10,38	49.5 %	21,004	31,392	10,38	49.5 %
Adjusted net investment income Commissions and fees:	4	8	4	0	31,392				8	49.5 %	21,004	31,392	8	49.5 %
	4.007	4.664	5.672	0.004	2.004				(000.)	-6.9 %	4.007	0.004	(000 \	-6.9 %
Prepaid Legal Services	4,287	,	- , -	3,821	3,991				(296)		4,287	3,991	(296)	
Auto and Homeowners Insurance	1,591	2,056	2,647	1,994	1,831				240	15.1 %	1,591	1,831	240	15.1 %
Mortgage loans	4,818	3,128	2,103	1,656	1,211				(3,606)	-74.9 %	4,818	1,211	(3,606)	-74.9 %
Other sales commissions	1,932	2,103	2,090	1,872	1,676				(255)	-13.2 %	1,932	1,676	(255)	-13.2 %
Other, net	1,117	889	1,621	1,341	1,200				83	7.4 %	1,117	1,200	83	7.4 %
Adjusted operating revenues	38,72 1	39,17 6	42,58 7	42,39 6	44,990				6,270	16.2 %	38,721	44,990	6,270	16.2 %
Adjusted operating revenues	'	U	,	0	44,990				0,270	10.2 /	30,721	44,990	0,270	10.2 /6
Benefits and expenses:														
Benefits and claims	1,881	3,743	2,809	3,972	4,327				2,446	130.0 %	1,881	4,327	2,446	130.0 %
Future policy benefits remeasurement (gain)/loss	162	36	(84)	958	(477)				(638)	nm	162	(477)	(638)	nm
Amortization of DAC	407	240	438	87	362				(45)	-11.0 %	407	362	(45)	-11.0 %
Insurance commissions	282	290	283	237	241				(41)	-14.6 %	282	241	(41)	-14.6 %
Insurance expenses	1,237	1,132	1,081	1,160	1,229				(8)	-0.6 %	1,237	1,229	(8)	-0.6 %
Sales commissions	5,952	5,484	5,592	4,187	4,147				(1,805)	-30.3 %	5,952	4,147	(1,805)	-30.3 %
Interest expense	6,853	6,814	6,802	6,768	6,690				(163)	-2.4 %	6,853	6,690	(163)	-2.4 %
	36,47	30,53	28,97	33,78						Î				
Adjusted other operating expenses	5	0	4	8	39,480				3,005	8.2 %	36,475	39,480	3,005	8.2 %
	53,24	48,27	45,89	51,15										
Adjusted benefits and expenses	8	0	4	8	55,999				2,751	5.2 %	53,248	55,999	2,751	5.2 %
Adjusted operating income before income	(14,52				(11,00						(14,52	(11,00		
taxes	\$ 7)	\$ (9,094)	\$ (3,307)	\$ (8,762)	\$ 8)				\$ 3,519	24.2 %	\$ 7)	\$ 8)	\$ 3,519	24.2 %

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Fixed Income portfolio duration

Financial Supplement

Markey	ok Avg
Priced Income:	2.99 % AA- 2.69 % AA
Treasury	2.99 % AA- 2.69 % AA
Treasury	2.99 % AA- 2.69 % AA
Comment	2.99 % AA- 2.69 % AA
Tackmenth Municipal	2.69 % AA
Comparis	
Mortgage Backed	3.64 % BBB+
Asset Backed CMBS Asset Backed CMBS Private 289,201 312,794 (23,594) 9.0 % 9.0 % Redeemable Preferred 3,960 4.248 (288) 0.1 % 0.1 % Total Fixed Income 2,577,123 2,841,493 (264,370) 80.6 % 82.1 % Equities and Other: Perpetual Preferred 3,960 4.248 (288) 0.1 % 0.1 % Total Fixed Income 8,842 8.642 - 0.3 % 0.2 % Common Stock 19,345 19,345 0.0 0.6 % 0.6 % Mutual Fund Total Equities Total Invested Assets \$ 3,196,376 \$ 3,460,746 \$ (264,370) \$ 100.0 % \$ 100.0 % Total Invested Assets \$ 3,196,376 \$ 3,460,746 \$ (264,370) \$ 100.0 % \$ 100.0 % Fublic Corporate Portfolio by Sector Fublic Corporate Port	
Asset Backed (171,255 185,201 (13,946 5.4 5.4 5.4 5.4 5.4 5.4 5.4 5.4 5.4 5.4	2.97 % AAA
CMSS Private Private Program And Season Program	% 3.91 AA
Private Redemable Preferred Redemable	3.47 % AA-
Redeemable Preferred 3,960 4,248 (288) 0.1 % 0.1 % 0.1 % 0.1 % 0.2 % 0.2 % 0.2 % 0.0 % 0.6 % 0.2 % 0.2 % 0.0 %	4.70 % BBB
Perpetual Preferred	5.27 % BBB-
Perpetual Preferred	3.57 % A
Perpetual Preferred	
Common Stock 19,345 19,345 0 0.6 % 0.6 % 0.6 % 0.6 % 0.6 % 0.6 % 0.6 % 0.5 % 0.2 %	
Mutual Fund	
Total Invested Assets S 33,975 \$ 33,975 \$ 0 1.1 % 1.0 %	
Public Corporate Portfolio by Sector	
Public Corporate Portfolio by Sector	
Insurance \$ 156,538 \$ 176,162 \$ (17,624) 12.4 % 12.6 %	
Energy 138,485 149,076 (10,591) 10.8 % 10.6 % Consumer Non Cyclical 131,381 145,198 (13,817) 10.2 % 10.4 % Reits 116,872 134,882 (18,011) 9.1 % 9.6 % Banking 113,869 117,834 (3,965) 8.9 % 8.4 % Consumer Cyclical 104,832 114,279 (9,447) 8.2 % 8.2 % Technology 102,709 108,906 (6,197) 8.0 % 7.8 % Capital Goods 68,155 72,794 (4,639) 5.3 % 5.2 % Basic Industry 66,499 73,085 (6,586) 5.2 % 5.2 % Finance Companies 54,767 61,692 (6,925) 4.3 % 4.4 % Electric 53,423 58,570 (5,147) 4.2 % 4.2 % Transportation 52,770 57,282 (4,512) 4.1 % 4.1 % Communications 46,970 50,312 (3,342) 3.7 % 3.5 % <tr< td=""><td></td></tr<>	
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Reits 116,872 134,882 (18,011) 9.1 % 9.6 % Banking 113,869 117,834 (3,965) 8.9 % 8.4 % Consumer Cyclical 104,832 114,279 (9,447) 8.2 % 8.2 % Technology 102,709 108,906 (6,197) 8.0 % 7.8 % Capital Goods 68,155 72,794 (4,639) 5.3 % 5.2 % Basic Industry 66,499 73,085 (6,586) 5.2 % 5.2 % Finance Companies 54,767 61,692 (6,925) 4.3 % 4.4 % Electric 53,423 58,570 (5,147) 4.2 % 4.2 % Transportation 52,770 57,282 (4,512) 4.1 % 4.1 % Communications 46,970 50,312 (3,342) 3.7 % 3.6 % Brokerage 44,092 49,428 (5,336) 3.4 % 3.5 % Financial Other 8,582 9,586 (1,004) 0.7 % 0.7 % 0.6 % <	
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Technology 102,709 108,906 (6,197) 8.0 % 7.8 % Capital Goods 68,155 72,794 (4,639) 5.3 % 5.2 % Basic Industry 66,499 73,085 (6,586) 5.2 % 5.2 % Finance Companies 54,767 61,692 (6,925) 4.3 % 4.4 % Electric 53,423 58,570 (5,147) 4.2 % 4.2 % Transportation 52,770 57,282 (4,512) 4.1 % 4.1 % Communications 46,970 50,312 (3,342) 3.7 % 3.6 % Brokerage 44,092 49,428 (5,336) 3.4 % 3.5 % Financial Other 8,582 9,586 (1,004) 0.7 % 0.7 % Natural Gas 7,315 7,737 (422) 0.6 % 0.6 % Industrial Other 6,071 6,917 (846) 0.5 % 0.5 %	
Capital Goods 68,155 72,794 (4,639) 5.3 % 5.2 % Basic Industry 66,499 73,085 (6,586) 5.2 % 5.2 % Finance Companies 54,767 61,692 (6,925) 4.3 % 4.4 % Electric 53,423 58,570 (5,147) 4.2 % 4.2 % Transportation 52,770 57,282 (4,512) 4.1 % 4.1 % Communications 46,970 50,312 (3,342) 3.7 % 3.6 % Brokerage 44,092 49,428 (5,336) 3.4 % 3.5 % Financial Other 8,582 9,586 (1,004) 0.7 % 0.7 % Natural Gas 7,315 7,737 (422) 0.6 % 0.6 % Industrial Other 6,071 6,917 (846) 0.5 % 0.5 %	
Basic Industry 66,499 73,085 (6,586) 5.2 % 5.2 % Finance Companies 54,767 61,692 (6,925) 4.3 % 4.4 % Electric 53,423 58,570 (5,147) 4.2 % 4.2 % Transportation 52,770 57,282 (4,512) 4.1 % 4.1 % Communications 46,970 50,312 (3,342) 3.7 % 3.6 % Brokerage 44,092 49,428 (5,336) 3.4 % 3.5 % Financial Other 8,582 9,586 (1,004) 0.7 % 0.7 % Natural Gas 7,315 7,737 (422) 0.6 % 0.6 % Industrial Other 6,071 6,917 (846) 0.5 % 0.5 %	
Finance Companies 54,767 61,692 (6,925) 4.3 % 4.4 % Electric 53,423 58,570 (5,147) 4.2 % 4.2 % Transportation 52,770 57,282 (4,512) 4.1 % 4.1 % Communications 46,970 50,312 (3,342) 3.7 % 3.6 % Brokerage 44,092 49,428 (5,336) 3.4 % 3.5 % Financial Other 8,582 9,586 (1,004) 0.7 % 0.7 % Natural Gas 7,315 7,737 (422) 0.6 % 0.6 % Industrial Other 6,071 6,917 (846) 0.5 % 0.5 %	
Electric 53,423 58,570 (5,147) 4.2 % 4.2 % Transportation 52,770 57,282 (4,512) 4.1 % 4.1 % Communications 46,970 50,312 (3,342) 3.7 % 3.6 % Brokerage 44,092 49,428 (5,336) 3.4 % 3.5 % Financial Other 8,582 9,586 (1,004) 0.7 % 0.7 % Natural Gas 7,315 7,737 (422) 0.6 % 0.6 % Industrial Other 6,071 6,917 (846) 0.5 % 0.5 %	
Transportation 52,770 57,282 (4,512) 4.1 % 4.1 % Communications 46,970 50,312 (3,342) 3.7 % 3.6 % Brokerage 44,092 49,428 (5,336) 3.4 % 3.5 % Financial Other 8,582 9,586 (1,004) 0.7 % 0.7 % Natural Gas 7,315 7,737 (422) 0.6 % 0.6 % Industrial Other 6,071 6,917 (846) 0.5 % 0.5 %	
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Brokerage 44,092 49,428 (5,336) 3.4 % 3.5 % Financial Other 8,582 9,586 (1,004) 0.7 % 0.7 % Natural Gas 7,315 7,737 (422) 0.6 % 0.6 % Industrial Other 6,071 6,917 (846) 0.5 % 0.5 %	
Financial Other 8,582 9,586 (1,004) 0.7 % 0.7 % Natural Gas 7,315 7,737 (422) 0.6 % 0.6 % Industrial Other 6,071 6,917 (846) 0.5 % 0.5 %	
Financial Other 6,882 9,586) 0.7 % 0.7 % Natural Gas 7,315 7,737 (422) 0.6 % 0.6 % Industrial Other 6,071 6,917 (846) 0.5 % 0.5 %	
Industrial Other 6,071 6,917 (846) 0.5 % 0.5 %	
Utility Other 4,687 5,388 (701) 0.4 % 0.4 %	
Owned No Guarantee 1,875 2,325 (450) 0.1 % 0.2 %	
Total Corporate portfolio \$ 1,281,891 \$ 1,401,455 \$ (119,564) 100.0 % 100.0 %	
Fixed-Maturity Securities - Effective Maturity	
Effective maturity	
Effective maturity < 1 Yr. \$ 193,907 \$ 196,168 \$ (2,261) 7.5 % 6.9 %	3.64 %
1-2 Yrs. 254,773 262,286 (7,513) 9.9 % 9.2 %	3.64 %
2-5 Yrs. 788,683 843,745 (55,062) 30.6 % 29.7 %	3.75 %
5-10 Yrs. 1,065,998 1,219,338 (153,340) 41.4 % 42.9 %	3.37 %
> 10 Yrs. 273,762 319,956 (46,194) 10.6 % 11.3 %	3.78 %
Total Fixed Income \$ 2,577,123 \$ 2,841,493 \$ (264,370) 100.0 % 100.0 %	3.57 %
Duration	

Note: Investment Portfolio pages in this Financial Supplement exclude the Held to Maturity asset on our balance sheet.

4.8 years

(Dollars in thousands)

(Dollars in thousands)					
Investment Portfolio Quality Ratings (1)		% of			
	Amortized Cost	Total			
Total Fixed Income portfolio:					
Rating					
AAA	\$ 591,882	20.8 %			
AA	319,979	11.3 %			
A	709,522	25.0 %			
BBB	1,151,885	40.5 %			
Below Investment Grade NA	63,351 4,874	2.2 % 0.2 %			
Total Fixed Income	\$ 2,841,493	100.0 %			
rotal Pixed Income	<u> </u>	<u></u>			
	Amortized Cost	% of Total		Amortized Cost	% of Total
Public Corporate asset class:			Private Placement asset class:		
Rating			Rating		
AAA	\$ 11,844	0.8 %	AAA	\$ -	_
AA	67,753	4.8 %	AA	9,232	3.0 %
A	362,431	25.9 %	A	71,784	22.9 %
BBB	896,836	64.0 %	BBB	229,996	73.5 %
Below Investment Grade	58,717	4.2 %	Below Investment Grade	1,783	0.6 %
NA	3,874 \$ 1,401,455	0.3 % 100.0 %	NA	\$ 312,794	— 100.0 %
Total Corporate	Ψ 1,401,433	100.0 /6	Total Private	Ψ 312,734	100.0 76
CMBS asset class:			Mortgage-Backed asset class:		
Rating			<u>Rating</u>		
AAA	\$ 63,976	44.8 %	AAA	\$ 438,933	89.8 %
AA	8,912	6.2 %	AA	49,615	10.2 %
A	69,901	49.0 %	A	129	0.0 %
BBB	· -	_	BBB	-	_
Below Investment Grade	-	_	Below Investment Grade	72	0.0 %
NA	-	_	NA	22	0.0 %
Total CMBS	\$ 142,789	100.0 %	Total Mortgage-Backed	\$ 488,770	100.0 %
Asset-Backed asset class:			Treasury & Government asset classes:		
Rating			<u>Rating</u>		
AAA	\$ 34,555	18.7 %	AAA	\$ 41,883	15.6 %
AA	11,445	6.2 %	AA	144,876	53.8 %
Α	127,917	69.1 %	A	70,355	26.1 %
BBB	7,797	4.2 %	BBB Balandanastonast Carda	11,084	4.1 %
Below Investment Grade NA	1,639 1,849	0.9 % 1.0 %	Below Investment Grade NA	1,141	0.4 %
	\$ 185,201	100.0 %		\$ 269,339	100.0 %
Total Asset-Backed	ψ 100,201	100.0 70	Total Treasury & Government	Ψ 200,000	100.0 70
NAIC Designations					
	6 4.070.400	FF 0 0/			
1 2	\$ 1,376,420 1,052,469	55.0 % 42.0 %			
3	64,324	2.6 %			
4	7,794	0.3 %			
5	691	0.0 %			
6	2,904	0.1 %			
U.S. Insurer Fixed Income (2)	2,504,602	100.0 %			
Other (3)	370,875				
Cash and cash equivalents	585,277				
Total Invested Assets	\$ 3,460,754	=			

⁽¹⁾Ratings method for split ratings: If by 2 NRSROs, use lower of the two; if by 3 or more NRSROs, use second lowest.

(2)NAIC ratings for our U.S. insurance companies' fixed income portfolios.

(3)Other consists of assets held by our non-life companies, Canadian insurance company, and unrated equities.

Note: Investment Portfolio pages in this Financial Supplement exclude the Held to Maturity asset on our balance sheet.

Fixed-maturity ser Equity Securities Deposit asset und	ome by Source		Q1	Q2											21
Net Investment Inco Fixed-maturity ser Fixed-maturity ser Equity Securities Deposit asset und	ome by Source					Q3	Q4		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4		\$	%
Fixed-maturity ser Fixed-maturity ser Equity Securities Deposit asset und			2022	2022		2022	2022		2023	2023	2023	2023	C	hange	Change
Fixed-maturity ser Equity Securities Deposit asset und															
Equity Securities Deposit asset und	curities (available-for-sale)	\$	20,889 \$,		23,067 \$,	\$	25,806				\$	4,917	23.5%
Deposit asset und	curities (held-to-maturity)		15,515	15,815		16,283	16,309		16,435					920	5.9%
			387	371		373	377		380					(7)	-1.8%
	derlying 10% reinsurance treaty		589	485		557	2,134		2,377					1,788	nm
Deposit asset - M			(2,099)	(1,254		(68)	(409)	(327)					1,772	84.4%
•	other invested assets		102	58		436	450		(72)					(174)	nm
Cash & cash equi			125	498		1,714	3,605		5,128					5,003	nm
То	tal investment income		35,508	38,387		42,362	47,072		49,727					14,219	40.0%
Investment expen	ises		1,088	1,288		1,733	2,233		2,227					1,139	104.7%
Interest Expense	on Surplus Note		15,515	15,815		16,283	16,309		16,435					920	5.9%
	et investment income	\$	18,905 \$			24,346 \$		\$	31,065				\$	12,160	64.3%
	e book yield, end of period	<u> </u>	3.18 %	3.25		3.34 %	3.44		3.57 %						
New money			3.16 %	4.21		3.93 %	5.41		5.57 %						
new money	yield		3.37 %	4.21	70	3.93 %	5.41	70	5.57 %						
													Υ	OY Q1	
			Q1	Q2		Q3	Q4		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4		% Pt	
			2022	2022		2022	2022		2023	2023	2023	2023	C	hange	
Fixed Income Portfo	olio Quality Ratings														
Rating															
AAA			21.0 %	22.0	%	21.5 %	21.6	%	20.8 %					-0.2 %	
AA			11.2 %	11.2	%	11.1 %	11.5	%	11.3 %					0.1 %	
Α			23.7 %	23.0	%	23.0 %	24.6	%	25.0 %					1.3 %	
BBB			39.8 %	39.6	%	40.1 %	39.9	%	40.5 %					0.7 %	
Below Investment	t Grade		3.1 %	2.8	%	2.7 %	2.4	%	2.2 %					-0.8 %	
NA			1.2 %	1.3	%	1.5 %	0.0	%	0.2 %					-1.1 %	
То	tal Fixed Income		100.0 %	100.0	%	100.0 %	100.0	%	100.0 %					_	
Av	erage rating by amortized cost		Α	Α		Α	Α		Α						

	As	of March 31, 2	023		As of March 31, 2023								1, 2023
		Amortize											
	Market Value	d Cost	Credit Rating			Market Value		nortized Cost			Market Value	,	Amortized Cost
Top 25 Exposures				Foreign Exposure (1)					Government Investments (1)				
1 Canada	\$ 20,934	\$ 22,148	AAA	Canada	\$	85,124	\$	93,652	AAA	\$	2,021	\$	2,118
2 Province of Ontario Canada	15,066	15,343	A+	United Kingdom		25,078		25,291	AA		_		_
3 Province of Quebec Canada	14,644	14,922	AA-	Australia		19,327		20,499	A		7,815		9,473
4 Bank of America Corp	12,985	13,177	A-	Mexico		6,586		7,692	BBB		9,603		10,634
5 Ontario Teachers' Pension Plan	12,832	14,333	AA+	France		6,160		6,392	Below Investment Grade		631		1,141
6 Province of Alberta Canada	12,068	12,831	A+ BBB+	Bermuda		6,039		6,236	NA		_		_
7 Morgan Stanley	11,485	11.807	DDD+	Netherlands		5,475		5,470	Total	\$	20,071	\$	23,366
8 Wells Fargo & Co	11,043	11,291	BBB+	Ireland		5,467		5,457		_			
9 Manulife Financial Corp	10,775	11,600	Α	Japan		5,294		5,450					
10 TC Energy Corp	10,342	11,644	BBB+	Malta		4,660		4,775	Non-Government Investments (1)				
11 ConocoPhillips	9,514	10,700	Α	Luxembourg		4,634		4,700					
12 Province of Saskatchewan Canada	9,509	9,654	AA	Cayman Islands		3,579		3,620	AAA	\$	2,930	\$	2,999
13 Goldman Sachs Group Inc.	9,452	9,743	BBB+	Israel		3,510		3,558	AA		2,310		2,393
14 Enbridge Inc	9,100	9,879	BBB+	Brazil		2,455		2,681	A		40,187		42,474
15 Kemper Corp	8,370	9,094	BBB	Supranational		2,021		2,118	BBB		140,993		149,762
16 Fairfax Financial Holdings Ltd	8,363	9,802	BBB	Emerging Markets (2)		10,378		12,074	Below Investment Grade		4,034		4,181
17 Brookfield Corp	8,223	8,499	A-	All Other		20,098		21,149	NA		5,360		5,637
18 Intact Financial Corp	8,087	7.876	A+	Total	\$	215,885	\$	230,812	Total	\$	195,815	\$	207,447
19 Province of British Columbia Canada	8,029	8.331	AA		_					_			
20 Western & Southern Mutual Holdings	8,014	9,457	AA										
21 City of Toronto Canada	7,986	8.153	AA										
22 Enterprise Products Partners	7,898	7,561	A-										
23 Province of New Brunswick Canada	7,871	8,138	A+										
24 Boeing Co	7,682	7,802	BBB-										
25 Province of Newfoundland and Labrador	7,543 257,81	8,223	Α										
Total	\$ 6	\$ 272,005	•										
% of total fixed income portfolio	8.1 %	% 7.9 %)										

(1)US\$ denominated investments in issuers outside of the United States based on country of risk.

(2)Emerging markets is as defined by MSCI, Inc. which include Chile, India, Peru, Poland and South Africa.

Note: Investment Portfolio pages in this Financial Supplement exclude the Held to Maturity asset on our balance sheet.

																			1-1-	
(Dollars in millions)	:	2018	2019	2020	202	1	2022		Q1 2022		Q2 2022	Q3 2022		Q4 2022		Q1 2023	Q2 202	Q3 2023		Q4 2023
Recruits	:	290,886	282,207	400,345	349,	374	359,7	35	84,707		70,215	127,78	8	77,025		93,540				
Life-insurance licensed sales force, beginning of period New life-licensed representatives Non-renewal and terminated representatives		126,121 48,041 (43,426)	130,736 44,739 (44,953)	130,522 48,106 (43,721)		907 622 014)	129,5 45,1 (39,4	47	129,515 9,983 (9,292)		130,206 11,529 (9,586)	132,14 12,51 (10,35	8	134,313 11,117 (10,222)		135,208 11,118 (9,896)				
Life-insurance licensed sales force, end of		130,736	130,522	134,907	129,	515	135,2	08	130,206	1	132,149	134,31	3	135,208		136,430				
period Issued term life policies		301,589	287,809	352,868	323,		291,9		71,324		76,946	71,10		72,544	<u>!</u>	84,561				
Issued term life face amount	\$	95,209	\$ 93,994	\$ 109,436	\$ 108,	521	\$ 103,8	22	\$ 24,773	\$	27,651	\$ 26,04	9 :	\$ 25,349	\$	28,124				
Issued term life face amount Terminated term life face amount Foreign currency impact, net		763,831 95,209 (70,291) (7,708) 781,041	781,041 93,994 (71,519) 4,746 808,262	808,262 109,436 (60,848) 1,968 858,818	•	521 798) 862	\$ 903,4 103,8 (82,8 (7,5 \$ 916,8	22 94) 624)	\$ 903,404 24,773 (19,787) 1,242 \$ 909,632)	27,651 (19,298) (3,547)	\$ 914,43 26,04 (21,03 (6,66 \$ 912,78	9 3) 9)	\$ 912,785 25,349 (22,776) 1,450 \$ 916,808		916,808 28,124 (22,210) 124 922,845				
Estimated annualized issued term life premium																				
Premium from new policies Additions and increases in premium Total estimated annualized issued term	\$ \$	250.8 55.2 306.0	\$ 244.8 60.2 305.0	\$ 303.6 68.9 372.5	7	77.0	\$ 271 76	3.7	\$ 65.5 18.4 \$ 83.8	\$	20.6	\$ 68. 19. \$ 87.	5	\$ 66.0 18.2 \$ 84.2	\$	70.7 18.2 88.9				
iie premium	Ť													<u> </u>						
Investment & Savings product sales	\$	7,040.1	\$ 7,533.2	\$ 7,842.5	\$ 11,70	J3.2	\$ 10,009	9.0	\$ 3,065.4	\$	2,689.6	\$ 2,161	5	\$ 2,092.5	\$	2,300.0				
Investment & Savings average client asset values	\$	61,842	\$ 65,029	\$ 69,709	\$ 89,	993	\$ 87,1	93	\$ 94,203	\$	87,994	\$ 83,32	0 :	\$ 83,256	\$	86,581				
Closed U.S. Mortgage Volume (brokered)	\$	_	\$ 31.1	\$ 442.5	\$ 1,22	29.2	\$ 567	7.2	\$ 235.9	\$	152.7	\$ 99.	8	\$ 78.9	\$	55.6				
							18	of 1	8											